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# ARMISTICE TERMS

## MILITARY OCCUPATION OF FRANCE FOR DURATION: CONTINENTAL BLOCKADE OF GREAT BRITAIN

### FULL TEXT RELEASED: ITALY'S TERMS EXPECTED TO BE EQUALLY SEVERE

THE GERMAN TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE WITH FRANCE WERE PUBLISHED THIS MORNING.

They are as severe as were anticipated.

Nevertheless, acting on instructions from Marshal Petain, head of the unconstitutional Government in Bordeaux, they have been signed by the French plenipotentiaries, and will become operative six hours after another Armistice agreement with Italy is signed.

#### ITALIAN TERMS

It is expected that the Italian terms will be equally severe, and may even include immediate territorial concessions.

Further territorial concessions are certain to be demanded when the time comes for

France to sign the peace terms to be imposed by the two Totalitarian States.

Briefly, Germany's terms envisage the immediate military occupation, for the duration of the war with Britain, of approximately half of France, including the entire Atlantic seaboard down to the frontier of Spain and Portugal. Italy is expected to occupy the remaining half.

#### COMPLETE DISARMAMENT

France must completely disarm, and hand over all war materials and supplies to Germany.

The French Fleet is to be recalled and handed over to Italy and Germany, "for disarmament and internment."

France must join in a Continental Blockade of Britain.

#### THE TEXT IN FULL

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The following is the complete summary of the articles of the armistice terms proposed by the German Government to the French Government.

#### France's Humiliating Capitulation

## WHAT ARMISTICE TERMS MEAN

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—Authoritative comment in London on the armistice terms is that "the upshot of the armistice terms may be described as follows:

"The terms compel France to hand over to Germany her armed forces, her stocks and material, as well as to place the greater part of French territory at the disposal of Germany for the prosecution of the war against Great Britain.

"The French Government will continue to exist on sufferance in a relatively small area, but will be completely dependant on Germany.

#### No Peace Terms Yet

"No clue is given as to the terms of peace but it seems clear that Germany has no intention to discuss peace at the present stage.

"In a word, the terms of the armistice is the complete capitulation of France.

"M. Baudouin, Marshal Petain's Minister of Foreign Affairs, declared a few days ago that France would not accept humiliating or shameful terms.

"It is difficult to see how the terms could be more humiliating or what could be more shameful than to hand over territory and material for a war against her ally with whom France has a solemn agreement not to conclude a separate peace.

#### Violation Of Treaty

"This treaty, as well as M. Baudouin's undertaking, have been violated by Marshal Petain's Government. Their breach of faith is bitterly resented and condemned not only by all Frenchmen overseas, but also by the mass of Frenchmen at home who have been prevented by the action of the Government from following the example given by other victims of German aggression. They have been prevented from continuing their struggle against the common enemy in circumstances which held out good hope for final victory.

"Meanwhile, as the Prime Minister has said, Great Britain will cherish the cause of the French people, and a British victory is the only possible hope for the restoration of the greatness of France and the freedom of its people.

## PETAINE DEFENDS HIMSELF

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).

—Marshal Petain, broadcasting from Bordeaux, said the French Government had heard Mr. Winston Churchill's statement without stupefaction.

"We understand the anguish Mr. Churchill feels for his country. Mr. Churchill is the judge of the interests of his country but is not the judge of ours, which are still left to the honour of France.

#### Stainless Flag

"Our flag remains without a stain. Our army has fought bravely and loyally. Inferior arms and numbers forced us to ask for the combat to cease.

"Nothing can divide the French at a moment when the country suffers. France has not spared her efforts or her blood."

#### DEMONSTRATION IN SAIGON

SAIGON, June 23 (Reuter).—There was a demonstration outside the British Consulate at Saigon to-day when crowds called for the acceptance by France of the British offer to form a Franco-British Union and for France to continue the struggle.

The British Consul in a short speech said that France was still alive and that Britain would do everything in her power to assist her to victory.

#### Surrender Of Troops

Article 1.—The immediate cessation of hostilities. The French troops who are already surrounded are to lay down their arms.

#### Occupation Of Territory

Article 2.—For the security of German interests, the territory north and west of the following line is to be occupied: Geneva—Dole, Chalons-sur-Saone, Paray le Monial, Moulins, Bourges, Vierzon, then to 20 kilometres east of Tours, thence to the south parallel to the Angoulême railway to Mont de Marsan and St. Jean Pied de Port.

The areas are not yet occupied in this territory. They will be occupied immediately on the conclusion of the present convention.

#### Military Governorship

Article 3.—In the occupied area, Germany is to have all rights of occupying and the power of excluding local administration. The French Government is to afford all necessary facilities. Germany will reduce to a minimum the occupation on the western coast after the cessation of hostilities with Great Britain.

The French Government is free to choose for itself a seat of Government in non-occupied territory, even to transfer it to Paris if desired. In the latter event, Germany will allow the necessary facilities for the administration from Paris of both occupied and unoccupied territory.

#### Demobilisation

Article 4.—The French naval, military and air forces are to be demobilised and disbanded within a period to be decided, with the exception of troops necessary for maintaining order.

The size and armament of the interior is to be decided by Germany and Italy respectively.

The French armed forces in occupied territory are to be brought back into unoccupied territory and demobilised. These troops will previously have laid down their arms and material at the places where they are at the moment of the armistice.

#### Surrender Of Armaments

Article 5.—As a guarantee, Germany may demand the surrender in good condition of all artillery, tanks, anti-tank weapons, service aircraft, infantry armaments, tractors and munitions in the territory not to be occupied.

Germany will decide the extent of these deliveries.

Article 6.—All arms and war material remaining in unoccupied territory is to be handed over to Germany.

## SYRIA WILL BE DEFENDED

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The French High Commissioner in Syria, broadcasting on the Beirut Radio, said:

"The General Officer Commanding in Syria, General Mittelhauser, has decided to carry on the mission of France in Syria and to defend it with the indomitable energy and honour of France and her flag."

The French High Commissioner added that he was in complete agreement with General Mittelhauser.

## FRENCH RECEIVE ITALIAN TERMS

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The Rome Radio states that the Italian delegates at the armistice talks are Count Ciano, the Foreign Minister, Marshal Badoglio, Chief of Staff of the Armed Forces; Admiral Cavaganari, Chief of Staff of the Navy; General Roatta, Chief of Staff of the Army; and General Pricolo, Chief of Staff of the Air Force.

The Italian terms were handed to the French plenipotentiaries at 5.30 p.m.

The latter are the same delegates who signed the armistice with Germany together with General Parisot.

#### Delegates In Rome

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The Berlin official news agency states that it learns from Rome that the French plenipotentiaries in the armistice negotiations arrived in Rome in three German planes this afternoon.

Negotiations were expected to commence immediately. The French plenipotentiaries consist of six officers, various secretaries and Mr. Leon Noel, the French Ambassador to Poland. They were received by four Italian high officials and were all driven to a villa, the whereabouts of which are kept secret.

Rome Communiqué  
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
ROME, June 23 (UP).—An official communiqué issued at 5.40 p.m. today said: "At 7.30 p.m. near Rome the Italian plenipotentiaries delivered to the French plenipotentiaries the terms for an armistice."

French Council Convenes  
Bordeaux, June 23 (UP).—The French Council of Ministers reconvened at 5.15 p.m.

#### The War Fund

## Support For Colony's Unofficial Effort

"I CANNOT AFFORD as much as I would like. I am an old-time pensioner and I am 73 years of age, but I am sending you \$5 which I will make a monthly donation as long as I can. Kindly accept same in the spirit in which it is given."

This is one of the many letters which have accompanied donations, large and small, to the War Fund inaugurated last week by the "South China Morning Post" and "Hongkong Telegraph."

It exemplifies the spirit animating all contributors to the Fund.

A lady who sent a donation of \$500 expressed the hope that inauguration of the fund would not entail the engagement of yet another over-paid staff whose salaries would be deducted from the Fund. Although a special staff is dealing with the Fund, the entire amount contributed will be remitted to London. That there will be no delay in remitting the money to the Imperial Government is borne out by the fact that three cheques for substantial amounts have already been transferred by telegraph.

#### "We Needed A Lead"

"We needed a lead," write Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Dixey-Beal. "Thank God you have given it." An anonymous contributor calls the Fund the first piece of common-sense patriotism he has noticed in the Colony. "Now is the time for those aliens, naturalised British subjects and others who have sought the protection of the British flag to show their support of the Empire," writes a lady. "We should like to see their names on our lists. My contribution is a humble one but more will follow from time to time."

Many contributors who send in small amounts express the fear that their donations are not enough. "All I can afford," they say. No Fund could be successful without the small donations which, in the end, comprise the bulk of the contributions. Every dollar and every cent helps to build an aeroplane.

#### French Support

"As a token of the affectionate solidarity between the French and British people, the Reverend Fathers of the French Mission have much pleasure to contribute to the War Fund opened by the South China Morning Post Ltd.," writes the Procurator of the Missions-Etrangères. One letter sums up the reactions of the general public to the Fund. "Now we are getting some damn thing done," the author says.

At 4 p.m. on Saturday, the total had reached \$1,000,773.41, in addition to \$2,383,148.04, and Canadian \$80.

The latest list of subscriptions is as follows:

## BRITAIN'S AIR WAR R.A.F. Hammer Away At Nazis

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—"Bomber aircraft of the R.A.F. yesterday delivered a daylight attack on an enemy occupied aerodrome at Merville, to the west of Lille," states an Air Ministry communiqué.

"Despite heavy anti-aircraft fire, a series of shallow dive attacks was made on the hangars as well as on aircraft on the landing ground."

#### Nazis Lose Aircraft

"During the day offensive patrols were flown by our fighters over France and, as a result of an encounter, one Messerschmitt 110 was shot down. It is considered that a further six enemy aircraft were probably destroyed."

"It has now been established that during the course of night attacks on this country by enemy aircraft during the last week, two enemy bombers were brought down and destroyed by our night fighters."

"These two enemy losses are additional to those already reported as having been inflicted by our fighter aircraft and anti-aircraft gun-fire."

## Belgium Is Defiant Exiled Minister's Statement

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The Belgian Minister, M. Jaspars, broadcasting from London, denied that the Belgian Government, exiled in Portugal, had decided to stop fighting.

On the contrary, the war for the liberation of Belgium continued, he said.

#### Belgians' Place

He had come to England to ensure this, and he hoped that his colleagues would be able to join him.

The place of the Belgians was beside the British. "We shall bring to them the considerable resources which are still ours in Europe and in the Congo, where the Belgian flag still flies," he concluded.

## Petaine Government Disowned

Britain Announces  
Relations Severed

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, June 24 (UP).—The B.B.C. has announced that Britain has severed relations with the Bordeaux Government.

It was stated that "Britain no longer recognises the Petaine Government," and that a French "National Committee," similar to the Dutch and Belgian refugee regimes in England would be formed in London.

It was also announced that General de Gaulle, Under-Secretary for War in the Reynaud Government was assuming leadership of the new refugee regime.

## French War Communique

Fighting Continues On  
Southern Front

BORDEAUX, June 23 (Reuter).—A communiqué issued today states that the situation is without notable change except along the Atlantic coast, where the Germans continue to advance in the direction of Rochefort and Saintes Cognac.

On the Alpine front, there is continuation of the Italian attempts to progress. On the whole we still hold our advanced positions.

#### German Claims

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—A Berlin communiqué states that the battle in Alsace Lorraine ended on June 22 with the capitulation of the French armies which were surrounded.

The communiqué adds that this victory has overcome the last forces of the French Army still fighting. Over 500,000 prisoners were taken, including the Commanders of the Third, Fifth and Eighth Armies.

On the Atlantic coast, says the German communiqué, our troops reached La Rochelle and captured the French naval base of Saint Nazaire, the booty including many armoured cars.

In the Rhone Valley, our troops have forced a passage across the Rhone at the edge of the Savoy Alps, south-west of Geneva.

The communiqué further claims that off the French coast, five merchant ships between 3,000 and 70,000 tons, were damaged by bombs. One 10,000-ton transport and another of 4,000 tons were sunk.

One of our submarines sank an enemy tanker of 3,000 tons which was attached to a convoy.

## HITLER'S Promise

BORDEAUX, June 23 (Reuter).—In reply to a request by Marshal Petain, Hitler has sent a direct message stating that German troops would not enter Bordeaux while the Franco-Italian armistice negotiations are proceeding.

See Back Page For  
Further Late News







# MAGAZINE PAGE

FOR WOMEN

## It's hard to avoid the word BRUNCHEON for this useful day-off meal

GOING out to the matshed for the day? Perhaps, like most people, you're wondering what to do to make the most of it.

Are you thinking of taking your food? Picnic lunches are fine—except for the person who has to cut the sandwiches and pack the basket and the other person who has to carry it around all day.

A lot of people, disliking this amount of work on a holiday, don't go out till after lunch, and then they feel that half the day is gone.

There is a solution. It means introducing an entirely new meal to your family—a break-fast-cum-lunch which you eat at eleven o'clock. Then you can get out into the country right away. Holiday makers in America go in for this eleven o'clock meal. They find they've more energy for a hot day when they have started on a good meal.

If you have some biscuits with early morning tea you should be able to keep going until eleven. Make the new meal a light but fortifying one. Then, instead of a great picnic basket with vacuum flasks and jar food, take a small packet of biscuits and cheese to eat with coffee, beer or tea in the early afternoon, and come home in the evening to a quickly cooked hot meal. (The one below takes fifteen minutes.)

Here are some ideas for the eleven o'clock meal.

**DRINK** hot milky coffee instead of tea; the milk makes it more nourishing.

**SCONES** are a change from bread. This is a good recipe for Scotch scones. Take 1½ lb. flour, 1oz. butter, pinch of salt, quarter teaspoonful bicarbonate of soda, half teaspoonful cream of tartar. Sieve the flour with the salt, soda, and cream of tartar, and rub in the butter with your fingers. Now add quarter pint milk (sour milk would be better). Roll out the dough on a floured board, cut into rounds, and put on a hot baking sheet sprinkled with flour. Bake until both sides are pale brown.

**SAVOURY MACKEREL** makes a good dish and a cheap one. Mackerel have been 8d. a lb. for a week. Boil four mackerel. Take out the backbones. Take a teaspoonful of chopped parsley and a little chopped shallot or onion. (If you have a garden use parsley, chives, and sorrel mixed.) Chop fine and mix with a nut of butter, salt, pepper, and salt. Put the mixture in the middle of each fish and put under the grill till very hot. Dust with cayenne.

**FINISH** the meal with cakes and fruit or the children would like golden syrup. Dip in beaten egg and fry in hot fat.

**SUPPER** when you get home in the evening is quickly cooked. Try this dish: Skin 1 lb. of small beef sausages and cut them into one-inch lengths. Turn a tin of tomatoes into a saucepan. Put in the sausages, a small onion cut fine, a chopped clove of garlic, a pinch of herbs, and salt and pepper. Simmer for fifteen minutes and serve with mashed potatoes (cooked previously) and a nut of butter and a fried golden brown and snippets of fried bread.

### POCKET CARTOON



## JAMES AGATE pots the BOOKS

TWENTY-ONE NIGHTS IN  
PARIS

by Maurice Dekobra  
Werner Laurie, 12s. 6d.

THE Princess Olga Dobravnichkoff held that servants needed thirty strokes with a cowhide whip every morning to teach them to behave with respect due to rank!

This princess's racket was to sell at fabulous prices silver tea-services alleged to have been rescued from the Russian revolution, but actually supplied by the jeweller round the corner.

Her eyes half-shut, her cheekbones rather prominent, her mouth rather cruel and her pearls rather false, all helped to prove the bone-fides of this beautiful Muscovite exile.

I myself once met a beautiful Muscovite exile who called herself Princess Oblong and tried to sell me a samovar which, she said, had belonged to Peter the Great. But that, as I replied used to say, is another story.

MAIGRET ABOARD  
by Georges Simenon  
Routledge, 8s.

SOLVE this:—(1) On Monday a mysterious Greek in a town in Belgium asks for police protection. (2) He spends Tuesday trying to escape from it. (3) On Wednesday he books a seat in a London plane, but takes the train to Berlin. (4) On Thursday he is seen apparently dead on the floor of a cafe in the Belgian town. (5) On Friday he smashes his own skull, locks himself in a wicker basket and deposits this on a lawn at the local zoo. (6) On Saturday he is discovered to be genuinely dead.

It is a refreshing change to meet a detective who does not regard crime as a side-issue in a career of whimsy, epigrams, pipe-smoking, tulip-growing, chess, string-tiddling, and string-quartets.

THE LOG OF NO LADY

by Ursula Bloom  
Chapman & Hall, 10s. 6d.

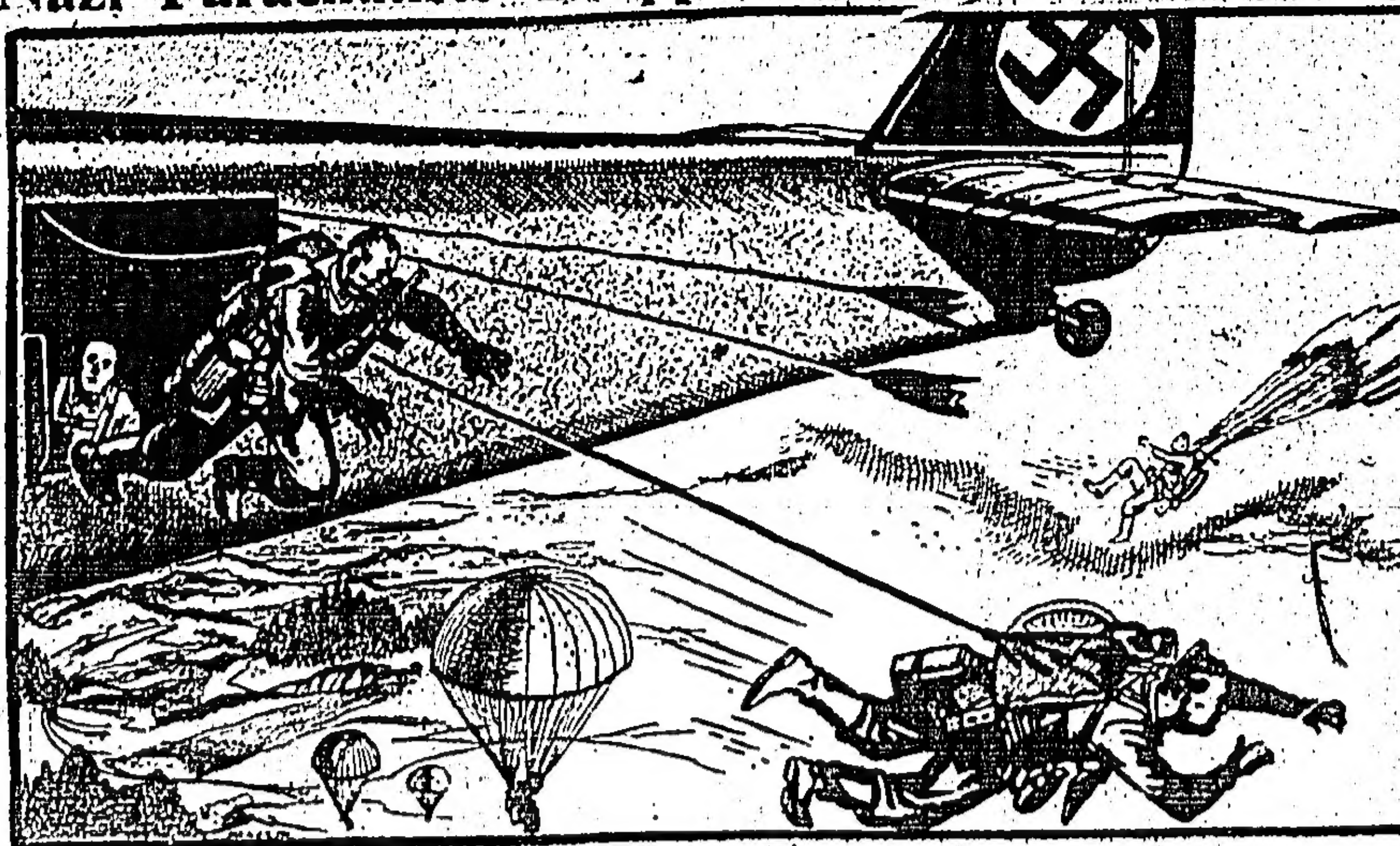
THIS book is the log of what happened to Miss Bloom when, war being imminent, she moved into the country. Here are some extracts:—

Hairstressing was going to be a difficult problem for those of us who had gone rural. . . . The Courageous was a grand ship, and when I heard that she was sunk, I cried, not that that helped anybody.

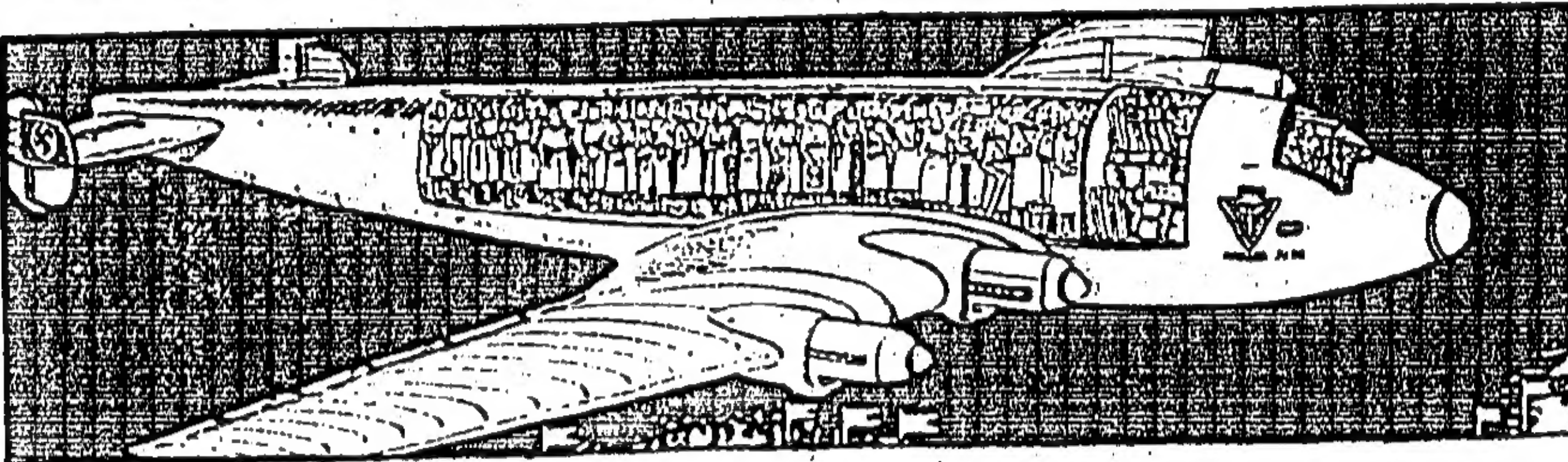
"You cannot possibly exist through an entire war here," said Robbie, that Sunday night. "It may be three years, and that would be awful."

Neither a good book nor a good use of valuable paper!

## Nazi Parachutists Dropped to Death in Norway



Germany has made much use of parachute troops. The planes used for this purpose are old types of 3-engined Junkers 52. About 20 men are carried in each. The men are heavily laden, carrying folding bicycles, radio sets, parts of tents and food, besides small "Schmeisser" sub-machine guns firing 30 rounds (see figure just leaving plane). Because the men are so heavily burdened the "static line" method of releasing the parachute is used. To the back of the parachute is attached a stout cord which is fixed to the inside of the plane. When the soldier jumps out the cord rips the cover from the parachute (as seen in the diagram) and the parachute opens. The cords are left swinging in the airstream with the parachute covers attached. Many of these parachutists have been buried in the snow or picked up with broken legs.



The method used for troop transport by air is to strip a huge civil passenger plane of all seats, luggage racks, etc., and cram it with soldiers. The plane shown in the drawing is a Junkers 52. These great planes carry normally 40 passengers and a crew of 4 (see inset drawing), but the Germans claim to carry 50 soldiers per journey—standing, of course.

## Hitler Learned It In Spain

TOM WINTRINGHAM,

who fought against Franco in the Spanish War,  
explains how some of Hitler's tactics developed  
from that campaign.

PIECING together the stories told by soldiers returning from Flanders, one can see that the Germans had an extra advantage that has so far escaped attention.

They were in the fortunate position of being able to use tactics and equipment which had been thoroughly tested and improved during the war in Spain.

In that war, which included more mountain fighting than is generally realised, the Germans learnt that isolated detachments could be used in attack to an extent previously impossible.

They learnt the value of a well-organised Fifth Column.

The Spanish origin of this much used phrase should not be forgotten.

They learnt the need for a close integration of all arms with the infantry, and the value of what one might call "double-purpose" weapons.

General Keitel, Hitler's Chief of Staff, who at one time commanded the Condor Legion in Spain, has had the German infantry equipped with a certain amount of light artillery, some engineering gear, anti-tank and anti-aircraft units, and so on.

These are not separate organisations, of which bits are added to the infantry units, but are integral parts of the infantry regiment.

### Old-Fashioned Army Organisation

Those who control the British Army have unfortunately paid no attention to this lesson from Spain.

For example, our anti-tank guns, which began as infantry weapons, have been taken away from the infantry and made part of the Royal Artillery.

Our infantry have only anti-tank rifles, smaller weapons of which the efficiency has yet to be proved in battle.

This integration of the German army has made each small unit of it capable of acting as a separate tiny army on its own.

The British army, through old-fashioned methods of organisation and "lack of experience" in the tactics and strategy of infiltration, has not found it possible to split its forces into a number of smaller and self-contained units, a process that is especially necessary when fighting along a number of narrow valleys.

In the fighting the German attack split up into separate spearheads, coming over tracks so difficult that few people believed they could be crossed.

No similar splitting up of the British forces could be noticed when they were moving forward to the attack.

The Germans' superiority in "double purpose" equipment is of particular importance when weapons have to be shipped by sea.

### One German Gun Does Three Jobs

To give one example, the Germans have a 88 mm. gun, which is used for three purposes. It is an anti-aircraft gun, a piece of field artillery, and a heavy anti-tank weapon.

As an anti-aircraft gun it is not so good as our 3.7 inch, which is of about the same size. As a field artillery, it is not so good as our 25-pounder. As an anti-tank gun it is too heavy and fires too slowly, as compared with our own anti-tank artillery.

But this single German gun will do all three jobs, and do them sufficiently well.

Therefore when a German ship reaches Norway, single guns can be handed out which are almost equivalent to three separate British weapons.

And each of these three British weapons must be hauled through the snowdrifts and over mountain roads to the fighting front.

Sometimes, it is argued, there will be a simultaneous attack by tanks and aeroplanes, and the same gun cannot deal with both.

### All-Purpose Weapons Are Wanted

The fact remains that such cases are exceptional, and for most of the time the Germans have an almost equal fire-power at one-third the transport cost.

All peace-time armies like specialised weapons, developed by their experts until each is perfect for its own limited job. The separate cliques within such armies concentrate on their own subjects and their own prejudices.

## AMERICAN NAVY

### Bill Authorises Hugo Expansion

Washington, June 22. The House of Representatives today unanimously passed the \$4,000,000 Navy Bill authorising 200 more warships for the United States Navy. The Bill now goes to the Senate, where it will await members' return from the Republican Convention.

Congress has approved the conference report on the Supplemental Defence Bill totalling \$1,769,917,000 carrying \$1,479,777,147 in direct appropriations as the balance of contract authorisations sent to the White House, bringing the 1941 fiscal year defence layout to over five billion dollars. The \$1,167,711,357 Relief Bill has also been approved.

Further, the House has approved the conference report requiring the registration of aliens. This has been sent to the Senate for approval.

The Senate has also sent the \$1,050,000,000 Tax Bill to the White House for presidential signature.

The Sheppard Bill, lifting the statutory limits on army and air force strength, has also been sent to the White House. This Bill also allows the prohibition of exports of essential machine tools and military equipment. It allows the President \$132,000,000 to acquire materials and allows the Secretary for War to award contracts without competition.

—United Press.

### Expediting Expansion

Washington, June 22. The Senate has passed to the House of Representatives a Bill originally designed to expedite naval expansion, in which Senator David Walsh, Chairman of the Senate Naval Affairs Committee, inserted an amendment prohibiting the sale of Army and Navy equipment until it is certified as surplus by the Navy's Chief of Operations and the Army's Chief of Staff.

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## Is that headache Sinusitis?

By Dr. MACQUARIE

SINUSITIS, or sinus inflammation, is quite a common complaint.

Yet many sufferers from it do not realise that their persistent headache with attacks of dizziness is really due to sinus inflammation; in fact, most people are quite unaware of the existence of sinuses, otherwise small cavities in the skull communicating with the nose.

We think of the human skull as a solid structure. Actually it is honey-combed with cavities. This no doubt makes for lightness and serves other useful purposes; but Nature, in designing these air chambers, reckoned without germs.

Many sinuses are in communication with the exterior, and if germs creep in, there is trouble.

One well-known skull-cavity, the mastoid antrum, communicates with the middle ear, and most of us know that "mastoid trouble" (due to infection spreading back from the ear) is a pretty painful and serious complaint.

But trouble with the three little skull cavities which communicate with the nose is less popularly recognised. Luckily it is not so serious as mastoid trouble, though it can be irritating enough in its way. These cavities leading from the nose are, first, the frontal sinuses, situated above and behind the eyes. They are a pair, one on each side. Next, the maxillary sinuses, also a pair. They lie in the cheek, just above the upper molar teeth.

Finally the ethmoidal sinuses. These run back along the nasal side of each eye; they are multiple (three to fifteen on each side).

These are the most commonly affected. There are still other cavities (the sphenoidal) which communicate with the nose, but infection is less common, and may be a very serious matter.

What are the symptoms of infection of the nasal sinuses?

There is a feeling of fullness and distension in the side of the cavities—that is, around the forehead, eyes, root of the nose, or cheeks.

A dull, boring headache is usual; neuralgia of the eyes or jaws, men-

tal sluggishness, dizziness, and a generally out-of-sorts feeling. There is a persistent discharge from the nose.

What has happened is that infection (usually after a cold or flu, though the condition may follow hay fever, and other nasal trouble) has spread back along the lining of the nose to the linings of the cavities, which are continuous with it.

What can be done for sinus trouble?

Frequently it will clear up of itself. Insufflation ("snuffing up") salt solution into the nose is often sufficient to clear the nose and set the cavities draining the right way.

Should infection persist, and the patient pass into a state of chronic lowered health with constant "fullness" in the skull and dull headache, it is best to visit a nose-and-throat specialist, and have the offending cavity drained.

These minor operations are not dangerous, and those who are chronic sinusitis sufferers are well advised to undergo the "cleaning up," which will make a wonderful improvement in the general health.



# COURT DRESS

ALL set for the courts. After being indoors all day there is nothing like a game of tennis to keep your limbs supple and to clear away the cobwebs.

Good for tennis time—is a frock that is easy to make and to launder.

The dress shown here is good because a sports or summer frock needs to have a free and easy fitting. There's ample play in the skirt, you'll notice.

Bodice is yoked back and front, and if you want a spot of colour, a bow can be tucked under the collar. Those purse pockets do away with the necessity of carrying a handbag—small change and handkerchiefs in one, compact in the other.

with  
purse  
belt



New style tennis frock.

## WITH CARE

"BETTER put some eggs in pickle," everyone said, "you may be very glad of them next winter."

My egg-man let me have some large brown new-laid ones, and I laid them gently in pickle, and as I did so I thought of the way in which eggs have become the universal symbol of things which must be gently handled.

As I laid them edge to edge, I thought of how different the world would be if we handled each other as carefully as we handle eggs.

After all, what's a broken egg? A few coppers wasted, a rather nasty mess to mop up, that's all.

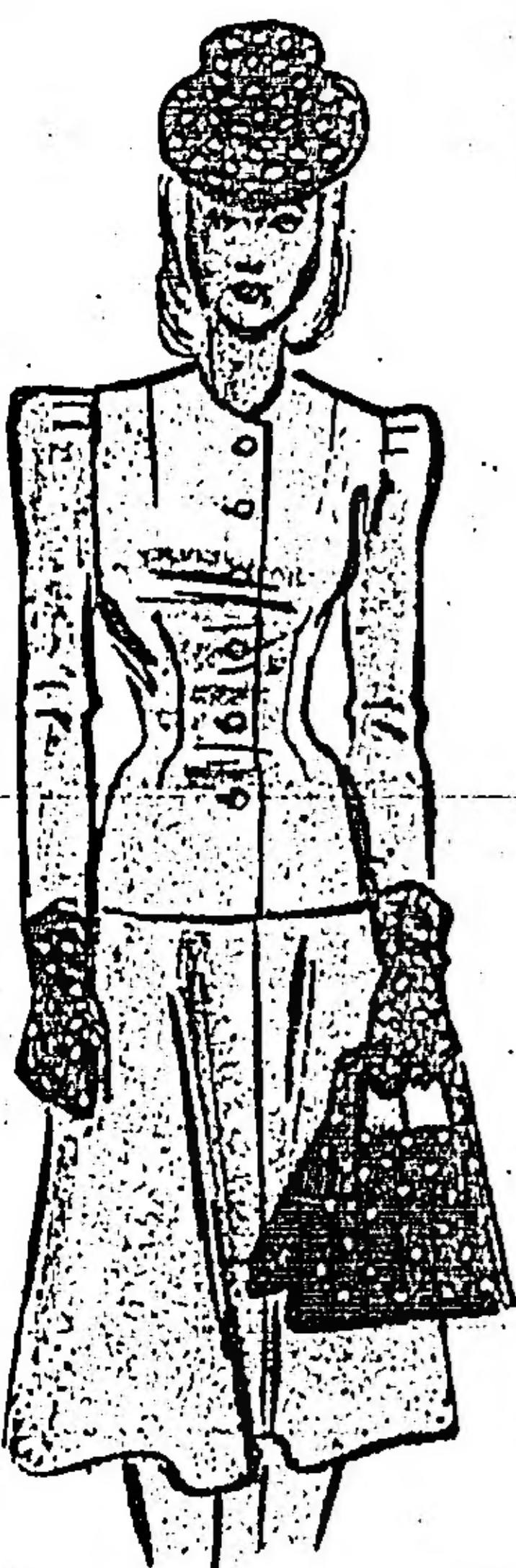
But when we ride roughshod over other people's feelings, without a scrap of consideration, we may leave a trail of broken hearts or broken homes behind us, when we do it on a large scale we leave a trail of violence and destruction.

Why not try to think of human feelings as if they were new-laid eggs, they are just as fragile, and just as easily hurt. Let's handle them as carefully and sensitively—it's one way of helping to put the world straight.

Minnie Pallister

## LACE INSERTIONS

When lace insertion in a favourite piece of underwear starts to break, net footing of the same width and colour, placed underneath, will relieve the strain and afford an excellent foundation for mending the broken places.



Go back to your original pinafore, add to it a little single-breasted jacket made of the same linen (jacket takes 2½ yards). Give it a plain, high, round neck, squared shoulders, and brass buttons down the front. Put in two darts on each shoulder and two at the waist, and make it long enough to come well down over your hips. Buy three yards of fitted—a perfectly plain pinafore made of natural coloured linen. (If you make it yourself it needs four yards.) It has a short, flared skirt cut with a centre seam; bodice dips in a V where it meets the skirt. The bodice itself is darted and zips up the side. The square neckline is a little higher in front than back, and cut in one with its broad shoulder-straps. Give it plenty of room under the arms and you will have a perfect TENNIS FROCK.



BACK VIEW

Here's the basis of your four out-fits—a perfectly plain pinafore made of natural coloured linen. (If you make it yourself it needs four yards.) It has a short, flared skirt cut with a centre seam; bodice dips in a V where it meets the skirt. The bodice itself is darted and zips up the side. The square neckline is a little higher in front than back, and cut in one with its broad shoulder-straps. Give it plenty of room under the arms and you will have a perfect TENNIS FROCK.

## Well-Dressed Crab

There is nothing nicer than a well-dressed crab for lunch or supper. For freshness choose a crab that feels heavy and stiff.

To dress it you need: 1½oz. breadcrumbs, 1oz. butter or margarine, chopped parsley, lemon juice, salt and pepper. Separate the crab, crack the small claws, and mix the white meat in them with the inside of the crab. Add the breadcrumbs, lemon juice, seasoning and butter, and make it into a paste. Wash and dry the shell and put in this mixture. Flake the white meat from the big claws, finely, and pile it each side of the shell. Decorate with chopped parsley and, if you have it, coriander leaves.



Now add a candy-striped silk blouse with long bishop sleeves banded at the wrist. The waist is fitted; neck has a neat flat collar opening at the back—wear it under the pinafore and you have a charming childlike COUNTRY OUTFIT.



Take your pinafore and blouse as before; add a wide mesh and turban made in the same striped silk (four yards will make your blouse, mesh and turban). Make the turban by gathering a strip of silk into a knot on top of your head, leaving the ends free to cross and tie in a bow at the back. Wear the blouse over your pinafore, wind the mesh round twice, and tie it in a big bow in front, and you have a smart AFTER-NOON SUIT.

MARSHA Hunt, M.G.M. actress, likes turbans. For tennis, she wraps a white fishnet into a turban and lets her hair hang loosely from the turban which is just tight enough to keep the hair from her eyes. Her one-piece tennis dress is really a shorts suit with full pleated pants. It is high-necked, with pleated cap sleeves and fastens with two carved white bone buttons.

## Curing Pimples

By Claud North Chrisman, M.D.

ACNE VULGARIS is the scientific name for a condition that causes more mental distress to girls and boys between the ages of 15 and 20 than any other diseases. Many a social life is ruined by the presence on the face and neck of blackheads and pimples. It is due to excessive activity of the sebaceous glands, particularly on the sides of the nose, cheeks and forehead, behind the ears and on the upper part of the chest and back. One or two bright red pimples on the cheeks or forehead of a 17-year-old girl are a real tragedy.

The appear at puberty as a part of sex development, which causes a thickening of the tissues and increased oil production in the skin. The blackhead comes first, due to the retention of oil in the opening of the follicles, as a result of the thick skin.

### Bacteria Develop

At this time the complexion is usually sallow because the blood in the small vessels cannot shine through the thick skin. The opening in the skin becomes plugged with dried, thickened oil. The end gets black from dirt and exposure to air. This provides a good place for bacteria to develop and some of the blackheads become infected and form pustules or pimples. These usually open and drain a little pus, and disappear, only to pop out again later.

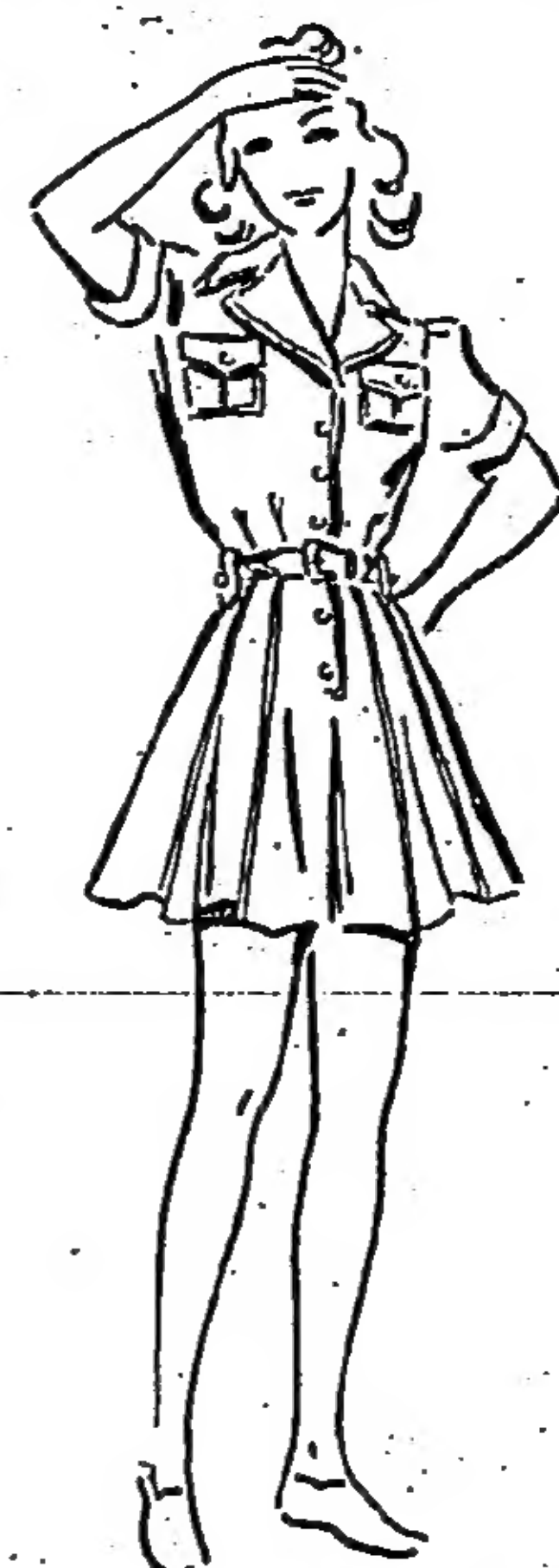
Sometimes the bacteria burrow deeper and form a little boil, which leaves a small scar. In severe cases the pits and scars may be very deep and last through life.

It is a very serious trouble for the person afflicted. Severe involvement may spread to the scalp, causing seborrheic dermatitis with an excess of oil on the hair, followed by dandruff and finally early loss of the hair.

Acne is a direct result of an imbalance of the functions of the glands of internal secretion, particularly the sex and thyroid glands. It is aggravated by youth's insatiable desire for sweets and other carbohydrates so dear to the young person's heart or stomach. Constipation, general poor health and an indolent indoor life, as well as worry about these facial blemishes—only add to the activity of the trouble.

Certain drugs such as bromides, iodides, tar and mineral oils may cause pimples but unless they are accompanied by blackheads they are not acne and will disappear.

Acne should always receive vigorous treatment as soon as it appears. One of the first things to learn is to let the pustules alone.



Cotton shooting is a sturdy fabric for a tennis suit. Here it is shown in tucked gored on the shorts of one-piece play suit and tabs that button over the navy ribbon belt from play suit onto a skirt, thereby holding the waistline firmly in place.

### Thorough Cleansing

With the bare hands, use plenty of hot soapy water, wash off with water as hot as can be borne. Then massage with thumbs and forefingers to press out the oil from the enlarged pores. Then wash again with hot soap and water, rinse with warm and then cold water. This should be done at night and once during the day if possible.

Apply a thin coat of zinc-sulphate paste, rub in thoroughly and remove in the morning. If there are many pimples, lotio alba can be used. Avoid sweets, potatoes, rice, white bread and refined cereals as well as pie, cake and cookies. Figs, dates, prunes, raisins, honey and fresh fruits can be eaten. Butter, milk and cream will fill the lack of potatoes and sweets. Hot water and soap are better than all face creams.

X-ray treatment by an expert will often prove successful. Plenty of sunshine and outdoor exercise keep the skin more active. Especially prepared vaccines are of great help. There is a new paste for local application that is destructive to bacteria, called "antipeel" which causes the pustules to dry up without scarring. Just a little of the paste placed directly on the pustule, once or twice a day for several days, will usually cause them to disappear.

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- BD 357 Echoes of the Orient. Intro. Paramount Theatre orch.
- BD 5257 Jealousy. Tu sala. Tangoes. Waldorf Astoria orch.

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1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30. 3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

### SECTION TWO

Portraits: Informal Close-ups: Human Studies. 1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30. 3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

### SECTION THREE

Still Life and Table Top Studies. 1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30. 3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

### SECTION FOUR

(Craftsmen's Section)

The whole of the work entailed in the production of every entry must have been done by the competitors who will be required to make a declaration to this effect. Each entry must have pasted on the back a special entry form obtainable on application from The Hongkong Telegraph or from the Hon. Secretary, Hongkong Photographic Society. Subjects at the discretion of competitors.

1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30. 3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

## RULES

The following Rules will govern the Competition.

- 1.—The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.
- 2.—No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.
- 3.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be pasted on back of entry.
- 4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph.
- 5.—All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in other Competitions are ineligible.
- 6.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of loss of or damage to entries.
- 7.—All entries to be either black, sepia, or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Coloured photographs are ineligible.
- 8.—Pictures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.
- 9.—No picture to be entered in more than one Section.
- 10.—Mounts to be only white or cream, must be of one of the following sizes: 10x12, 10x20.
- 11.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.
- 12.—Members of the Staff of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.
- 13.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.
- 14.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at the Telegraph office within seven days.

### ENTRY FORM

SECTION .....

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Please use block letters and paste this on back of each Entry in Sections 1, 2 and 3.

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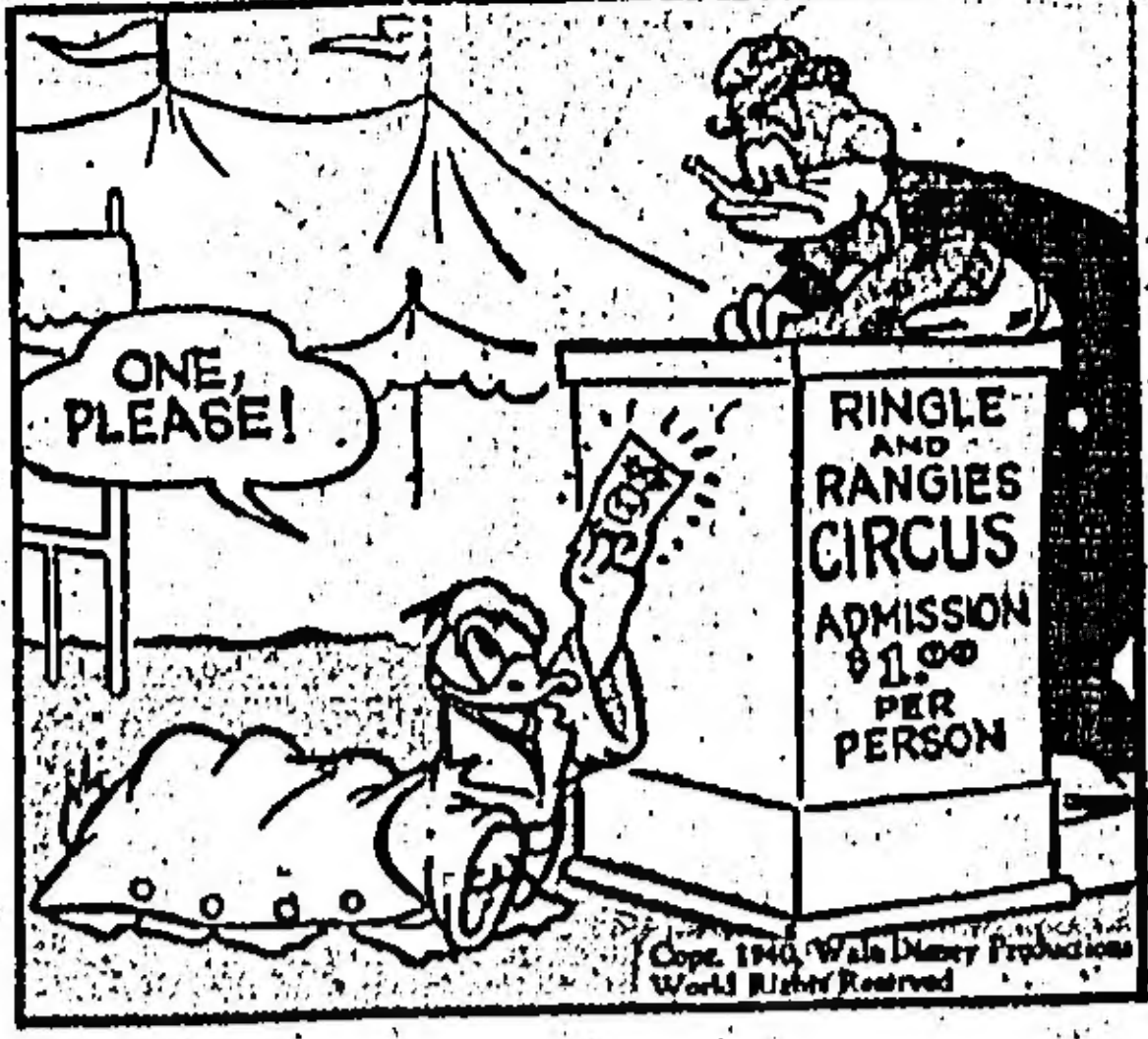
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Air mail letters will be accepted for transmission to Europe by Pan-American Service to New York and onward thence by air, at \$2.00 per half-ounce for the air transport, plus 15 cents per ounce to British possessions and 25 cents per ounce to foreign countries in respect of sea transport.

An experimental air service for Europe via United States of America and Trans-Atlantic Service has also been introduced, the charge being \$5 per half ounce for letters and postcards \$2.50 each. An approximate estimate of the time occupied in this transmission is twelve days from the date of departure of the Clipper from Hongkong.

The postage rates via the revised Imperial Airways Service are unchanged.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

### OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mail are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.

### INWARD MAILS

Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service"	June 24
Canton	June 24
Saigon	June 24
Shanghai and Amoy	June 24
Shanghai	June 24
Shanghai and Amoy	June 25
U.S.A. and Manila (San Francisco date 29th May)	June 25
Air Mail by "Air France Airways Service"	June 26
Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service" — San Francisco	June 26
date 18th June	June 26
Calcutta and Straits	June 26
Halphong	June 26
London and Straits	June 26
Japan and Manila	June 26
Java and Manila	June 26
Bangkok	June 26
Halphong	June 27
Japan	June 27
Japan and Shanghai	June 27
Japan, Shanghai and Formosa	June 27
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service"	June 27
Canton	June 27
Japan and Shanghai	June 27
London and Straits	June 28

### OUTWARD MAILS

Straits (Parcels only)	5 p.m.
Straits, Rangoon and Calcutta	5 p.m.
Parcels	5 p.m.
Ord.	5 p.m.
Canton	7.00 p.m.
Shanghai	7.00 p.m.
Tuesday, June 25	
Halphong	Noon
Fort Bayard and Hoihow	12.30 p.m.
Shanghai	12.30 p.m.
Halphong	3.00 p.m.
Parcels only for Tientsin	5 p.m.
Salon	6.30 p.m.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service" to Durban and thence by Sea Service to United Kingdom.	
K.P.O.	
Reg.	June 25, 5 p.m.
Ord.	June 25, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Reg.	June 25, 5 p.m.
Ord.	June 25, 7 p.m.
Air Mail for Malaya, Java and Australia by the "Imperial Airways Service"	
K.P.O.	
Reg.	June 25, 5 p.m.
Ord.	June 25, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Reg.	June 25, 5 p.m.
Ord.	June 25, 7 p.m.
Amoy and Shanghai	7 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon and India	7 p.m.
Wednesday, June 26	
Shanghai	1.30 p.m.
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan American Airways" and Trans-Atlantic Services	
K.P.O.	
Reg.	June 26, 5.00 p.m.
Ord.	June 26, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Reg.	June 26, 5.00 p.m.
Ord.	June 26, 7.00 p.m.
Air Mail for Indo-China, Iran, and France by the "Air France Airways"	
K.P.O.	
Reg.	June 26, 5 p.m.
Ord.	June 26, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Reg.	June 26, 5 p.m.
Ord.	June 26, 7 p.m.
U.S.A., Central and South America, Canada and Europe via San Francisco (No Parcels for Canada).	
G.P.O. and K.P.O.	
Parcels	June 26, 5 p.m.
Reg.	June 27, 5.45 a.m.
Ord.	June 27, 10.30 a.m.
Thursday, June 27	
Shanghai	12.30 p.m.
Swatow and Shanghai	1 p.m.

## CALL TO FRENCH

### Britain Amazed At Bordeaux Action

London, June 23. The Prime Minister, Mr. Churchill, to-day issued the following statement:

"His Majesty's Government heard with grief and amazement that the terms dictated by the Germans had been accepted by the French Government at Bordeaux. It cannot feel that such a similar terms could have been submitted to by any French Government which possessed freedom, independence and constitutional authority."

"Such terms, if accepted by all Frenchmen, would place, not only France, but the French Empire entirely at the mercy and in the power of the German and Italian dictators. Not only would the French people be held down and forced to work against their ally, not only would the soil of France be used with the approval of the Bordeaux Government as a means of attacking their ally, but the whole resources of the French Empire and the French Navy would speedily pass into the hands of the adversary for the fulfilment of his purpose."

"His Majesty's Government firmly believes that whatever happens, it will be able to carry on the war wherever it may lead—on the seas, in the air and upon land—to a successful conclusion. When Britain is victorious she, in spite of the action of the Bordeaux Government, will cherish the cause of the French people and a British victory is the only possible hope for the restoration of the greatness of France and the freedom of its people."

"Brave men from other countries over-run by the Nazi invasion are steadfastly fighting in the ranks of freedom. Accordingly, His Majesty's Government calls upon all French men outside the power of the enemy to aid it in its task and thereby to render its accomplishment more sure and swift. They appeal to all Frenchmen, wherever they may be, to aid to the utmost of their strength the forces of liberation, which are enormous and which, faithfully and resolutely used, will assuredly prevail."

### Newspaper Comment

London, June 23. In an article entitled "The Battle of Britain," Mr. J. L. Garvin, writing in the Observer, emphasises the importance of air power and sea power in the coming struggle for the island fortress.

"We have come to the fight for life," he states. "It will try us all as by fire and prove our mettle. The choice is between invincible resistance and total conquest by Nazi power. In one sense we are alone; in another, not so. We have the sympathies of the vast majority of the world. Our sea power brings the bulk of its resources. The longer we hold out the mightier will be the flow of practical aid from the Empire overseas and from the United States."

"Meanwhile, at home in these islands we have mightier forces by sea, air, and land than we have ever possessed before. For the defence of Britain they are enhanced, not diminished, by the disasters in the Low Countries and France. This may well be remembered as a providential paradox when the history of these times is told."

After referring to Mr. Churchill's speech in the House of Commons and the report of his professional advisers that Britain should continue the struggle, Mr. Garvin adds:—"We must first concentrate on the essential condition of that estimate. It is as clear as the sun that air supremacy added to sea power spells victory; nothing else spells victory."

"Unless our air defence is crushed we cannot be beaten during the critical months of endurance. By attaining winged mastery afterwards Britain would be bound to win."

"We have the new B.E.F. at home. Full of experience and with the temper of battle, the B.E.F., on its birthright, is an invincible asset. With them, to live or die with us here, are Canadian and Anzac divisions. These are the things enough to stir the blood of every man and woman. Behind them is a vision of gathering hosts—new armies. Behind them again are local defence volunteers."

## No Cause For Alarm

The Japanese Consul-General at Hongkong, Mr. Okazaki, confirmed on Saturday the announcement by the British military spokesman regarding the operation of Japanese troops near the Hongkong frontier.

Mr. Okazaki said that he had been informed that troops were being sent from the Canton area to chase away troublesome Chinese guerrilla bands and bandits. He said he also wished to emphasise that there was no cause for alarm in Hongkong. He said that the statement of the British military spokesman was a very fair and reasonable one.

In connection with the reports that the Japanese intended to invade Indo-China, Mr. Okazaki said that these were all foreign reports. "Nothing has appeared in the Japanese Press to suggest that we intend invading Indo-China," he pointed out. "All reports and rumours to this effect have come from foreign newspapers and sources. The Japanese authorities have merely stated that they intend to stop the supply of munitions to Chiang Kai-shek through Indo-China."

Mr. Okazaki added that the Japanese intended to remain strictly neutral in the European war and all they were concerned about was with maintaining the status quo in the Far East.

"There is that in this people which will excel its heritage and cope with the need. France has fallen. Her soldiers fought with the utmost gallantry, but she was out-generalled and out-matched. Great Britain, therefore, fights alone."

"We need not be over-dismayed by that. We can look to achieving victory by two chief forms of pressure, the first is blockade, the second is air power. The former is now more rigorous than ever and can be kept so. The latter is the sphere in which we ought, at maximum speed, to press our present advantage until it becomes decisive."

### Colonies To Fight On

London, June 23. It was stated in authoritative circles in London to-day that, while the signing of the armistice by the French Government ended the organised resistance of the French forces at home, there were encouraging signs that a more robust spirit prevailed in the French Colonial Empire.

In Syria General User, French Commander-in-Chief, has proclaimed the determination of the French forces to continue the fight. In Indo-China the Governor-General has declared that he will not lower his flag.

In Tunis the Resident General is firm in his intention to continue the struggle. In Morocco, Senegal, the Cameroons, and Djibouti assurances of loyal support have been volunteered by the military and civil authorities. The British Government is prepared to make the necessary financial arrangements to enable the French Colonial Empire to play its part. As Mr. Churchill stated, the British aim is the complete restoration of the metropolitan and overseas territory of France.—Reuter.

### Support From Shanghai

Shanghai, June 23. Continued resistance and Allied solidarity were urged by the French Community of Shanghai in a cablegram despatched to the French Government after a meeting at the French Police Club this morning. French residents attended en masse to decide their attitude toward the French negotiations.

M. Reral, President of the French War Veterans' Association, read the text of the communal message, which was unanimously approved, with acclamation.

The French Community pledged its whole-hearted support and placed itself and its entire means at the disposal of the Government. M. Mure, Consul-General, recalled Verdun, which the veterans, he said, knew to be a true and everlasting symbol of unflinching French resistance until final victory.—Reuter.

### Shanghai Jewish Army

Shanghai, June 23. A Jewish Army may be formed to fight for the Allies, according to the China Press. Jews of military age in China are said to be ready to enlist if Britain approves of an offer made by the Zionist Federation of Great Britain and Ireland. It is pointed out that members of the local French and British troops, a world-wide Jewish body, affiliated with the new Zionist party, received military training for years and there are at least a thousand Russian Jews in China, who could be sent to Europe with funds raised by Far Eastern Jews.—Reuter.

## ENGLAND BOMBED

### Raid Warnings Sounded In Many Districts

London, June 23. As already announced, enemy aircraft crossed the east coast last night, states a joint communiqué issued by the Air Ministry and the Ministry of Home Security. "Air raid warnings were sounded in many districts, and anti-aircraft defences went into action. Bombs were dropped sporadically in several counties on the east coast. Most of them fell in open country, causing little damage, except some which fell in a Suffolk town where a house was demolished and three people were killed. Elsewhere the only casualties reported were three wounded."

It is reported that the three victims were trapped in the demolished house.

Heavy bombs were dropped in an east coast county, starting a fire which burned for a long time, it is learned. In a north-eastern locality relays of German planes attacked for two hours, dropping bombs. In a south-east coast town people who sheltered for three hours were shaken by heavy explosions in the distance.

North-east England was bombed for two and a quarter hours, with the raiders coming over at ten-minute intervals. Bombs fell close to some real estate property. Some raiders dropped walling bombs with sirens, accompanied by bursting shrapnel. There was heavy anti-aircraft fire.—United Press.

## By Walt Disney



Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.



The General And The Map

A sheet of paper veiled the map which General Sir Edmund Ironside carried when he left the House of Commons recently. A young man looked round to watch him as he passed.

## REICH GREETED

### Japanese Felicitations For Germany

Tokyo, June 23. A message of felicitations on "the great achievements of the German Reich" was cabled to Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, German Foreign Minister, for transmission to Fuehrer Hitler through the German Ambassador, General Eugen Ott, on Saturday morning by "the League of Diet Members for Attainment of the Objective of the Sacred Campaign in China," an unofficial group of M.P.s.

The message emphasises the necessity of tightening the Tokyo-Berlin-Rome Axis for construction of a new order by combating Communism.

The League comprises 251 out of the total 440 members of the Lower House. Receiving eight Diet members, the German Ambassador said that he received the message of felicitations with deep emotion, especially since he has just received an official dispatch that the French accepted Germany's armistice proposals unconditionally.

"We firmly believe," said the German Ambassador, "we are able to make Great Britain surrender following the French example."

"We hereby pledge that what Germany is now doing toward Great Britain and France will make great contributions and bring good effects upon what Japan is doing in Asia," the Ambassador concluded.—Domei.

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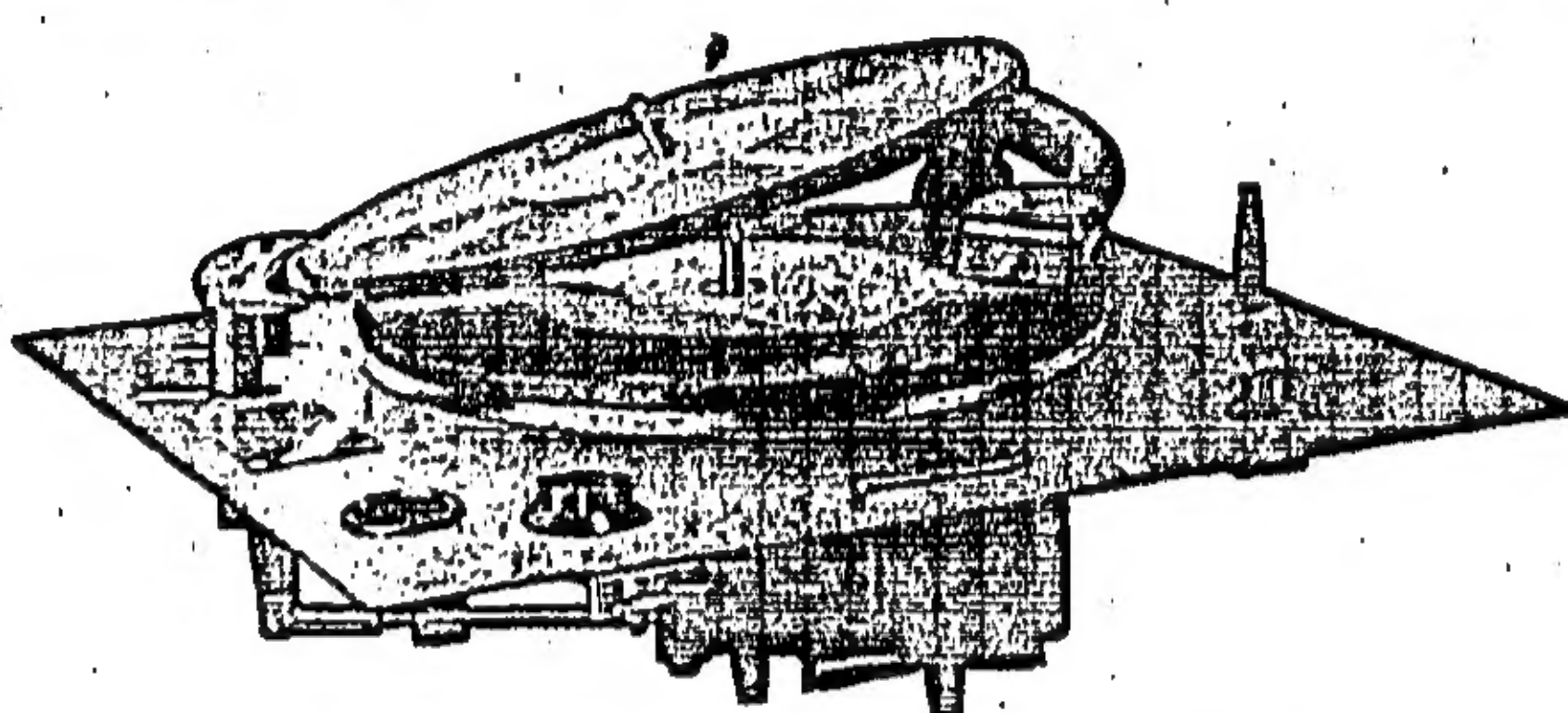
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**BIRTH**  
GLENDINNING.—At the Kowloon Hospital, Hongkong, on June 23, 1940, to Jean, wife of Lyall Glendinning, a daughter.

**The Hongkong Telegraph.**  
Monday, June 24, 1940.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 20815

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### Capitulation

The German terms for an armistice which we publish to-day is as harsh as was to be expected. They do not, as yet, include the Italian terms, which may be even more harsh. In effect, Marshal Petain has agreed to permit German occupation of more than half of France—the northern half from Geneva in Switzerland to St. Jean de Pied on the Spanish frontier near the Bay of Biscay. This line gives Hitler absolute control of the entire Atlantic seaboard of France. It may be regarded as certain that the line of demarcation was decided upon by Hitler after the conference with Italy, and there seems no reason to doubt that Italy's armistice terms envisage the occupation by Italian troops of the rest of France, including the Mediterranean seaboard. German and Italian troops will, in this case, jointly occupy the frontiers of both Switzerland and Spain.

As anticipated, France must demobilise and disarm, and all her armaments must be surrendered. The Continental blockade of Britain instituted by Napoleon is to be repeated—French shipping is to be swept from the seven seas. All establishments and stocks must be handed over. All fortifications, naval yards and railways and communications become Germany's property, to be utilised against France's ally. France must help break Britain's economic blockade by facilitating the transport of merchandise between the Totalitarians. German prisoners of war must be released in a peace that they can fight against Britain, but all French prisoners will remain in captivity. The French fleet is to be recalled to French territorial waters "to be disarmed and interned under German and Italian control" in ports to be specified by the Totalitarians—as if reliance can be placed upon Hitler's word that French submarines and French warships will not be used against Britain if the opportunity presents itself.

Those are the Armistice terms. They are a foretaste of what France may expect when the time comes to sign the actual Peace Terms. Even Marshal Petain must realise what those terms will be. France, disarmed and broken, will be at the mercy of an enemy who has shown no mercy to the half-score nations he had previously conquered.

France, said Marshal Petain sought an honourable peace. What honour is there in a peace that is founded upon broken obligations? What of France's promise to Poland that her despoiled lands would be restored? Her promises to Czechoslovakia, to Norway, to Holland and Belgium? Her solemn promise to Britain that the Allied cause was indissoluble—that both would sink or swim together?

The French people have not let us down. Their leaders have. All Britons—Englishmen, Canadians, Australians, South Africans, New Zealanders, Colonials; peoples who have shown the world what union and indissolubility really mean—salute the memory of the brave French soldiers who have sacrificed



## Hitler's deadly work in the Danube countries

GERMAN "tourists" are crowding the trains crossing the Yugoslavian and Hungarian frontiers. It is surprising that young Germans of military age can find the time to make pleasure trips.

But nobody is deceived on that score.

The Hungarian, Yugoslavia, and Rumanian police know who these close-cropped young men in plus fours are. Members of specially-trained technical corps, the German intelligence service and the Gestapo. Then why aren't they stopped on the frontier?

The only way of checking the intrigues of the "tourists" is to increase police control. But this is not easy in countries undermined by well-organised German secret societies.

IN the summer of 1933, soon after Hitler came to power, the Nazi white-anting of Europe began. Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Rumania were given special attention.

This was Hitler's first attack. He sent diplomats on special missions to the Legations of Budapest, Belgrade, and Bukarest. Their first task was to Nazify the 500,000 Germans in Hungary, the 750,000 in Rumania, and the 50,000 in Yugoslavia. After that they were to establish Hungarian, Rumanian, and Yugoslavian National Socialist Parties.

In the autumn of 1934 the three capitals were full of German "journalists." Overnight 47 journalists appeared in Budapest. Belgrade was visited by 28; Bukarest by 82.

Among them scarcely half a dozen were journalists by profession.

From the very beginning they lived grandly. They had mag-

their lives in vain for the cause their leaders once espoused. We salute the French people who, in the past, have no part in this dishonourable treaty with the enemy and for whom, unhappily, there may be further bloodshed in the revolution of disillusionment and disgust. The French people have fought valiantly, have suffered intensely, in the past. Their suffering to-day at the humiliation and disgrace brought upon their proud country by their leaders must be, we believe, even more intense.

By Dr. Emmery Barcs

Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Rumania—are, at the eleventh hour, trying to root out the traitors within their frontiers.

In this article Dr. Emmery Barcs shows how skilfully the Nazis have penetrated and undermined the countries of the Danubian Basin.

nificent cars and entertained lavishly.

This was expected of them. It was their job to get acquainted with everybody, learn everything about the leading politicians, their past, their desires, perhaps their pecuniary cares; to make connections with officers and Government officials.

After the journalists came the "travel offices." Everywhere elaborate establishments were set up. In Budapest in the Vaci Street, in Belgrade on the Terazija, in Bukarest in the Calea Victoria. From the street you could see Hitler's photo, covering a whole wall, lighted by reflectors day and night.

These "travel offices" spread millions of propaganda leaflets and invited those fond of travelling into the Nazi paradise.

AFTER the occupation of Prague, when Europe, horrified, was reeling of the brutalities committed in Austria and Czechoslovakia, the posters in the German travel offices said: "Come to gay Germany."

The journalists and travel agents were a facade for Nazi propaganda and intrigue. They could not be touched because they had the protection of the German Legation and the status of diplomats.

In Hungary, von Mackensen, now German Ambassador to Rome, directed Nazi propaganda up to the spring of 1938. His tool was Francis Szalasi, a retired major, who (rejected by the Left Wing) became a National Socialist.

Szalasi and his set prepared a revolution at the end of 1937. The police were on their guard, and disclosed the conspiracy in time. The threads led to Mackensen.

At the energetic demand of the Hungarian Government the Ambassador was removed; but

at once he became Ambassador at Rome.

Szalasi was put in prison, but his subordinates—Coleman Huby, Coleman Ratz, and the head of the Hungarian Germans, Francis Basch—are continuing their work.

In Rumania the commercial attache of the Bukarest Embassy, Herr Konradi, has been organising the local Germans and financing and advising the Rumanian Nazi Party, the Iron Guards.

Nobody knows what qualifications Herr Konradi has to be commercial attache. Before Hitler's rise he was a teacher in a primary school in Munich.

IN fact, he does not deal with any commercial affairs. But, about eight weeks ago, he arranged a great meeting for the Germans of Rumania. In Rumania the wearing of party uniforms is prohibited. Yet Konradi and 10 of his companions appeared in Nazi uniforms.

When the police interfered and those wearing uniforms had to identify themselves, they all turned out to be officials of the German Embassy. The Rumanian Government protested, but the Foreign Ministry in Berlin ignored the objection, and nobody bothered about the affair any more.

In Bukarest it is an open secret that in the Iron Guarded conspiracy of June, 1939, to kill King Carol and in the murder of Calinescu, Herr Konradi had a considerable part.

But the German Government will not recall so excellent a servant.

In Yugoslavia the Germans failed to organise a Nazi Party among the Serbians as well as among the Croats and Slovenes. Herr Neuhausen, German Consul in Belgrade, succeeded only in forcing the Germans of Yugoslavia into the Nazi Party. In this work a retired officer called Altgayer was of great help to him. The Germans had an old association, a so-called Kulturbund, Altgayer founded a new one.

THE members of the Kulturbund were branded as traitors to Germany. After the Austrian Anschluss and after Munich the Kulturbund gave in. In November, 1938, they accepted the programme of Altgayer and were incorporated in the younger society. Since then Herr Neuhausen and his assistant, Altgayer, Turn to Page 2, Sixth Column

## Hunting The U-Boats

SUBMARINES are not the easiest things to locate, when you consider how small they are and how big the seas in which they do their deadly work. With a surface ship you know what you are up against; know they must keep to certain areas, call at appointed rendezvous to refuel; be in sight of some ship at some time; so that warnings and alarms can be spread.

Not so with the underwater lurker—he is secret as well as sinister. The biggest argument in his favour is that anything visible on the surface is a potential enemy, to be treated accordingly. And, as he can submerge in 25 seconds, it does not give the earnest seekers too much of a chance, even though his whirling engines below the surface are easily audible to trained watchers, in the hunting ships.

Germany's undersea navy is no negligible factor. U-boats can choose their own time for attack, and if a poked-up periscope shows that there are risks in making offensive action the submarine can be dogged until a more favourable opportunity occurs. After all, there are sure to be plenty of opportunities, the Nazi argues, with these British using the high seas as if they were their own.

### What Periscopes Show

The periscope reflects a perfectly clear picture of a surface vessel on the screenable in the navigating room. Silhouettes thus seen have certain characteristics. A merchantman is pretty well unmistakable especially as the periscope prisms magnify considerably, and even show whether the target is fitted with a gun.

And the U-boat fitted with directional hydrophones (a kind of submerged telephone on the hull of a ship) can tell from the beat of the propeller, transmitted through the water and magnified in the hydrophones, whether the visible vessel is equipped with bona-fide merchantman's engines. The number of revolutions differs a lot, as between Red Ensign and White.

A warship, too, has finer lines than a freighter. If the U-boat commander gets a view on an approaching ship he can tell at a glance whether she is the ordinary bulb-nosed tramp or something turned out from a Navy yard—speed, armed and equipped with wonderful devices for his detection and destruction.

So that to deal satisfactorily with the U-boat menace is anything but an easy job. The Nazi desires action. He hears distant engine-beats transmitted through his hydrophones. He counts them. A merchantman! Up goes his periscope. A freighter's silhouette is framed in the screen. Definite prey!

### Lying Low

But the ponderous beat of the tramp's propeller might deaden or jam the thinner beat of an escort's screw. Therefore the periscope sweeps the visible horizon in search of any suspicious smoke. If he sees this he understands that to attack might be perilous. He therefore remains totally submerged, even with his periscope below the surface, and lies low. As I said, another chance will offer.

But destruction is not advertised—oh no! Perhaps when they are put down, one of our armed vessels may take post in place of its victim—so that the U-boat, denuded of fuel and supplies blunders into a trap.

Or, perhaps the Nazi, being suspicious, may try to carry on without fuel and motor and die of starvation. The losses of U-boats are not always listed, one reason being that it is impossible to keep track of undersea craft which meet with this dismal fate of simply vanishing.

It is disclosing no secret to say that the most effective weapon against a submarine is a depth charge. Such a bomb, of 300 lb. weight of T.N.T., exploding under water, disturbs anything within a considerable radius not much used in "A-18."

If it doesn't crack the Nazi's hide it jolts him into sight, when guns can puncture him so satisfactorily that his escape is impossible. For a poked-up U-boat cannot dive; it must make off on the surface, and its speed is not sufficient to allow it to elude the chasers that are instantly hot on its trail.

When the U.S. joined forces with us in the last war they devised what they called the Splitter Fleet—a large number of speedy small craft, each carrying a dozen depth charges and a gun. These little ships hunted in packs, and when their hydrophones detected the presence of a submarine they ran a ring round it, sprinkling depth charges, as the commanding officer put it, "like confetti at a wedding." Their success was considerable.

We have small craft, faster, more powerful than the Splitter Fleet, and these warships ships are capable of putting down such a barrage as will finish any U-boat, if within its radius of action.

### The Air Weapon

Many cases are cited in the last war of merchantmen defeating a U-boat at its own game by dodging, and the wise use of engines, and the Red Ensign crowd learn quickly. The Nazi may forget that he is not attacking sheep any more. Merchantmen have been taught how to elude him, if no armed vessel is available to spitfire him completely.

There's a regular armada of anti-submarine craft very much at work with Fritz. In the last war we used Q-boats to decoy the U-boat to its doom; but once the decoy was used the U-boat's utility vanished. Instead we have the planes of the R.A.F. and the Fleet Air Arm. These are a weapon not much used in "A-18."

The aeroplane to-day is a fine weapon against submarines. There was nothing wrong with the recent rescue of a torpedoed crew by two seaplanes and if that S.O.S. had been delivered a little earlier the Nazi must inevitably have perished.

Watching up the facts, I would far rather be the captain of an unarmed merchantman than of a U-boat—any day.







# K'LOON Y.M.C.A. GALA AT LAICHIKOK

## Lai Tsun Assn. Again Win Open Relay: Mak Wai-ming's Success

(By "RIPPLE")

THE LAI TSUN Swimming Union gained their third successive victory in Open Medley Relay races when they beat the Chinese Bathing Club quartette by an arm's length in the 400 metres (four styles) Medley Relay held yesterday at the Kowloon Chinese Y.M.C.A.'s gala at Laichikok.

Mak Wai-ming, former Colony champion, made a welcome and successful return to competitive swimming, winning both events for which he entered—the 100 metres free-style in the fairly good time of 67.2/5 secs., and the 200 metres breast-stroke in 3 mins. 12.7/10 secs.

The 150 metres free-style relay for members of the Winter Swimmers Club, was clearly the most popular race, and Lee Hon-kee's team received a rousing cheer when they finished just ahead of Yeung Man-kit's team.

### THE RELAY

Four teams competed for the Medley Relay, Lai Tsun "A" and "B", C.B.C. and Tung Wing. Lai Tsun's Poon Wing-kai again went off to a nice start, and his lead of half a body's length over Yeung Tat-kwan (C.B.C.) was maintained till the hand-off to Fong Chung-ling. Enrique Chan (C.B.C.) reduced this lead, and in a fine last quarter spurt drew level with Fong.

Chan Chan-nam, swimming the side-stroke for Lai Tsun, took the water just ahead of Robert Chan, and Lai Tsun was again able to gain the lead to which Tsang Cheung-wing added slightly to win by half a body's length from Lo Yui-king (C.B.C.) anchor man.

### WATER POLO

In the water polo match, Y.M.C.A. engaged a team from C.B.C., and a last minute goal by Robert Chan from well out gave C.B.C. victory over the "Y" 1-0.

Both sides presented strong defences, but C.B.C. had the better attack. The shooting on both sides, however, were very inaccurate. Enrique Chan came in for some powerful long shots, which were just off the mark.

### THE RESULTS

Results:  
50 metres free-style (members).—1, Yeung Man-kit; 2, Pang Huen-sing; 3, Wong Kwok-yuen. Time—32 3/5.  
100 metres free-style (members).—1, Mak Wai-ming; 2, Yau Sai-kwan; 3, Wong Cheung-hung. Time—67 3/5.  
50 metres free-style (ladies).—1, Miss Siu Kwai-ling; 2, Miss Chan Lai-hang; 3, Miss Yip Kwai-fong. Time—49 1/5.  
400 metres open medley relay (back, breast, side-stroke and free-style).—1, Lai Tsun "A" (Poon Wing-kai, Fong Chung-ling, Chan Chan-nam and Tsang Cheung-wing); 2, C.B.C. (Yung Tat-kwan, Enrique Chan, Robert Chan and Lo Yui-king); 3, Lai Tsun "B" (Lau Yiu-tung, Tang Sik-chuen, Yau Sai-kwan and Lau Tai-ping). Time—5:19 9/10.  
100 metres breast-stroke (ladies).—1, Miss Lo Tak-cheng; 2, Miss Chan Wai-hang; 3, Siu Kwai-ling. Time—1:55.  
Water Polo.—C.B.C. 1, Y.M.C.A. 0.  
C.B.C. (Po King-fook, Enrique Chan, Yung-Tat-fai, Chan Yuen-fai, Fong Chung-yiu, Robert Chan Wong Cheuk-nin).  
Y.M.C.A. (Wo Tso-ku, Yeung Man-kit, Chan Kam-fai, So Pak-fai, Kung Yue-tak, Chan Kwok-kwan and Cheung Chi-leung.)



A MEASURE. A. O. Madar (L.R.C.) measuring for the shot in the Indian R.C.-Craigengower C.C. First Division Lawn Bowls match on Saturday. A. E. Coates and J. W. Leonard (C.C.C.) look on.—Ming Yuen.

### Lawn Bowls League

## Craigengower Keep Pace With Recreio 'A': Indian R.C. Defeated

CRAIGENGOWER Cricket Club kept pace with the Club de Recreio "A" in the Lawn Bowls League matches on Saturday, defeating the Indian Recreation Club while the Portuguese senior team accounted for the "B" team and maintained their two points' lead in the First Division. Three games were postponed on account of the rain.

Two records for the year were made in the Kowloon C.C.-Police game at Kowloon. W. C. Hyde's rink (C. J. Tatchell, R. B. Wellwood and A. W. Ramsey) beat W. E. Holland's four (J. Headridge, C. Pope and A. Soutar) by 30-3. These records were the lowest total for the year—three—and the widest margin of victory—27 shots.

Six were very much in evidence, no less than seven being scored. These were by F. K. Silva (Recreio "A" v. "B") at 19th; C. G. Silva (Recreio "A" v. "B") at 21st; E. C. Fincher (K.C.C. v. Police) at 21st; A. Brooksbank (Hongkong F.C. v. Civil Service C.C.) at 11th; K. S. Robertson (H.K.F.C. v. C.S.C.C.) at 21st; R. H. E. Marks (K.C.C. v. Police) at 8th, and A. Elliott (P.O.R.C. v. H.K.F.C.) at 11th.

The results in brief were:  
FIRST DIVISION  
Rec. "B" 59 Rec. "A" 63  
I.R.C. 52 C.C.C. 48  
P.R.C. 01 K.C.C. 40  
P.D.R.C. v. K.B.G.C. 60  
H.K.F.C. 61 C.S.C.C. 62  
SECOND DIVISION  
C.S.C.C. 53 C.C.C. 69  
K.F.C. 02 Talkoo 60  
Rec. 51 K.B.G.C. 45  
H.K.C.C. v. K. Tong 41  
K.C.C. 76 P.R.C. 41  
THIRD DIVISION  
H.K.C.C. v. Elec. 50  
H.K.F.C. 54 P.O.C. 50  
C.C.C. 47 K.B.G.C. 69  
K.F.C. v. I.R.C. 69  
\*postponed.

## Death Of Famous Cricketer Mr. M.A. Noble

SYDNEY, June 22 (Reuter).—M. A. Noble, one of the most famous Australian Test cricketers, died here to-day.

M. A. Noble was born in 1873. He played cricket for New South Wales and one of the most notable feats of his Sheffield Shield career is that he made four centuries in succession during the two Australian seasons of 1899 and 1900 and 1900-1901. He held a record sixth wicket partnership for 428 runs, scoring 284, with W. W. Armstrong (173 not out), in the match Australians against Sussex at Hove in 1902.

In 1905, while touring in England, Noble scored 2,084 runs in 40 innings, his highest score being 207, with an average of 42.84.

In Australia in 1907-08 he scored 1,071 runs in 19 innings, his highest score being 176, and his average 56.69. During his career he scored 37 centuries.

## BASKETBALL LEAGUE

### Kwong Tai University Practically Assured Of Being Runners-Up

(By "GUARD")

KWONG TAI UNIVERSITY seem slated for runners-up honours to Sing Tao in the premier cago league when they subdued Wah Kiu 54-33 in a series of brilliant set plays at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. on Wednesday last. Their star player, Lo Tung, was indisposed, but his absence did in no way prove disconcerting, in fact, the squad's versatility laid bare the glaring need of advice from a side-line coach.

Saturday's top-liner featured a Chinese "Y" quintette, still smarting from their "victory-snatched-from-their-grasp" defeat by Sing Tao recently. They wreaked their vengeance on a weak Combined Banks' outfit 68-32.

Kwong Tai opened cautiously, as usual, but there was uncertainty in their movements till a slick pass from guard Chan Chan-fu saw Fung Chik-hung (16) break fast underbasket to open for Kwong Tai. A successor to Lo had apparently been discovered, and they attempted this play several times before they fell back on the "zone" defence.

Wah Kiu was not without trying, but their defence was deplorably weak, their guards were unable to cope with Fung, who broke through quite easily. Cheung Yip-lun (18) cracked the hoop from far out to justify Wah Kiu's presence on the court, but the bell-rang with the Tains leading ten points, 20-10.

In the second half, Kwong Tai adopted the man-to-man defence with devastating results. They quickly sprang into a bigger lead, guard Leung Kwong-keung (21) sneaked in time and again to tip in baskets.

Wah Kiu defence strove manly against the tricky combination of Kwong Tai's forwards, Lee Chung-sing and Ng Suen-chiu, but were unable to break up their combination. Kwong Tai's guards, Chan Chan-fu, Wong Po-fun and Leung Kwong-keung, did their part in rendering Wah Kiu's attack helpless near home, but allowed field goals to Ip Fat-chun (10), ever so seldom.

CHENG CHICK in the Junior toss-up, were no match for Sun Chung in team-work, and despite a gallant effort in the second half, went down 35-45.

Cheng Sui-long (16), Chung Kinsang (4), and Fok Lai-sing (4) were best seen for the Chicks, in individual plays. They dribbled their way

### THE SCORES

#### Wednesday

##### FIRST DIVISION

Kwong Tai 54 Wah Kiu 33

##### SECOND DIVISION

Cheng Chik 35 Sun Chung 45

#### Saturday

##### FIRST DIVISION

Chinese "Y" 68 Combined Banks 32

##### SECOND DIVISION

Ching Mo 42 Lai Hang 45

St. Paul 68 Yau Yau 24

well up every time, but their shooting was inclined to be erratic, thus foiling whatever chance they might have had for reducing the score.

Sun Chung had an excellent fast breaking attack. Yeung Yik-cheong (8), Yui Kwok-fan (9), and Chan Yui-wah and Wong Leung-kong, each six points, all contributed their quota to keep the Chicks at sixes and sevens throughout, after leading three points in the first half, 21-18.

A DETERMINED "Y" quintette gave hardly a moment's respite to Combined Banks, and from the start, swept Banks' defence before them to pile up a nice reserve fund. Banks' squad keenly felt the absence of Yam Kit-sun, sharp-shooter of the team which shook Chung Sing the previous week.

Au Yeung-sing, Kwok Chun-fook and Tung Chien-kei, four goals each, aided a hard-working guard, Ng Yau-kwong (14), who, besides performing creditably well in defence, found occasion to sneak through "Y" defence and sink baskets.

For "Y", Wong Wai-hung tallied 35 points for his side, and was given excellent support by Wong Kit-tuk (18) and Chia Fook-sing (9). The "Y" did not employ any set play, depending on their accurate passing and speedy players to obtain baskets.

Banks' tried the man-to-man defence and their interception of passes were excellent, but the effort proved too much for them and they allowed "Y" to break through their rugged lines with astonishing ease in the second half, to add 33 to their first half lead of 35-18. Lui Tat-cheong (4) and Au Chi-keung (14) were an excellent pair of guards for "Y", and performed throughout.

LAI HANG tailed Ching Mo 22-25 in the first half of a fast game, to firm up in the second half and nipped them 45-42.

Ching Mo started well, Leung Kwok-yun (14), Chan Pui-kei (13), and Cheung Sin-cheong (6) did excellent service for them. However, much shifting around of the players threw them off balance, and Lai Hang, who were depending on Chan Yui-ling (13), and that fast-rising youngster, Sze To-ying (13), and Yue Kan-sang (9), to pull them out of the rut, and in the second half they combined excellently to creep up then pass the unsuspecting Ching Mo. Sze To-ying and Chan Yui-ling formed the nucleus of a fast break attack, the former shining over his team mates through his amazing speed and accurate passing and shooting.

ST. PAUL easily disposed of a nondescript Yau-Yau team 68-24 in a very one-sided encounter in which St. Paul players appeared to be having a practice shoot rather than a league game. Liu Tim-fun (17), Yau Siu-fai (10), Chan Tim-bun (12), and Chan Wah-hay (11), made great pretence to break through in a flurry of deceitful plays.

Yau Yau's shooting on the whole was surprisingly inaccurate. Lai Sui-yuen, who obtained some excellent goals to tally 10 points for his side, gave the game any life.

St. Paul's passing, under the circumstances, was excellent, their shooting, even more so.

### Local Baseball

## Chung Hwa Move Ahead Of Mindanao

With the U.S.S. Mindanao-H. K. Brewery game postponed on account of the wet ground, the Chung Hwa aggregation took advantage of their absence to move into the lead in the local Baseball League on Saturday when they humbled the Royal Engineers 12-7. In the other Saturday game, the Hongkong Baseball Club beat South China 10-3.

Yesterday featured a friendly game between the U.S.S. Tulsa and a local team, the navy men winning by 3-1.

The Royal Engineers opened the scoring against Chung Hwa on Saturday, and conceding one run to their opponents in the second frame, had the slight lead of 2-1. A further four runs in the third inning against Chung Hwa's two put them into a 6-3 lead, but the fifth was disastrous for the Chinese brought in nine across the plate and convincingly subdued the Sappers.

From then on it was Chung Hwa's game, though the Sappers managed to bring one more home in the final inning.

### SIMILAR FORTUNE

A similar trend of fortune featured the South China-Hongkong B.C. game. The Chinese held a 3-2 lead at the end of the fourth inning, but in the fifth the Baseball Club ran away with seven tallies and their opponents were never able to recover from the set-back.

### CLOSE AND EXCITING

Yesterday's game was close and exciting. The local team, which took the name of Chung Hwa scored their run in the opening inning and thereafter were whitewashed over the remaining six. Tulsa rallied in the fifth frame and eventually won with the three runs then scored.

### Rowing

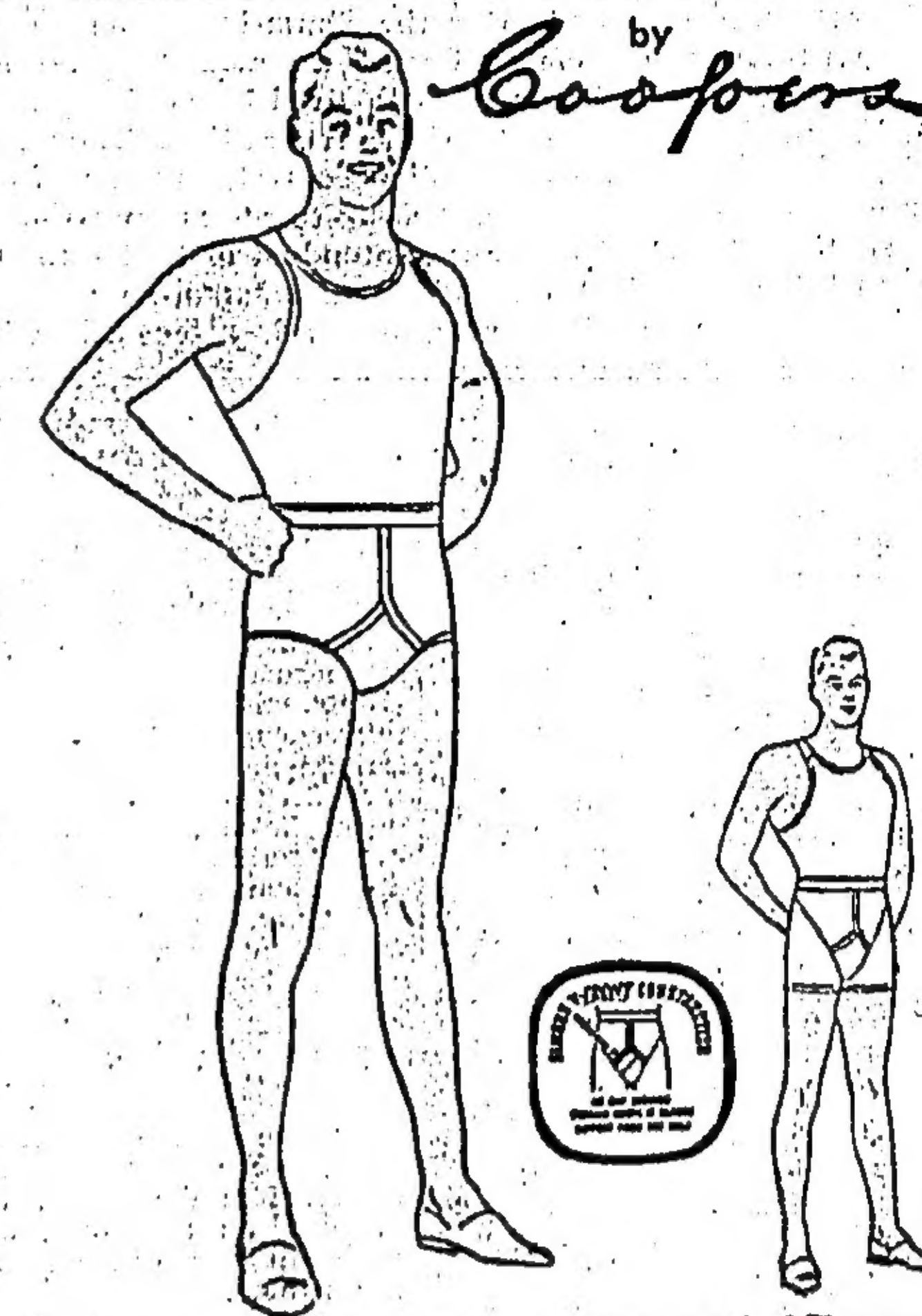
## Harvard Easily Beat Yale

New London, Connecticut, June 22. The Harvard crew beat the Yale eight by eight lengths to-day, in the annual Inter-Varsity rowing regatta between these two famous American Universities.

Each University has now won 39 times.—Reuter.

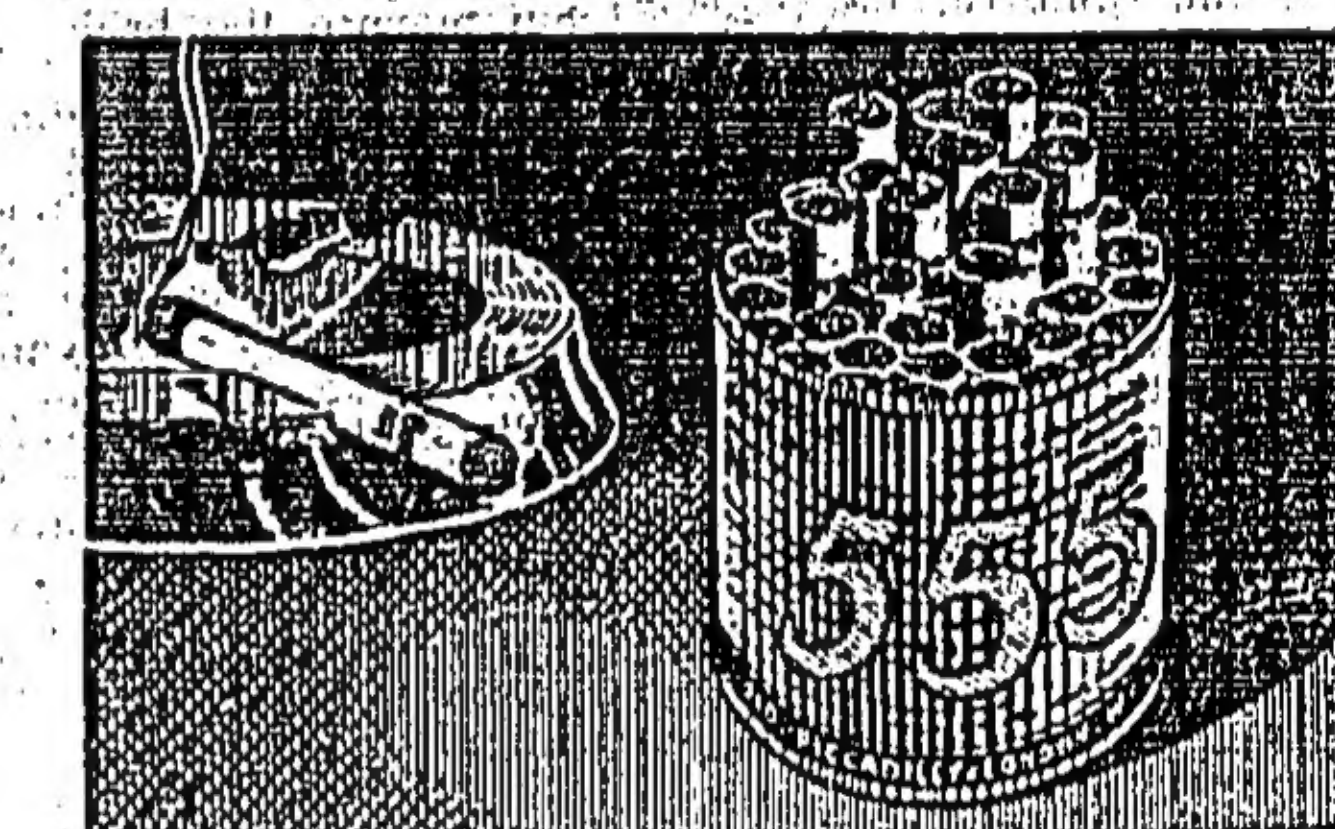
Feb. 28/51.  
"COOL and FULL of PEP"  
SAY THOSE WHO SUMMER IN  
MASCULINIZED UNDERWEAR

by  
Coopers



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# NANCY



## TWO-WORD CABLE 'HANGS' A MAN

### Witchcraft Murderer Has To Die

A MESSENGER arrived at the whitewalled prison of Mankaiana, in Swaziland, South Africa, with a cable from London.

Fakisandha Nkambule, subordinate chief of Swaziland, waiting in the cell in which he had waited for nineteen months, was told what the cable said.

Just two words: Appeal dismissed. Chief Fakisandha they meant three words: YOU MUST DIE. A few hours before, in a Downing-street room in London, Lord Thankerton had spoken seventeen words:—

This appeal will be dismissed for reasons which will be given in the judgment now being prepared.

The judgment of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council—highest tribunal in the Empire.

#### Medicine Man At Feast

Fakisandha waits no longer to know his fate. The death sentence passed on him by a Swaziland court in October 1938 is confirmed.

He was sentenced for procuring the deaths of one of his wives, a brother, and that brother's wife.

It was alleged that he procured a "medicine man" to poison the three people at a ceremonial feast because he suspected them of having killed his mother and daughter.

Fakisandha denied procuring the murders, and said all he asked for was the performance of the ceremony of lujeko, to cure him of bad dreams.

This ceremony consisted of the making of a special rope and the placing of it by night across the graves of the people whose spirits were believed to be causing the dreams.

In March last year he was granted special leave to appeal to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, and the appeal was heard last month.

Now Fakisandha has only one last chance of escaping being hanged—a plea for mercy to the High Commissioner for South Africa.

### Hermit's Isle For Refugees

Daily Express Staff Reporter

POOLE (Dorset).

BROWNSEA ISLAND, in Poole Harbour, for years the home of wealthy Mrs. Christie, an eccentric widow, is to become a haven for refugees from Holland and Belgium.

This beautiful wooded retreat with its ancient castle will be the British equivalent of America's Ellis Island for aliens. Hundreds will be shipped there direct from the Continent, to be sorted out and sent to various parts of England.

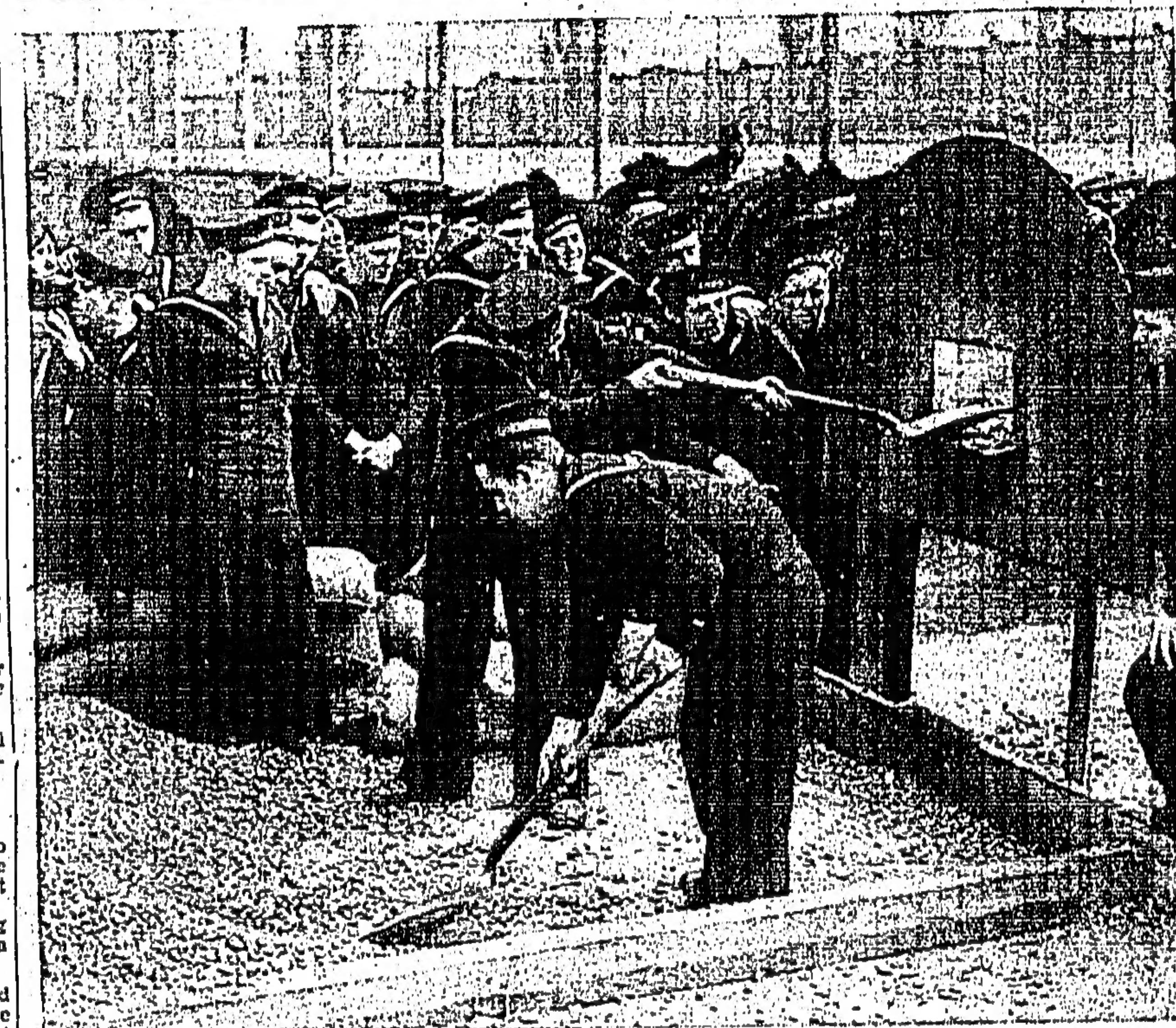
For five days Poole Corporation has been transporting marquees and supplies to Brownsea in motor-boats. Ministry of Health and Home Office officials from London will follow.

They will examine the credentials of refugees and arrange for their dispersal on the mainland. The marquees have been pitched in wooded glades on the island.

Visitors Were Banned. For years Mrs. Christie has refused to allow any of the animals or the birds on her lands to be killed. Now Brownsea teams have been pitched in wooded glades on the island.

Mrs. Christie, who keeps art treasures in the castle and herself lives in a whitewashed cottage, is co-operating in the arrangements. Until now she had always banned visitors. Those who dared to venture to the island in boats were immediately turned away by her servants. She rarely comes to the mainland.

### FISHERMEN VOLUNTEER FOR DANGER



H.M.S. EUROPA, where these pictures were taken, was once the pleasure garden of a popular East Coast resort. It is now the depot for 2,000 fishermen who have volunteered for naval patrol work. After an intensive course of training in

war duties the recruits will be drafted to anti-submarine trawlers, minesweepers and armed drifters. Below you see the boiler-firing department, where recruits learn the rhythmical actions of stoking—coal being represented by pebbles.

#### SEW FOR VICTORY



Left: Picking up tips on sewing while the depot tailor alters a pair of trousers. Encouragement is provided by the very-much-adapted slogan on the wall. Above: Recruits listen attentively while the points of the compass are explained.

## WOOLTON GOES AMONG POOR FOR FOOD FACTS

LORD WOOLTON, Food Minister, has visited the poorer districts of Liverpool to find out from talks with traders and consumers how the food schemes are working. "After several weeks in office," he said, "I thought it would be a good idea to leave the Ministry of Food headquarters and get to close quarters with the problem."

"I now feel much better informed than before," Lord Woolton has also been into the kitchen of his home in Liverpool to get information about sugar from his housekeeper. "I found that we were not using our full ration," he said. "It was in excess of our needs because we were not taking it in tea or coffee. We were using saccharine and saving the sugar for preserving fruit."

"My business," he added, "is to see that we have something in the cupboard for dark days. The important thing to consider is not how much of any particular article there is in the country at the moment, but how much there will be in the event of a series of disastrous circumstances."

### Major Got Fat, Shot Himself

LEICESTER. MAJOR JOHN ELLIS VICARS, D.S.O., fifty-eight years old, shot himself because he was putting on weight, it was said at an inquest in Leicester recently.

His brother said he was troubled because this meant he had to give up hunting and tennis. He had to give up hunting and tennis. He had no other worries.

Major Vicars was a director of Patons and Baldwins, the knitting wool manufacturers. He was High Sheriff of Leicestershire in Coronation year.

His first wife was killed in a hunting field accident in 1929. Major and Mrs. Vicars and the Duke of Gloucester were out with the Quorn when, in taking a fence, her hunter jumped too high, and she struck her head against the branch of a tree.

### Evacuation Of Children

London, June 23.

The first selected parties of children to be evacuated to the Dominions will leave within three weeks, Mr. Shakespeare, Chairman of the Children's Overseas Reception Board, announced during a broadcast to-day. He added that if possible an earlier start would be made, and thereafter there would be a steady stream of departures.

Declaring that the Dominion governments had stated their readiness to welcome immediately 20,000 children, Mr. Shakespeare said the scheme must be limited to the numbers the Dominions were able to receive, though he was assured that the figure of 20,000 might be regarded as a beginning.

Shipping capacity was a further limiting factor and it was dangerous and stupid to talk glibly about sending hundreds of thousands of children overseas in a few weeks.—Reuter.

### Queen Of The Night

Among Hongkong's fascinating flora, none is more interesting to grow than the night blooming cactus, "Queen of the Night", the peculiarity of which is that the flower blooms only at night and each bloom lives but a few hours. In these pictures we see an excellent example of the Queen of the Night, grown by Miss Rita Cole and her mother, who are seen with their admirable specimens of this flower in the lower picture.

#### 2-WORD TALK

NEW YORK—James Sardella, of New York, mounted a soap box in Columbus Circle (New York's Marble Arch) and began a speech praising Adolf Hitler. After the first "Heil Hitler," Sardella was rushed by a crowd of 200 people. Police had to take him under their protection—not because he spoke his mind, but to save him from the wrath of the crowd.

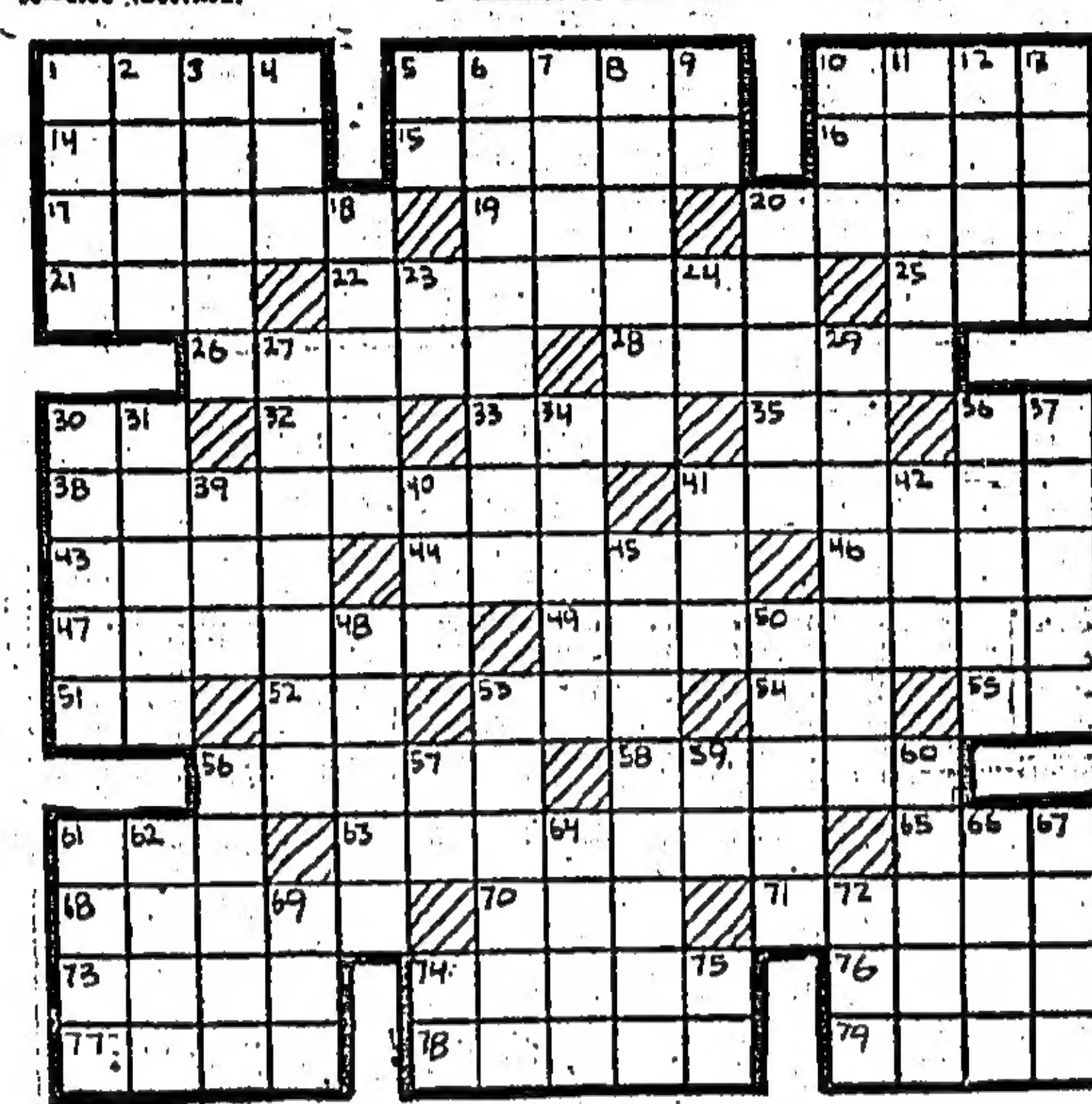
## Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ACROSS  
1—German composer  
2—State at anarchy  
3—Cruelty (abbr.)  
4—Restores to healthy state  
5—Standard-tree of Morocco  
6—Cripple  
7—Became acquainted with  
8—Strength  
9—Dorian  
10—Makes shell sound  
11—Postscript (abbr.)  
12—Foreign  
13—Metric gauge  
14—Morning (abbr.)  
15—Forward  
16—Chopping tool  
17—Pen-name of George W. Russell  
18—Christian personification of son  
19—Deadly weed  
20—Not redeemed  
21—Reluctant for publication  
22—Book of maps  
23—Wild  
24—Less dignified  
25—Old World evergreen  
26—Shrub  
27—Southern state (abbr.)  
28—Exist  
29—Altitute (abbr.)  
30—Exist  
31—Fiction concerning  
32—Species of heron  
33—Large  
34—Cannibals  
35—Gear tooth  
36—Abdominal limbs of crustacean  
37—Roe (Scottish)

DOWN  
1—Chewing end  
2—Law suits  
3—Plural suffix  
4—Propelling device  
5—Kind of certain  
6—Tire  
7—Tire replacement  
8—Kind of prey  
9—Tire of tire  
10—To make unburned  
11—Tire man  
12—Tire  
13—Tire who runs  
14—Tire  
15—Tire of respect  
16—Colorless  
17—Tire of respect  
18—One who tips  
19—Tire and worship  
20—Property of that  
21—Tire (to African)  
22—Employment  
23—Tire well as  
24—Tire who makes  
25—Tire for  
26—Tire country  
27—Tire of respect  
28—Tire of respect  
29—Tire of respect  
30—Tire of respect  
31—Tire of respect  
32—Tire of respect  
33—Tire of respect  
34—Tire of respect  
35—Tire of respect  
36—Tire of respect  
37—Tire of respect





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MATINEES: 20c-30c. EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c.

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THE FAMOUS STORY OF THE OLD NORTHWEST

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STIRRING CONFLICT!  
BREATHLESS EMOTION!

**SHIRLEY TEMPLE**  
**SUSANNAH OF THE MOUNTIES**

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MARTIN GOOD RIVER - J. FARRELL MACDONALD  
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**LATEST MOVIE TONE NEWS**  
Directly After The King's Theatre

TO-MORROW & WEDNESDAY  
VICTOR McLAGLEN JACKIE COOPER in **"BIG GUY"**  
A New Universal Picture

## About Beards for Soldiers... THEY ARE GOOD FOR DISGUISE AND FOR THROAT, BUT—

By H. de WINTON WIGLEY

### LETTERS

"War Time Taxation"  
To The Editor,  
The "Hongkong Telegraph."

Sir—Now that every penny made available for carrying on the war to end the Hitler menace, why not a Tax on Cabaret and Dance Hall Tickets?

We have already a tax on cinema and other entertainments so why should the Cabarets be allowed to get away with it especially at a time like this.

A conservative estimate of the total sales of Cabaret and Dance Hall Tickets in Hongkong amounts to about one hundred and fifty thousand dollars each month, at the general rate of three tickets for one dollar means that four hundred and fifty thousand dance tickets are disposed of each month. If a small tax of, say, ten cents were imposed on each ticket issued a tidy little sum could be netted in to help the nation along in its fight for Democracy.

I would, however, suggest that this tax should not be borne by the cabaret customers who already have much taxation to bear themselves in their own businesses and homes and neither that this tax be borne by the dance hostess girls, most of whom have to support their families and dependants with their earnings. I maintain that this small tax should be imposed upon and be paid entirely by the owners of these cabarets and dance halls.

"DANCER"

MR. W. R. OSWALD

Death at Home of Former Hongkong Resident

Mr. William Robert Oswald, late of Hongkong, died at his home in Gourock last Thursday. Mr. Oswald only left Hongkong in March of this year on retirement owing to illness, after having spent over 25 years in the service of the Taikeo Dockyard and Engineering Co., Ltd. Mr. Oswald, who hailed from West Hartlepool, arrived in the Colony in August, 1914, as a Ship Draughtsman, later holding the position of Chief Draughtsman. He was well known and held in the highest esteem by his employers and by a large circle of shipping people. In his early years "Bob," as he was known to his many friends, was a keen member of the Defence Corps and a clever lawn bowler, being one of the founders of the bowling section of the Kowloon Cricket Club. He was of a quiet disposition, and as a friend describes him, one of those sterling characters whom it is so much a pleasure to have met and known: he leaves a widow at home and to her the deepest sympathy of his many friends go.

LATE NEWS

### Italy Loses Two Planes, Submarine

BERBERA, June 23 (Reuter).—A large Italian bomber made a forced landing near Zella, the most northerly port of British Somaliland.

The plane was intact and the crew were taken prisoner by a patrol of native irregulars.

**Loss At Malta**  
MALTA, June 23 (Reuter).—An Italian bomber was brought down in an air raid on Malta yesterday.

Two of the seven occupants were captured. The remainder perished. There were no British casualties.

**Submarine Sunk**  
LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—An Admiralty communique announces that another Italian submarine has been sunk by gunfire by our light forces operating under the Commander-in-Chief of the East Indies.

**Armed Robbers Captured**

Armed with a revolver and rifle, three unknown Chinese committed an armed robbery in Mirs Bay on Sunday, but were captured by the Water-police before they could make their escape.

Leung Chao-wan, master of boat No. 3804-W reports that at about 8 a.m. yesterday, off Mo Kung-wan, Mirs Bay, Junk No. 2939-W came alongside and three robbers, armed with a revolver and rifle, boarded his vessel and stole fish, rice, money and two awnings to the value of \$20.

The robbers were intercepted shortly afterwards by Police Launch No. 4.

**Machine-Gunned By Japanese Plane**

Wong King-yong, 27, of Cheuk Mei Village, Chinese Territory, was admitted to the Kowloon Hospital yesterday, suffering from gunshot wounds sustained at the hands of a Japanese aeroplane on Saturday afternoon.

THERE are people who are advocating beards for soldiers. They urge them as camouflage on dark nights and also on medical grounds.

But soldiers do not want whiskers and women do not want their soldiers to wear permanent camouflage.

The whiskers campaign has been started by "Icarus" writing in the "Fighting Forces." He says the shaven white face of the soldier catches the eye at once against a dark background. A sniper may camouflage himself, but his shaven face probably betrays him.

"Icarus" recalls that raiding parties in the last war used to blacken their faces and says that when white (shaven) faces look up their position is disclosed at once to aeroplanes.

And a beard is more effective than sprays and goggles for men with weak throats, he declares.

The War Office apparently remains adamant. They told me that by King's Regulations a soldier is not allowed to wear a beard. "They can wear moustaches," said an official, "but we are not like the Navy, where beards are permitted, and there is no prospect of any change in spite of the arguments you mention. If any man with a beard is called up I am afraid the beard will have to come off."

Even old soldiers are not in favour of beards and whiskers. General Sir Ian Hamilton described the idea as reduction ad absurdum and, like a gallant soldier, his first thoughts were for the soldier's girl.

"The womenfolk would not like it," he said. "Besides, I believe that shaving keeps up a man's pride in himself."

"As to affording concealment, I think that is great nonsense."

So there it is. The War Office won't have whiskers, the girls won't have whiskers. Whiskers are definitely not being worn this war. [Well-known beards worn during the Great War—King George V, General Smuts, Lord Amptill, Mr. Augustus John. The habit of shaving the chin is traditionally supposed to originate with that celebrated soldier, Alexander the Great, who was proud of his youthful beauty.]

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**Gazing Into The Future**  
N.Y. Newspaper Sees New Europe

NEW YORK, June 23 (Reuter).—"If Germany finally dominates Europe there can be no French Republic except as an aching memory and deathless hope," said the "New York Times" to-day.

"If an independent France can be restored through British resistance and Germany's downfall, there will be a new start, perhaps, of a Fourth Republic, and possibly an Anglo-French Union like that offered by Britain last week."

Only The First Act  
Another writer in the same paper says that this is merely the end of the first act.

It is because the United States foresees the possibility of a struggle of long years, reaching eventually every corner of the world, that she is arming with unprecedented speed. The struggle will be waged until this issue of world revolution is settled once and for all.

### ARMISTICE TERMS

→ FROM PAGE ONE

territory, which are not left for the use of the French authorised forces are to be put in store under German or Italian control.

The manufacture of new war material in non-occupied territory is to stop immediately.

**Surrounding Of Defences**

Article 7.—The land and coast defences, with the armaments etc., in occupied territory, are to be handed over in good condition. All plans of the fortifications and, in particular of the mines, barrages, etc. are to be handed over.

**French Navy**

Article 8.—The French Fleet, except that part left free to safeguard French interests in the Colonial Empire, shall be collected in ports to be specified, demobilised and disbanded under German or Italian control.

The German Government solemnly declares it has no intention of using, for its own purposes during the war, the French Fleet stationed in ports under German control, except those units necessary for coast surveillances and mine-sweeping.

Except for that part (to be determined) of the Fleet destined for the protection of Colonial interest, all ships outside French territorial waters must be recalled to France.

**Sweeping Of Mines**

Article 9.—All information about naval mines and defences is to be furnished. Mine sweeping is to be carried on by the French forces.

**Stocks To Be Given Over**

Article 10.—All establishments, military tools and stocks in occupied territory are to be handed over intact. Forts, permanent fortifications and naval building yards are to be left in their present state and not destroyed or damaged.

The same is to apply to all means of communications, particularly railways, roads, canals, telephones, telegrams, navigational and coast-lighting marks.

Material for repairs are to be made available.

**Wireless Transmissions**

Article 11.—All wireless transmitting stations in French territory are to stop.

**Merchandise Transportation**

Article 12.—The French Government is to facilitate the transport of merchandise between Germany and Italy across unoccupied territory.

**Repatriation**

Article 13.—The French Government is to repatriate the population to occupied territory.

**No Transfers Abroad**

Article 14.—The French Government is to prevent the transfer of valuables and stocks from occupied to non-occupied territory or abroad.

**France To Pay**

Article 15.—The cost of maintaining the German occupation troops is to be paid by France.

**Release Of Prisoners**

Article 16.—All German prisoners of war are to be released. The French Government is to hand over all German subjects, indicated by the German Government, who are now in France or her overseas territory.

**French To Be Held**

Article 17.—All French prisoners of war, who are now in German hands, will remain so until the conclusion of peace.

**Safeguarding Materials**

Article 18.—This provides for the safeguard of material handed over.

**Armistice Commission**

Article 19.—The German Armistice Commission will carry out the armistice co-ordinating with the Franco-Italian armistice.

**Not Yet Effective**

Article 20.—The armistice will enter into force as soon as the French Government has concluded a similar agreement with the Italian Government. The cessation of hostilities will take place six hours after the Italian Government has notified its conclusion.

The German Government will announce this by wireless.

**Validity Of Armistice**

Article 21.—The present armistice is valid until the conclusion of a peace treaty. It can be denounced at any moment if the French Government does not fulfil its obligations.

It was stated in London to-night that the French Government put forward certain relatively unimportant amendments.

It is understood that some of these amendments have been accepted whilst others were rejected. But the terms remain substantially as set forth above.

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TO-MORROW JACKIE COOPER • BETTY FIELD in "SEVENTEEN"

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## Ordeal For Warships

LONDON, (UP).—British warships, charged with protecting allied shipping and sweeping the seas clear of German commerce now may remain at sea eight months without putting into port to replenish supplies.

Refuelling operations are carried out in midocean with the navy's fleet of 27 overseas tankers, augmented by a number of chartered tankers acting as "feeder" ships. The tankers obtain their supplies from reserves placed at depots throughout the world before the outbreak of war.

Not a single Admiralty tanker has been sunk, according to naval circles.

Among the warships refueled under this new system were those which participated in the Battle of Montevideo, which led to the fight and subsequent scuttling of the German pocket battleship Graf Spee.

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# ARMISTICE TERMS

## MILITARY OCCUPATION OF FRANCE FOR DURATION: CONTINENTAL BLOCKADE OF GREAT BRITAIN

### FULL TEXT RELEASED: ITALY'S TERMS EXPECTED TO BE EQUALLY SEVERE

THE GERMAN TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE WITH FRANCE WERE PUBLISHED THIS MORNING.

They are as severe as were anticipated.

Nevertheless, acting on instructions from Marshal Petain, head of the unconstitutional Government in Bordeaux, they have been signed by the French plenipotentiaries, and will become operative six hours after another Armistice agreement with Italy is signed.

#### ITALIAN TERMS

It is expected that the Italian terms will be equally severe, and may even include immediate territorial concessions.

Further territorial concessions are certain to be demanded when the time comes for France to sign the peace terms to be imposed by the two totalitarian States.

Briefly, Germany's terms envisage the immediate military occupation, for the duration of the war with Britain, of approximately half of France, including the entire Atlantic seaboard down to the frontier of Spain and Portugal. Italy is expected to occupy the remaining half.

#### COMPLETE DISARMAMENT

France must completely disarm, and hand over all war materials and supplies to Germany.

The French Fleet is to be recalled and handed over to Italy and Germany "for disarmament and internment."

France must join in a Continental blockade of Britain.

#### THE TEXT IN FULL

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The following is the complete summary of the articles of the armistice terms proposed by the German Government to the French Government.

#### Effect Of France's Collapse

## BRITAIN FACING NAZI MIGHT, ALONE

By EDWARD BEATTIE  
(UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT)

LONDON, June 24 (UP).—The terms under which France capitulated to Germany leave no doubt in Britain what the islands must face when the German assaults come.

Acceptance of Germany's terms in their present form means that as far as the Petain Government is concerned, there will not even be a rump administration as with the Norwegians, Dutch and Belgians.

Coupled with the deep resentment felt in Britain at this betrayal is the realization that France, under strict application of the Armistice terms, is sentenced to aid the war effort against her Ally, under threat of resumption of hostilities against an unarmed nation which will be menaced on three sides and will be completely occupied by enemy troops.

**Hitler's Promise**  
The German preparations for an attack on England are, as disclosed in the Armistice terms, unquestionably thorough and the only concession appears to be self-government for Petain. This, however, strengthens Germany's hands as the fact which was willing to betray the French people is still in command as the government of France.

The fact that Germany did not immediately demand territorial concessions or the complete absorption of the French Navy is believed to be a psychological move on Hitler's part in an effort to appeal to those circles in Britain whom Hitler believes may be willing to make a deal. If Britain could escape intact.

**Worse To Come**  
But there is no doubt that France must meet greater sacrifices when the time comes for the peace terms to be met. As with Germany in the last war, France will be completely disarmed and at the mercy of the enemy if Britain cannot continue the war alone. If it comes to a question of peace terms dictated to France by Germany—and only a victorious Britain can now prevent this from happening—Hitler can and will obtain whatever terms he desires. That these will include substantial territorial concessions and indemnity seem foregone.

#### Surrender Of Troops

Article 1.—The immediate cessation of hostilities. The French troops who are already surrounded are to lay down their arms.

#### Occupation Of Territory

Article 2.—For the security of German interests, the territory north and west of the following line is to be occupied: Geneva—Dole, Chalon-sur-Saone, Paray le Monial, Moulins, Bourges, Vierzon, then to 20 kilometres east of Tours, thence to the south parallel to the Angoulême railway to Mont de Marsan and St. Jean Pied de Port.

The areas not yet occupied in this territory will be occupied immediately on the conclusion of the present convention.

#### Military Government

Article 3.—In the occupied area, Germany is to have all rights of occupying and the power of excluding local administration. The French Government is to afford all necessary facilities. Germany will reduce to a minimum the occupation on the western coast after the cessation of hostilities with Great Britain.

The French Government is free to choose for itself a part of Government in non-occupied territory or even to transfer it to Paris if desired. In the latter event, Germany will allow the necessary facilities for the administration from Paris of both occupied and unoccupied territory.

#### Demobilisation

Article 4.—The French naval, military and air forces are to be demobilised and disarmed within a period to be decided, with the exception of troops necessary for maintaining order.

The size and armament of the latter is to be decided by Germany and Italy respectively.

The French armed forces in occupied territory are to be brought back into unoccupied territory and demobilised. These troops will previously have laid down their arms and material at the places where they are at the moment of the armistice.

#### Surrender Of Armaments

Article 5.—As a guarantee, Germany may demand the surrender in good condition of all artillery tanks, anti-tank weapons, service aircraft, infantry armaments, tractors and munitions in the territory not to be occupied.

Germany will decide the extent of these deliveries.

Article 6.—All arms and war material remaining in unoccupied

### SYRIA WILL BE DEFENDED

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The French High Commissioner in Syria, broadcasting on the Beirut Radio, said:

"The General Officer Commanding in Syria, General Mittelhauser, has decided to carry on the mission of France in Syria and to defend it with the indomitable energy and honour of France and her flag."

The French High Commissioner added that he was in complete agreement with General Mittelhauser.

### The War Fund

## Contributions From Chinese Firms

FURTHER SUBSTANTIAL donations to the War Fund were received this morning.

Messrs. Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co. and Messrs. Gibb Livingston & Co. Ltd., each send cheques for \$7,500. Noteworthy contributions from Chinese friends are \$3,000 from the Fung Keong Rubber Manufactory, Ltd., and \$2,000 from Fung Keong.

#### Pensioner Contributes

"I cannot afford as much as I would like. I am an old-time pensioner and I am 73 years of age, but I am sending you \$5 which I will make a monthly donation as long as I can. Kindly accept same in the spirit in which it is given."

This is one of the many letters which have accompanied donations, large and small, to the War Fund inaugurated last week by the "South China Morning Post" and "Hongkong Telegraph."

It exemplifies the spirit animating all contributors to the Fund. A lady who sent a donation of \$500 expressed the hope that inauguration of the fund would not entail the engagement of yet another over-paid staff whose salaries would be deducted from the fund. Although a special staff is dealing with the fund, the entire amount contributed will be remitted to London. That there will be no delay in remitting the money to the Imperial Government is borne out by the fact that three cheques for substantial amounts have already been transferred by telegraph.

#### "We Needed A Lead"

"We needed a lead," wrote Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Dixey-Beal. "Thank God you have given it." An anonymous contributor calls the fund the first place of common-sense patriotism he has noticed in the Colony.

"Now is the time for those aliens, naturalised British subjects and others who have sought the protection of the British flag to show their support of the Empire," writes a lady. "We should like to see their names on our lists. My contribution is a humble one but more will follow from time to time."

Many contributors who send in small amounts express the fear that their donations are not enough. "All I can afford," they say. No fund could be successful without the small donations which, in the end, comprise the bulk of the contributions. Every dollar and every cent helps to build an aeroplane.

#### French Support

"As a token of the affectionate solidarity between the French and

### FRENCH RECEIVE ITALIAN TERMS

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The Rome Radio states that the Italian delegates at the armistice talks are Count Ciano, the Foreign Minister, Marshal Badoglio, Chief of Staff of the Armed Forces; Admiral Cavanagari, Chief of Staff of the Navy; General Roatta, Chief of Staff of the Army; and General Pricolo, Chief of Staff of the Air Force.

The Italian terms were handed to the French plenipotentiaries at 5.30 p.m.

The latter are the same delegates who signed the armistice with Germany together with General Parisot.

#### Delegates In Rome

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The Berlin official news agency states that it learns from Rome that the French plenipotentiaries in the armistice negotiations arrived in Rome in three German planes this afternoon.

Negotiations were expected to commence immediately. The French plenipotentiaries consist of six officers, various secretaries and M. Leon Noel, the French Ambassador to Poland. They were received by four Italian high officials and were all driven to a villa, the whereabouts of which are kept secret.

#### Rome Communiqué

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".  
ROME, June 23 (UP).—An official communiqué issued at 6.40 p.m. today said: "At 7.30 p.m. near Rome the Italian plenipotentiaries delivered to the French plenipotentiaries the terms for an armistice."

#### French Council Convenes

Bordeaux, June 23 (UP).—The French Council of Ministers reconvened at 6.15 p.m.

### Raids Into Abyssinia Italian Frontiers Penetrated

LONDON, June 23 (British Wireless).—A Cairo message gives the official British communiqué regarding raids into Abyssinia.

Further patrol activity and lightening raids covering an extensive area have been reported from British Somaliland.

In one sector, a patrol of native irregulars crossed the frontier from British Somaliland and raided Italian post occupied by conscript natives. After a slight skirmish, the enemy fled, leaving one of their number dead.

#### Another Penetration

About 200 miles to the west, a patrol drawn from the Somali and Camel Corps penetrated over the border and raided another Italian frontier post, which was known to be occupied by natives.

On arrival, our troops found the post deserted, the enemy having retreated. Our troops destroyed the defences, including the water tanks.

### Armed Robbers Captured

Armed with a revolver and rifle, three unknown Chinese committed an armed robbery in Mira Bay on Sunday, but were captured by the Water Police before they could make their escape.

Leung Chao-wan, master of boat No. 3804-W reports that at about 8 a.m. yesterday, off Mo Kung-wan, Mira Bay, Junk No. 2030-W came alongside and three robbers, armed with a revolver and rifle, boarded his vessel and stole fish, rice, money and two awnings to the value of \$20.

#### Machine-Gunned By Japanese

Wong King-yong, 27, of Cheuk Mei Village, Chinese Territory, was admitted to the Kowloon Hospital yesterday, suffering from a gunshot wound sustained at the hands of a Japanese aeroplane on Saturday afternoon.

### Petain Government Disowned

Britain Announces  
Relations Severed

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, June 24 (UP).—The B.B.C. has announced that Britain has severed relations with the Bordeaux Government. It was stated that "Britain no longer recognises the Petain Government," and that a French "National Committee," similar to the Dutch and Belgian refugee regimes in England would be formed in London.

It was also announced that General de Gaulle, Under-Secretary for War in the Reynaud Government was assuming leadership of the new refugee regime.

#### Official Statement

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—A statement broadcast from London in French stated that His Majesty's Government find that the terms of the armistice contravene the solemn agreements made between the Allied Governments, reducing Bordeaux to a state of complete subjection to the enemy and depriving it of the right to represent the French people.

His Majesty's Government declare that they can no longer regard the Bordeaux Government as the government of an independent country.

His Majesty's Government have taken note of the proposal to form a provisional French National Committee determined on the prosecution of the war in fulfilment of the international obligations of France.

#### Newspapers' Pleas

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".  
BORDEAUX, June 23 (UP).—The Paris newspapers, which are now temporarily publishing in Bordeaux, stress that France sought to the extreme limit of her strength.

"We must accept defeat without weakening and without sterile complaints," declares "Le Figaro."

"France went down fighting in a battle in which she sought no material advantage—and in which she lost no prestige because she kept all her engagements to civilisation to the utmost limit of her strength."

"Petit Parisien" recalls that General Keitel, the German Chief of Turn to Page 7, Fifth Column

### BORDER SITUATION

Assurance Given  
By Japanese

It was reported this morning that the Japanese forces now occupying the Hongkong border zone have given an assurance to the British military authorities that they will not approach the frontier.

In conformity with this decision, Japanese troops to-day are at least half-a-mile away on the Chinese side of the Shum Chun River, which demarks the frontier.

The only point along the entire frontier at which Japanese troops are near the frontier is at the Lowu railway bridge, where two sentries have been stationed.

#### Yesterday's Conferences

British military and Hongkong police officials conferred with the Japanese command yesterday, the "Telegraph" reporter at the border states in a telephone message.

It is understood that at this conference methods were arranged for avoiding incidents and arrangements have been made by which the British and Japanese authorities can contact each other when necessary. The Japanese are expected to inform the Hongkong authorities of any further moves by their troops. Major General Grimes, G.O.C. the British Troops in China, visited the border yesterday.

### LATEST

The War Fund passed the \$1,125,000 mark at noon today.

See Back Page For  
Further Late News

Turn to Page 7, Second Column



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.50

for 3 days prepaid

### WANTED TO BUY.

WE PAY HIGH PRICES for all gold and silver articles, diamonds, jade and jewels. Apply Eurasia Gold Refining Co., 7th floor, China Building, 2nd floor.

WE OFFER highest prices to any amount of gold articles, jade, jewels, diamonds, etc. Apply Eurasia Gold Refining Co., 7th floor, China Building, Tel. 29727. No holidays.

### FOR SALE.

"HONGKONG AS REVEALED BY THE CAMERA" Second Edition. Over 60 excellent views of the Colony. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.

## CHANGE OF FRONT

Effect Of European War On Japan

Tokyo, June 23. Informed political quarters declare that Japan is faced by a critical re-orientation of her foreign policy in the face of the sweeping changes in the international situation consequent on the rapid developments of the European war.

They point out that the fast developing international situation will have a great effect on the settlement of the China Affair to which Japan is applying herself in all earnest.

Competent observers believe that there are indications that by virtue of their overwhelming victory Germany and Italy will hold sway over the entire European Continent while the United States is apparently aspiring to form a bloc of Democracies, comprising Britain, France and Latin America in opposition to the Totalitarian European order.

Convinced of the gravity of the prospective world situation evolving from the negotiations between the two diametrically opposed international orders, it is understood, Foreign Office authorities are contemplating an inevitable volte-face in Japan's foreign policy with a view to adjusting Japan's relations to the radically conflicting influences of international politics.—Demos.

### BELGIAN CONGO

The Government Gazette notifies for general information that the Belgian Congo is regarded as Allied territory.

## NEXT CHANGE AT THE KING'S

HE STOLE MY PEARLS! HE STOLE MY WATCH! HE STOLE MY HEART!



The family Jewels of the family's daughter were easy game to Raffles!



SAMUEL GOLDWYN presents

RAFFLES

DAVID and OLIVIA NIVEN + de HAVILLAND

Directed by SAM WOOD

REVIEWS TWO HUNDRED ARTISTS

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### THE BRITISH LEGION

HONG KONG AND CHINA BRANCH

The Committee urgently ask all who served in the last War to join or rejoin the Legion, the purpose being to form a body of men of mature age and experience whose opinion and services (apart from individual activities) might be of value at the present time.

Will those who are in accord kindly register their names with the undersigned, accompanying their application with the subscription of \$2.

### THOMSON & CO.,

Secretaries, Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building.

### THE HONGKONG ELECTRIC CO., LIMITED

Issue of 300,000 new ordinary shares of \$10 each, credited as fully paid up.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Register of Members of the Company will be closed from 1st July, 1940 to the 10th July, 1940, both days inclusive, during which period no Transfer of Shares can be registered.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD., Agents.

### CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Bringing Cargo from Marseilles via Saigon.

Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co. Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

All claims must be sent in to me on or before 27th June, 1940, or they will not be recognized.

Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor Messrs. Goddard and Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10.00 a.m. on Saturday, 22nd June, 1940.

Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL, Agent.

## DANES LIVE IN FEAR OF GESTAPO

From E. de NEVE AMSTERDAM.

GRIM pictures of conditions in Denmark under Nazi domination were given me by a Dutchman, who has just arrived here. He had lived in Copenhagen for three years, but does not intend to return as long as the Germans are there.

"I don't want to experience the miseries that are looming for the Danes," he declared.

"Before the Germans arrived, life in Denmark was freer and easier than in any other country I know. But now nobody trusts his neighbour. People no longer dare speak openly for fear of Gestapo agents."

"It has become dangerous to listen to foreign broadcasts."

### Country Isolated

"In this way Denmark is isolated from the world, and all the information the Danish people receive are the one-sided Nazi reports."

"Nervous tension in Copenhagen is so great that the Government has had to forbid the use of sirens in the harbour."

"When the sirens began to blow the inhabitants fled from the streets, fearing that British planes might bomb the Germans."

"A panic was caused by the British air attacks on the air base at Aalborg."

"The Germans had spread a story that the British would certainly bomb the town."

"I asked my informant if there was a shortage of food in the country. 'Hardly any fruit or vegetables are obtainable,' he replied."

"Margarine is no longer made, but there is for the moment enough bread, meat and butter."

METROPOLE HOTEL CENTRAL CLEAN COMFORTABLE FIREPROOF

# TO-DAY'S RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

H. K. T.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Patricia Rossborough at the Piano.

12.40 The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Saint-Saens—Concerto in G Minor, Op. 22.

Arthur De Greef (Piano) and New Symphony Orchestra conducted by Sir Landon Ronald.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Latest Variety.

2.15 Close down.

6.0 "For the Children."

6.30 Closing local Stock Quotations.

6.32 Hawaiian Music.

Fox-Trots—Hawailan Riddle, Dreams of Aloha, Noli Lane's Hawaiian Orchestra; Aloha Beloved (Canfield), Mauna Loa (Dale), Kanui and Lulu (Hawailan Novelty); Tears of Love (Gypsy Song—Bordin-Alton), Hawaiian Berceuse (Bordin), Gino Bordin and His Hawaiians.

8.37 The Regimental Band of H.M. Coldstream Guards.

Marital Moments (arr. by Aubrey Winter).

8.40 B.B.C. Recording—"I Remember."

A Programme of Musical Entertainment of Forty or Fifty Years

A Chopin Piano Recital From the Studio

Ag. Devised and produced by Percy Edgar.

9.15 London Relay—News Summary.

9.30 London Relay—Topical Talk.

9.45 Excerpts from Gilbert and Sullivan's "Patience."

10.15 Dance Music.

11.00 Close Down.

8.52 Variety with Frank Crumit, The Boswell Sisters, Jessica Dragonetto, The Mills Brothers, The Folio-Rolls and Stanley Holloway.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

3.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 This week's programmes.

8.07 Studio—A Chopin Recital by Miss Tschin-Schin Yao (Piano).

1. Berceuse, Op. 57

2. Barcarolle, Op. 60

8.27 Songs by Dennis Noble (Baritone).

Star of My Soul (from "The Gelsha"—Jones), The Shade of the Palm (from "Florodora"—Stuart), with Orchestral accompaniment. There'll Always be an England (Parker and Charles), with Piano accompaniment.

8.37 The Regimental Band of H.M. Coldstream Guards.

Marital Moments (arr. by Aubrey Winter).

8.40 B.B.C. Recording—"I Remember."

A Programme of Musical Entertainment of Forty or Fifty Years

## Dog Bites Reported

Sapper Shipman, of the Royal Engineers, reported to the Police on Saturday that while he was playing with a dog belonging to Sapper Spencer of the same unit, he was bitten on the nose. Sapper Shipman was treated by a Military doctor, and the dog was sent to Moutatook for observation.

A chow dog owned by Leung Man-lee of Leighton Hill Road, was sent to Kennedy Town for observation on Saturday, after it was reported that the animal had bitten three boys, Lee Sau-ikwan, aged 7, Tung Tung, 4, and Tung Chung, 7, all of 10 Moon Street. The children were bitten as they were walking in the street.

## HITLER'S DEADLY WORK

(Continued from Page 6.)

have ruled undisturbed over the Yugoslavian Germans.

Hitler says that Germans living abroad are his subjects just as those who live within the boundaries of the Reich.

And the Germans in Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Rumania are obedient to him. They are loyal to Germany, not to their adopted countries.

The Hungarians, Yugoslavians, and Rumanians have not been greatly influenced by Hitler's propaganda. Their sympathies are with the Allies.

But the German minorities stand separate everywhere. And if Hitler decided to launch a military attack on the Danube Basin he could count upon the help of the 1,750,000 Germans living in the three countries.

## STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued Saturday says: The market was quiet.

	Buyers	Sellers	Salts
Landis	330	330	\$14.25
Trans	330	330	\$14.25
Electric	330	330	\$14.25
Cement	330	330	\$14.25
Dairy Farms	330	330	\$14.25

## Look Through The "Telegraph"

### 50 YEARS AGO

June 24, 1890. The excellence of the arrangements for signalling steamers—especially the mails—has frequently been commented on, and late complaints are increasing. The other day the signals at the Flagstaff showed that one vessel was in the offing, at a time when she was moored in the harbour. On Saturday the Home had been in the offing for some time, but the P. & O. Co's agents—knowing anything about it. When, as is often the case, the Peak is covered with mist, it is natural that signalling should be interrupted, but that can be obviated by erecting an additional station on Green Island, below the ordinary strata of clouds. Both places would not be often obscured at the same time, and the advantage would far outweigh the expense.

The Chinese are getting their own again. Nothing has been more noticeable of late than the way in which they are absorbing the buildings shortly to be erected in the centre of the city. Queen's Road West, almost up to the Clock Tower, where the houses have been rented by them; Pottinger Street, where they have taken possession of a whole area of new houses up to the Commissioner's Building station on Green Island, below the ordinary strata of clouds. Both places would not be often obscured at the same time, and the advantage would far outweigh the expense.

### 25 YEARS AGO

June 24, 1915. Mr. Lloyd George announced in the House of Commons before the House of Commons that he had decided to appoint a commission, including in its membership business men, to advise with regard to the manufacture of munitions of war.

There has been a remarkable spread recently of the employment of women throughout the country in every class of work, including employment in banks, on the railways, and in the civil service. The Government has been the pioneer of the movement and has found work for a vast number of women in shell making. They are now engaged in work for the Government, and are being trained as postmen and messengers. Mr. Thomas M.P. announced a meeting of railwaymen at Nottingham, said he was convinced that female labour had come to stay, but it must not be used to reduce the status of men.

### 10 YEARS AGO

June 24, 1930. In the British Court, yesterday the hearing was concluded before the Judge Sir Peter Grain of the action of the Ching Chao Company, which claimed from Mr. Brown, administrator of the estate of the late Mr. James Moffat, a sum of £15,000 as damages for the loss of two cases of linen goods.

Judge Sir Peter Grain said the circumstances reminded him somewhat of the story concerning a thief who was taken to a court-room which was removed by thieves while the Judge was sitting. He asked, "Could the Judge have known that the man considered guilty of contributory negligence? Were there any means whereby he could have known that the man was not a watchmaker, and was it unnatural of him to think that the thieves were honest workmen in view of the circumstances? Sir Peter Grain added that those questions applied in the present case and he would give judgment for the administrator.

We understand that the Rev. E. C. Powell, who has been a Congregational Minister in Bali since 1923, has accepted the call as Minister of the Union Church, Hongkong, in succession to the late Rev. F. C. Young.

Whenever the Hongkong Government has sought to place fresh burdens on the community, it has almost invariably brought forward the argument that this Colony is one of the most lightly taxed places in the world. At last Thursday's Council meeting, however, a familiar contention was once again utilised in defence of the new taxation proposed, figures being cited to drive home the point. The public, however, is not likely to be convinced by this method of putting the case, for the simple reason that when we come to consider the question whether further taxation can be imposed, we have to take account of other factors besides the existing taxes. Chief among these, as we have often had to point out, is the matter of ordinary living costs, and no one with any knowledge of local conditions will deny that these are excessively high in Hongkong.

The new Canadian Pacific liner, Empress of Japan, which was launched at Glasgow on December 1st, has just undertaken her trial trip on May 1st and obtained a sea speed of 23 knots.

### 5 YEARS AGO

June 24, 1935. It is learned here that the French long distance plane, which has just succeeded in establishing a new non-stop flight record for seaplanes, has flown from Cherbourg across Africa as far as Ziguinchor, Senegal, which is only about 200 miles from its destination, the French port of Guinea. This flight is 2,012 miles. The Italians held the previous record, established last October.

Though the appearance of the Scharnhorst, first of the Norddeutsche Lloyd Bremen liners for the Far East Express Service, which arrived here yesterday morning, may have disappointed some who expected to see more of the line of such German ships as the Bremen, this impression that the vessel built for freight rather than for passenger work rapidly dispelled by a visit to the liner, when it was apparent what a comfortable and roomy vessel the Scharnhorst is from the traveller's point of view.

In common with the people of other countries in Europe, Britons at home are joining in what has been described as "dodging the bombs," by being taught to don gas masks and scuttle off underground on the approach of an enemy aircraft, leaving their cities more or less invulnerable to the airman above. Whether the rehearsal can be effective against a massed attack by the great bombers of to-day—which are as different from the bombers of 1918 as the modern rifle is from the blunderbuss—only a real air attack could show. For one cannot release the panic which would ensue in the vast population of any large city in the event of a real raid with modern bombers. But at least they serve to remind all and every one of us of the fact that the only real defence against air attack is to ensure that such attack shall never be delivered. The events of past months have served to bring people everywhere face to face with the imminent peril of aerial warfare. For that very reason, there are better chances of an air agreement to-day than at any time since the war. Europe may be, in Mr. Baldwin's phrase, a madhouse, but at least the madhouse is not yet filled with homicidal maniacs. For that reason there is still hope, and a greater hope than before. The prime necessity is to get as many nations as possible to join in an Air Pact devised primarily to ensure united action against aggressors should the occasion ever arise.

## Featherstone Win Rugby Cup Final

London, June 22. Featherstone beat Wakefield by 12 points to nine in the final of the Yorkshire Rugby League Cup final, which was held at Bradford, to-day. (Reuter.)

# BUY ANOTHER Bomber

The South China Morning Post, Ltd., invites subscriptions to

# A FUND TO ASSIST BRITAIN'S WAR EFFORT.

The whole of the money subscribed will be handed to The Government of Hongkong for transmission to

## THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post, Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post and The Hongkong Telegraph.



# MAGAZINE PAGE

FOR WOMEN

## It's hard to avoid the word BRUNCHEON for this useful day-off meal

GOING out to the match for the day? Perhaps, like most people, you're wondering what to do to make the most of it.

Are you thinking of taking your food? Picnic lunches are fine—except for the person who has to cut the sandwiches and pack the basket and the other person who has to carry it around all day.

A lot of people, disliking this amount of work on a holiday, don't go out till after lunch, and then they feel that half the day is gone.

There is a solution. It means introducing an entirely new meal to your family—a break-fast-lunch which you eat at eleven o'clock. Then you can get out into the country right away. Holiday makers in America go in for this eleven o'clock meal. They find they're more energetic for a hot day when they have started on a good meal.

If you have some biscuits with early morning tea you should be able to keep going until eleven. Make the new meal a light but fortifying one. Then, instead of a great picnic basket with vacuum flasks and jar food, take a small packet of biscuits and cheese to eat with coffee, beer or tea in the early afternoon, and come home in the evening to a quickly cooked hot meal. (The one below takes fifteen minutes.)

Here are some ideas for the eleven o'clock meal.

**DRINK** hot milky coffee instead of tea; the milk makes it more nourishing.

**SCONES** are a change from bread. This is a good recipe for Scotch scones. Take 1/2 lb. flour, 1oz. butter, pinch of salt, quarter teaspoonful bicarbonate of soda, half teaspoonful cream of tartar. Sieve the flour with the salt, soda, and cream of tartar, and rub in the butter with your fingers. Now add quarter pint milk (sour milk would be better). Roll out the dough on a floured board, cut into rounds, and put on a hot baking sheet sprinkled with flour. Bake until both sides are pale brown.

**SAVOURY MACKEREL** makes a good dish and a cheap one. Mackerel have been 8d. a lb. for a week. Roll four mackerels. Take out the backbone. Take a teaspoonful of chopped parsley and a little chopped shallot or onion. (If you have a garden use parsley, chives, and sorrel mixed.) Chop fine and mix with a nut of margarine, pepper, and salt. Put the mixture in the middle of each fish and put under the grill till very hot. Dust with cayenne.

**FINISH** the meal with cakes and fruit or the children would like golden toast. On slices of bread spread golden syrup. Dip in beaten egg and fry in hot fat.

**SUPPER** when you get home in the evening is quickly cooked. Try this dish: Skin 1 lb. of small beef sausage and cut them into one-inch lengths. Turn a tin of tomatoes into a saucepan. Put in the sausages, a small onion cut fine, a chopped clove of garlic, a pinch of herbs, and salt and pepper. Simmer for fifteen minutes and serve with mashed potatoes (cooked previously) made into cakes with an egg and fried golden brown and snippets of fried bread.

### POCKET CARTOON



## JAMES AGATE pots the BOOKS

TWENTY-ONE NIGHTS IN

PARIS

by Maurice Dekobra  
Werner Laurie, 12s 6d.

THE Princess Olga Dobravinichoff held that servants needed thirty strokes with a cowhide whip every morning to teach them to behave with respect due to rank!

This princess's racket was to sell at fabulous prices silver tea-services alleged to have been rescued from the Russian revolution, but actually supplied by the jeweller round the corner.

Her eyes half-shut, her cheekbones rather prominent, her mouth rather cruel and her pearls rather false, all helped to prove the bona-fides of this beautiful Muscovite exile.

I myself once met a beautiful Muscovite exile who called herself Princess Oblong and tried to sell me a samovar which, she said, had belonged to Peter the Great. But that, as Kipling used to say, is another story.

MAIGRET ABROAD

by Georges Simenon  
Routledge, 8s.

**SOLVE** this:—(1) On Monday a mysterious Greek in a town in Belgium asks for police protection. (2) He spends Tuesday trying to escape from it. (3) On Wednesday he books a seat in a London plane, but takes the train to Berlin. (4) On Thursday he is seen apparently dead on the floor of a cafe in the Belgian town. (5) On Friday he smashes his own skull, looks himself in a wicker basket and deposits this on a lawn at the local zoo. (6) On Saturday he is discovered to be genuinely dead.

It is a refreshing change to meet a detective who does not regard crime as a side-issue in a career of whimsy, epigrams, pipe-smoking, tulip-growing, chess, string-tiddling, and string-quartets.

THE LOG OF NO LADY

by Ursula Bloom  
Chapman & Hall, 10s. 6d.

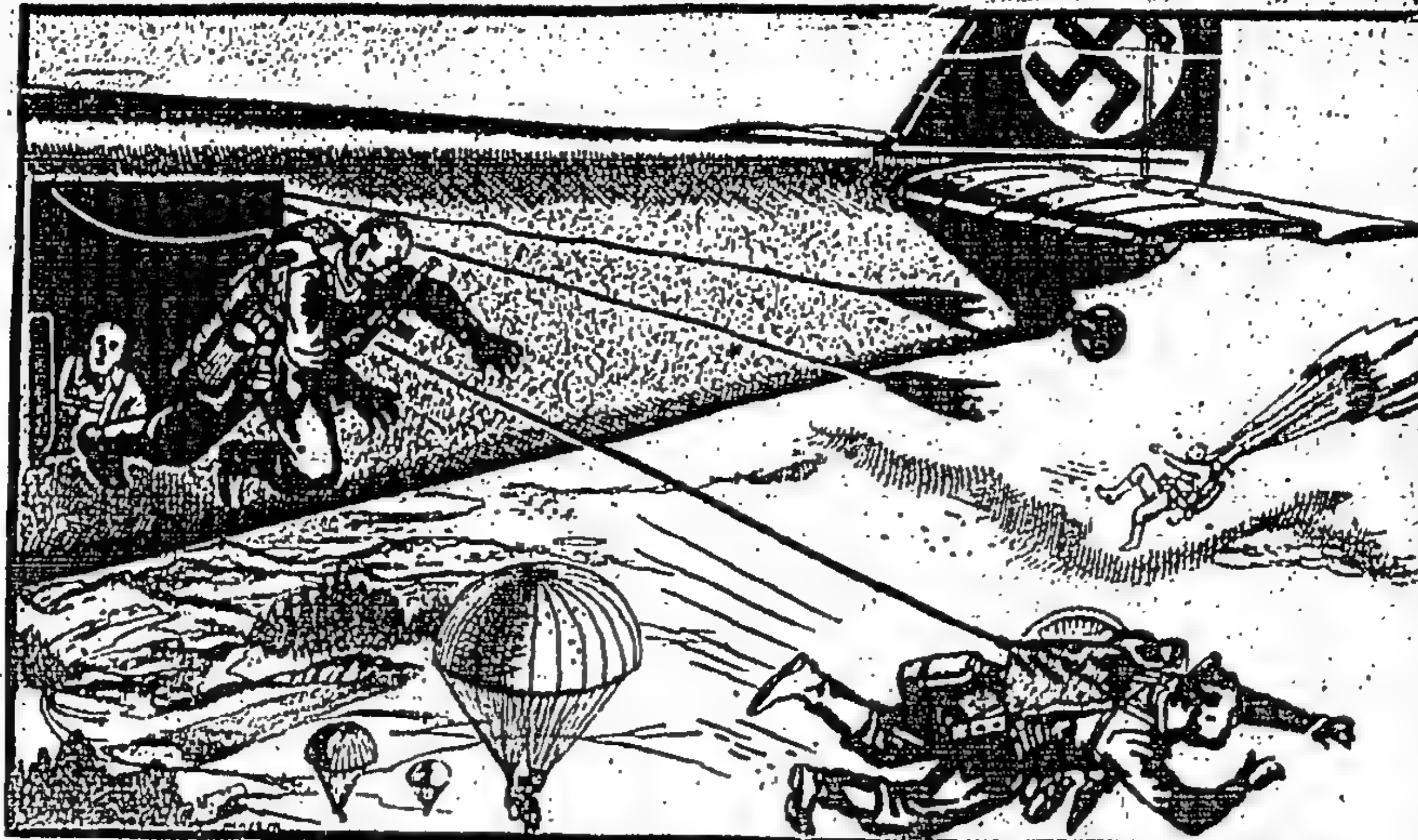
THIS book is the log of what happened to Miss Bloom when war being imminent, she moved into the country. Here are some extracts:—

Hairstressing was going to be a difficult problem for those of us who had gone rural. . . . The Courageous was a grand ship, and when I heard that she was sunk I cried: 'Not that that helped anybody. . . .'

'You cannot possibly exist through an entire war here,' said Robbie that Sunday night. 'It may be three years, and that would be awful.'

Neither a good book nor a good use of valuable paper!

## Nazi Parachutists Dropped to Death in Norway



Germany has made much use of parachute troops. The planes used for this purpose are old types of 3-engined Junkers 52. About 20 men are carried in each. The men are heavily laden, carrying folding bicycles, radio sets, parts of tents and food, besides small 'Schmeisser' sub-machine guns firing 30 rounds (see figure just leaving plane). Because the men are so heavily burdened the 'static line' method of releasing the parachute is used. To the back of the parachute is attached a stout cord which is fixed to the inside of the plane. When the soldier jumps out the cord flies the cover from the parachute (as seen in the diagram) and the parachute opens. The cords are left swinging in the slipstream while the parachute covers attached. Many of these parachutists have been buried in the snow or picked up with broken legs.



The method used for troop transport by air is to strip a huge civil passenger plane of all seats, luggage racks, etc., and cram it with soldiers. The plane shown in the drawing is a Junkers 90. These great planes carry normally 40 passengers and a crew of 4 (see inset drawing), but the Germans claim to carry 50 soldiers per journey (standing, of course).

## Hitler Learned It In Spain

TOM WINTRINGHAM,  
who fought against Franco in the Spanish War,  
explains how some of Hitler's tactics developed from that campaign.

**PIECING** together the stories told by soldiers returning from Flanders, one can see that the Germans had an extra advantage that has so far escaped attention.

They were in the fortunate position of being able to use tactics and equipment which had been thoroughly tested and improved during the war in Spain.

In that war, which included more mountain fighting than is generally realised, the Germans learnt that isolated detachments could be used in attack to an extent previously impossible.

They learnt the value of a well-organised Fifth Column. The Spanish origin of this much used phrase should not be forgotten.

They learnt the need for a close integration of all arms with the infantry, and the value of what might call 'double-purpose' weapons.

General Keitel, Hitler's Chief of Staff, who at one time commanded the Condor Legion in Spain, has said the German infantry equipped with a certain amount of light artillery, some engineering gear, anti-tank and anti-aircraft units, and so on.

These are not separate organisations, of which bits are added to the infantry units, but are integral parts of the infantry regiment.

### Old-Fashioned Army Organisation

Those who control the British Army have unfortunately paid no attention to this lesson from Spain. For example, our anti-tank guns, which began as infantry weapons, have been taken away from the infantry and made part of the Royal Artillery.

Our infantry have only anti-tank rifles, smaller weapons of which the efficiency has yet to be proved in battle.

This integration of the German army has made each small unit of it capable of acting as a separate tiny army on its own.

The British army, through old-fashioned methods of organisation and lack of experience in the tactics and strategy of infiltration, has not found it possible to split its forces into a number of smaller and self-contained units, a process that is especially necessary when fighting along a number of narrow valleys.

In the fighting the German attack split up into separate spearheads, coming over tracks so difficult that few people believed they could be crossed.

No similar splitting up of the British forces could be noticed when they were moving forward to the attack. The Germans' superiority in 'double purpose' equipment is of particular importance when weapons have to be shipped by sea.

### One German Gun Does Three Jobs

To give one example, the Germans have a 88 mm. gun, which is used for three purposes. It is an anti-aircraft gun, a piece of field artillery, and a heavy anti-tank weapon.

As an anti-aircraft gun it is not so good as our 3.7 inch, which is of about the same size. As field artillery, it is not so good as our 25-pounder. As an anti-tank gun it is too heavy and fires too slowly, as compared with our own anti-tank artillery.

But this single German gun will do all three jobs, and do them sufficiently well. Therefore when a German ship reaches Norway, single guns can be handed out to three separate British weapons.

And each of these three British weapons must be hauled through the snowdrifts and over mountain roads to the fighting front.

Sometimes, it is argued, there will be a simultaneous attack by tanks and aeroplanes, and the gun cannot deal with both.

### All-Purpose Weapons Are Wanted

The fact remains that such cases are exceptional, and for most of the time the Germans have an almost equal fire-power, at one-third the transport cost.

All peace-time armies like specialised weapons, developed by their experts, until each is perfect for its own limited job. The separate clauses within such armies concentrate on their own subjects and their own prejudices.

## AMERICAN NAVY

### Bill Authorises Huge Expansion

Washington, June 22. The House of Representatives today unanimously passed the \$4,000,000,000 Navy Bill, authorising 200 more warships for the United States Navy. The Bill now goes to the Senate, where it will await members' return from the Republican Convention.

Congress has approved the conference report on the Supplemental Defence Bill totalling \$1,700,017,000 carrying \$1,479,777,147 in direct appropriations as the balance of contract authorisations sent to the White House, bringing the 1941 fiscal year defence budget to over five billion dollars. The \$1,187,711,357 Relief Bill has also been approved.

Further, the House has approved the conference report requiring the registration of aliens. This has been sent to the Senate for approval.

The Senate has also sent the \$1,050,000,000 Tax Bill to the White House for presidential signature.

The Sheppard Bill, lifting the statutory limits on army and air force strength, has also been sent to the White House. This Bill also allows the prohibition of exports of certain machine tools and military equipment. It allows the President \$132,000,000 to acquire materials and allows the Secretary for War to award contracts without competition.

—United Press.

### Expediting Expansion

Washington, June 22. The Senate has passed the House of Representatives a Bill originally designed to expedite naval expansion, in which Senator David Walsh, Chairman of the Senate Naval Affairs Committee, inserted an amendment prohibiting the sale of Army and Navy equipment until it is certified as surplus by the Navy's Chief of Operations and the Army's Chief of Staff.

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## Is that headache Sinusitis?

By Dr. MACQUARIE

**SINUSITIS**, or sinus inflammation, is quite a common complaint.

Yet many sufferers from it do not realise that their persistent headache with attacks of dizziness is really due to sinus inflammation; in fact, most people are quite unaware of the existence of sinuses, otherwise small cavities in the skull communicating with the nose.

We think of the human skull as a solid structure. Actually it is honey-combed with cavities. This no doubt makes for lightness and serves other useful purposes; but Nature, in designing these air chambers, reckoned without germs.

Many sinuses are in communication with the exterior, and if germs creep in, there is trouble. One well-known skull-cavity, the mastoid antrum, communicates with the middle ear, and most of us know that "mastoid trouble" (due to infection spreading back from the ear) is a pretty painful and serious complaint.

But trouble with the three little skull cavities which communicate with the nose is less popularly re-

cognised. Luckily it is not so serious as mastoid trouble, though it can be irritating enough in its way. These cavities leading from the nose are, first, the frontal sinuses, situated above and behind the eyebrows. They are a pair, one on each side. Next, the maxillary sinuses, also a pair. They lie in the cheek, just above the upper molar teeth.

Finally, the ethmoidal sinuses. These run back along the nasal side of each eye; they are multiple (three to fifteen on each side).

These are the most commonly affected. There are still other cavities (the sphenoidal) which communicate with the nose, but infection is less common, and may be a very serious matter.

What are the symptoms of infection of the nasal sinuses? There is a feeling of fullness and distension in the side of the cavities (the sphenoidal) which communicate with the nose, or cheeks.

A dull, boring headache is usual; neuralgia of the eyes or jaws, men-

tal sluggishness, dizziness, and a generally out-of-sorts feeling. There is a persistent discharge from the nose.

What has happened is that infection (usually after a cold or flu, though the condition may follow hay fever and other nasal trouble), has spread back along the lining of the nose to the linings of the cavities, which are continuous with it.

What can be done for sinus trouble? Frequently it will clear up of itself. Insufflation ("snuffing up") salt solution into the nose is often sufficient to clear the nose and set the cavities draining the right way.

Should infection persist, and the patient pass into a state of chronic lowered health with constant "fullness" in the skull and dull headache, it is best to visit a nose-and-throat specialist and have the offending cavity drained.

These minor operations are not dangerous, and some who are chronic sinusitis sufferers are well advised to undergo the "cleaning up," which will make a wonderful improvement in the general health.



## COURT DRESS

ALL set for the courts. After being indoors all day there is nothing like a game of tennis to keep your limbs supple and to clear away the cobwebs.

Good for tennis time—is a frock that is easy to make and to launder.

The dress shown here is good because a sports or summer frock needs to have a free and easy fitting. There's ample play in the skirt, you'll notice.

Bodice is yoked back and front, and if you want a spot of colour, a bow can be tucked under the collar. These purse pockets do away with the necessity of carrying a handbag—small change and handkerchiefs in one, compact in the other.

—with  
purse  
belt



New style tennis frock.

### WITH CARE

"BETTER put some eggs in pickle," everyone said, "you may be very glad of them next winter."

My egg-man let me have some large brown new-laid ones, and I laid them gently in pickle, and as I did so I thought of the way in which eggs have become the universal symbol of things which must be gently handled.

As I laid them edge to edge, I thought of how different the world would be if we handled each other as carefully as we handle eggs.

After all, what's a broken egg? A few coppers wasted, a rather nasty mess to mop up, that's all.

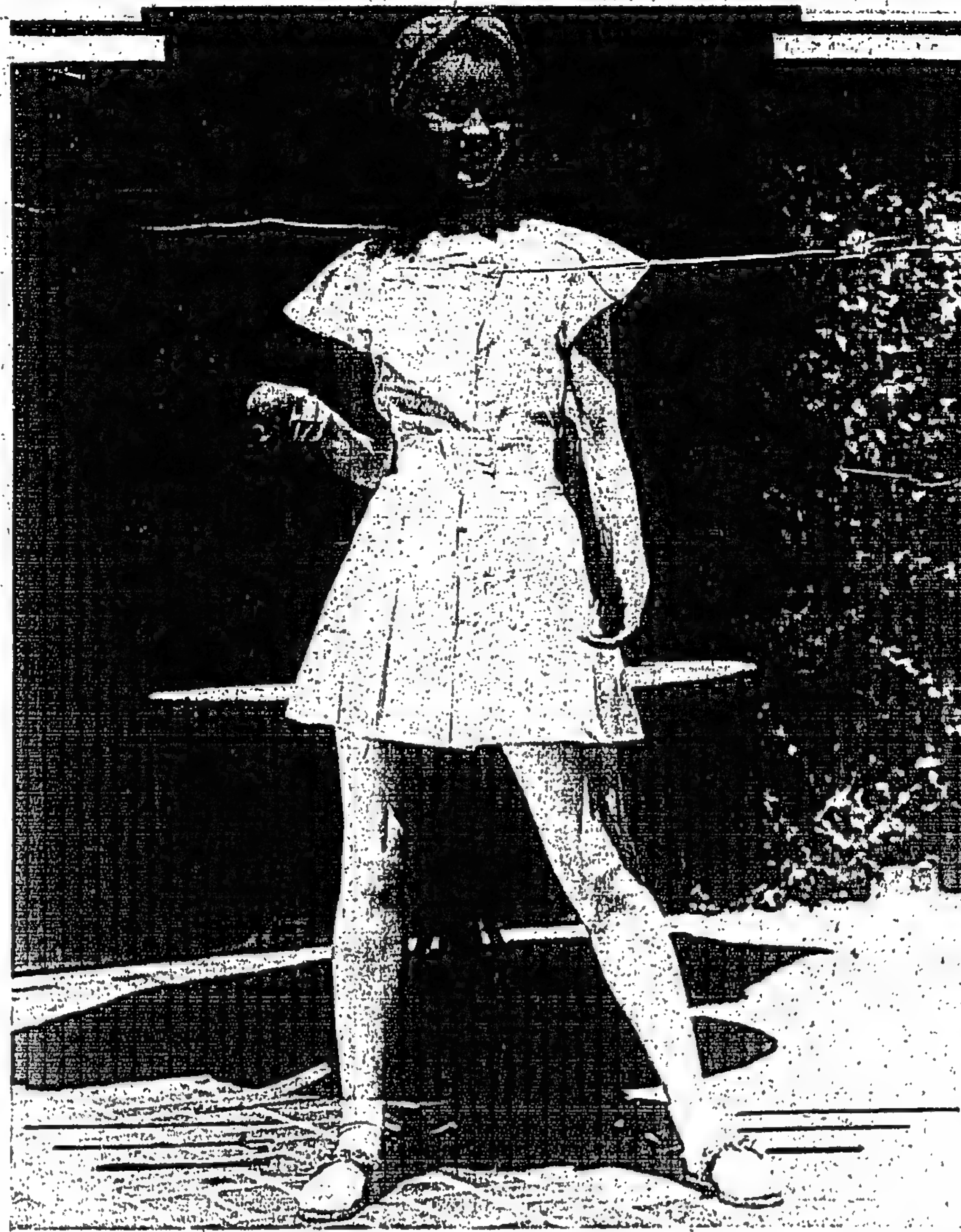
But when we ride roughshod over other people's feelings, without a scrap of consideration, we may leave a trail of broken hearts or broken homes behind us, when we do it on a large scale we leave a trail of violence and destruction.

Why not try to think of human feelings as if they were new-laid eggs, they are just as fragile, and just as easily hurt. Let's handle them as carefully and sensitively—it's one way of helping to put the world straight.

Minnie Pallister

### LACE INSERTIONS

When lace insertion in a favourite piece of underwear starts to break, net footing of the same width and colour, placed underneath, will relieve the strain and afford an excellent foundation for mending the broken places.



MARSHA Hunt, M.G.M. actress, likes turbans. For tennis, she wraps a white flannel into a turban and lets her hair hang loosely from the turban which is just tight enough to keep the hair from her eyes. Her one-piece tennis dress is really a shorts suit with full pleated pants. It is high-necked, with pleated cap sleeves and fastens with two carved white bone buttons.

## Curing Pimples

By Claud North Chrisman, M.D.

**ACNE VULGARIS** is the scientific name for a condition that causes more mental distress to girls and boys between the ages of 15 and 20 than any other diseases. Many a social life is ruined by the presence on the face and neck of blackheads and pimples. It is due to excessive activity of the sebaceous glands, particularly on the sides of the nose, cheeks and forehead, behind the ears and on the upper part of the chest and back. One or two bright red pimples on the cheeks or forehead of a 17-year-old girl are a real tragedy.

The appear at puberty as a part of sex development, which causes a thickening of the tissues and increased oil production in the skin. The blackhead comes first, due to the retention of oil in the opening of the follicles, as a result of the thick skin.

### Bacteria Develop

At this time the complexion is usually sallow because the blood in the small vessels cannot shine through the thick skin. The openings in the skin become plugged with dried, thickened oil. The end gets black from dirt and exposure to air. This provides a good place for bacteria to develop and some of the blackheads become infected and form pustules or pimples. These usually open and drain a little pus, and disappear, only to pop out again later.

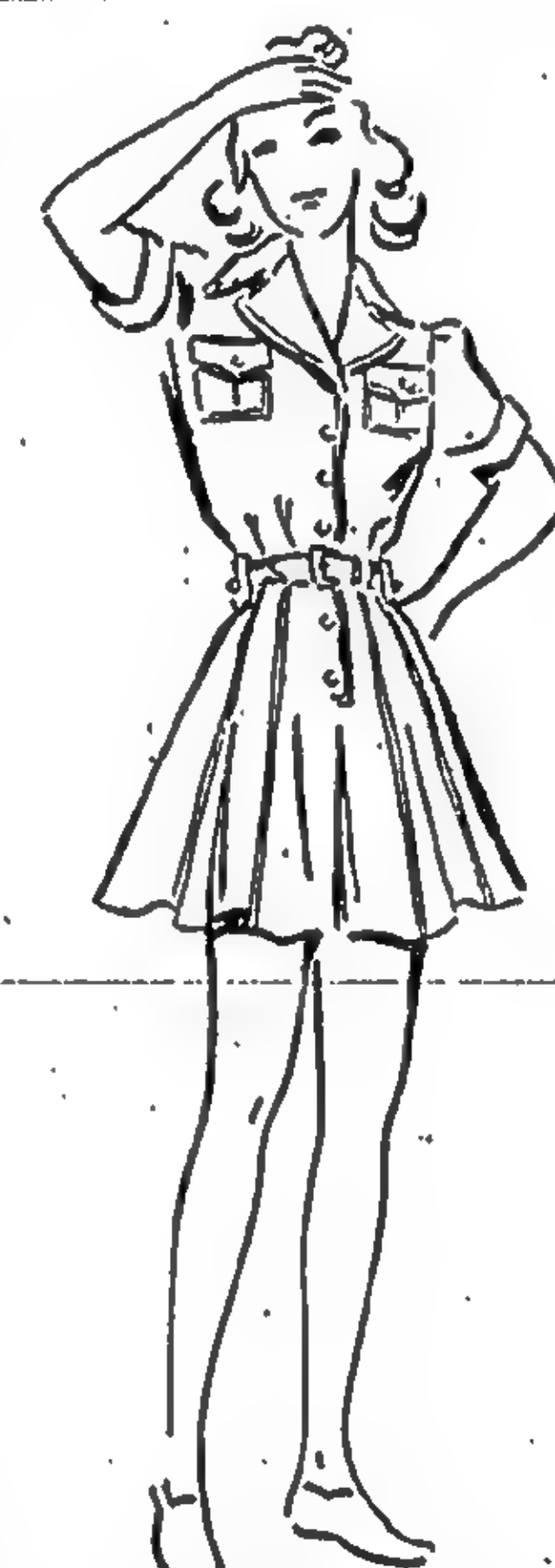
Sometimes the bacteria burrow deeper and form a little boil, which leaves a small scar, in severe cases the pits and scars may be very deep and last through life.

It is a very serious trouble for the person afflicted. Severe involvement may spread to the scalp, causing seborrheic dermatitis, with an excess of oil on the hair, followed by dandruff and finally early loss of the hair.

Acne is a direct result of an imbalance of the functions of the glands of internal secretion, particularly the sex and thyroid glands. It is aggravated by youth's insatiable desire for sweets and other carbohydrates so dear to the young person's heart or stomach. Constipation, general poor health and an incident indoor life, as well as worry about these facial blemishes only add to the activity of the trouble.

Certain drugs such as bromides, iodides, tar and mineral oils may cause pimples but unless they are accompanied by blackheads they are not acne and will disappear.

Acne should always receive vigorous treatment as soon as it appears. One of the first things to learn is to let the pustules, alone.



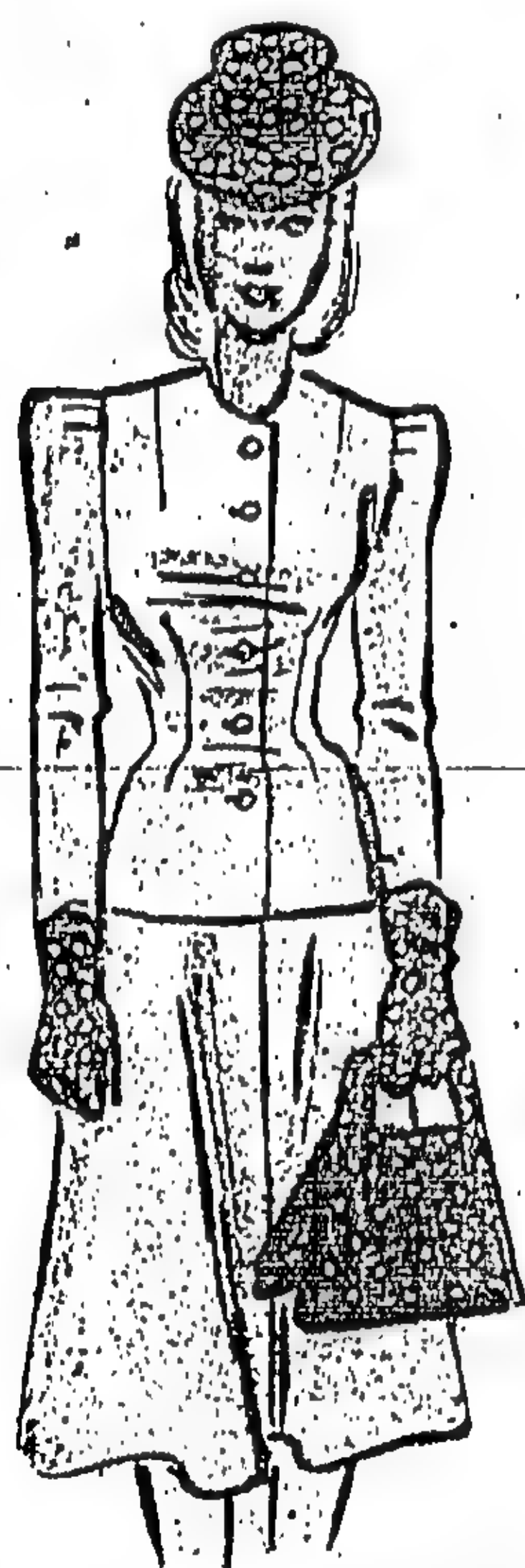
Cotton sheeting is a sturdy fabric for a tennis suit. Here it is shown in tucked gars on the shorts of one-piece play suit and tabs that button over the navy ribbon belt from play suit onto a skirt, thereby holding the waistline firmly in place.

### Thorough Cleansing

With the bare hands, use plenty of hot soapy water, wash off with water as hot as can be borne. Then massage with thumbs and forefingers to press out the oil from the enlarged pores. Then wash again with hot soap and water, rinse with warm and then cold water. This should be done at night and once during the day if possible.

Apply a thin coat of zinc-sulphate paste, rub in thoroughly and remove in the morning. If there are many pimples, lotio alba can be used. Avoid sweets, potatoes, rice, white bread and refined cereals as well as pie, cake and cookies. Figs, dates, prunes, raisins, honey and fresh fruits can be eaten. Butter, milk and cream will fill the lack of potatoes and sweets. Hot water and soap are better than all face creams.

X-ray treatment by an expert will often prove successful. Plenty of sunshine and outdoor exercise keep the skin more active. Especially prepared vaccines are of great help. There is a new paste for local application that is destructive to bacteria, called "antipoe" which causes the pustules to dry up without scarring. Just a little of the paste placed directly on the pustule, once or twice a day for several days, will usually cause them to disappear.



Go back to your original pinafore, add to it a little single-breasted jacket made of the same linen (jacket takes 2 1/2 yards). Give it a plain, high, round neck, squared shoulders, and brass buttons down the front. Put in two darts on each shoulder and two at the waist, and make it long enough to come well down over your hips. Buy three yards of spotted linen in red or dark blue to cover a sailor hat, a bag, and to make short gloves, and you are all set with a TOWN SUIT.



BACK VIEW

Here's the basis of your four outfits—a perfectly plain pinafore made in natural coloured linen. (If you make it yourself it needs four yards). It has a short, flared skirt cut with a centre seam; bodice dips in a V where it meets the skirt. The bodice itself is darted and zips up the side. The square neckline is a little higher in front than back, and cut in one with its broad shoulder-straps. Give it plenty of room under the arms and you will have a perfect TENNIS FROCK.



\*Now add a candy-striped silk blouse with long bishop sleeves banded at the wrist. The waist is fitted; neck has a neat flat collar opening at the back—wear it under the pinafore and you have a charming childish COUNTRY-OUTFIT.



Take your pinafore and blouse as before; add a wide sash and turban made in the same striped silk (four yards will make your blouse, sash and turban). Make the turban by gathering a strip of silk into a knot on top of your head, leaving the ends free to cross and tie in a bow at the back. Wear the blouse over your pinafore, wind the sash round twice and tie it in a big bow in front, and you have a smart AFTER-NOON SUIT.

### Well-Dressed Crab

There is nothing nicer than a well-dressed crab for lunch or supper. For freshness choose a crab that feels heavy and stiff.

To dress it you need: 1 1/2 oz. breadcrumbs, 1 oz. butter or margarine, chopped parsley, lemon juice, salt and pepper.

Separate the crab, crack the small claws, and mix the white meat in them with the inside of the crab. Add the breadcrumbs, lemon juice, seasoning and butter, and make it into a paste. Wash and dry the shell and put in this mixture. Flake the white meat from the big claws finely, and pile it each side of the shell. Decorate with chopped parsley and, if you have it, coralline pepper.

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Portraits: Informal Close-ups: Human Studies.

1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30. 3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

### SECTION THREE

Still Life and Table Top Studies.

1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30. 3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

### SECTION FOUR

(Craftsmen's Section)

The whole of the work entailed in the production of every entry must have been done by the competitors who will be required to make a declaration to this effect. Each entry must have pasted on the back a special entry form obtainable on application from The Hongkong Telegraph or from the Hon. Secretary, Hongkong Photographic Society. Subjects at the discretion of competitors.

1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30. 3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

## RULES

- 1.—The following Rules will govern the Competition.
- 2.—The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.
- 3.—No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.
- 4.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be pasted on back of entry.
- 5.—The right to publish any or all of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph.
- 6.—All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in other Competitions are ineligible.
- 7.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage to entries.

- 7.—All entries to be either black, sepia, or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Colored photographs are ineligible.
- 8.—Pictures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.
- 9.—No picture to be entered in more than one Section.
- 10.—Mounts to be of only white or cream, must be of one of the following sizes:—10x12, 10x20.
- 11.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.
- 12.—Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.
- 13.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.
- 14.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at the Telegraph offices within seven days.

### ENTRY FORM

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Please use block letters and paste this on back of each Entry in Sections 1, 2 and 3.

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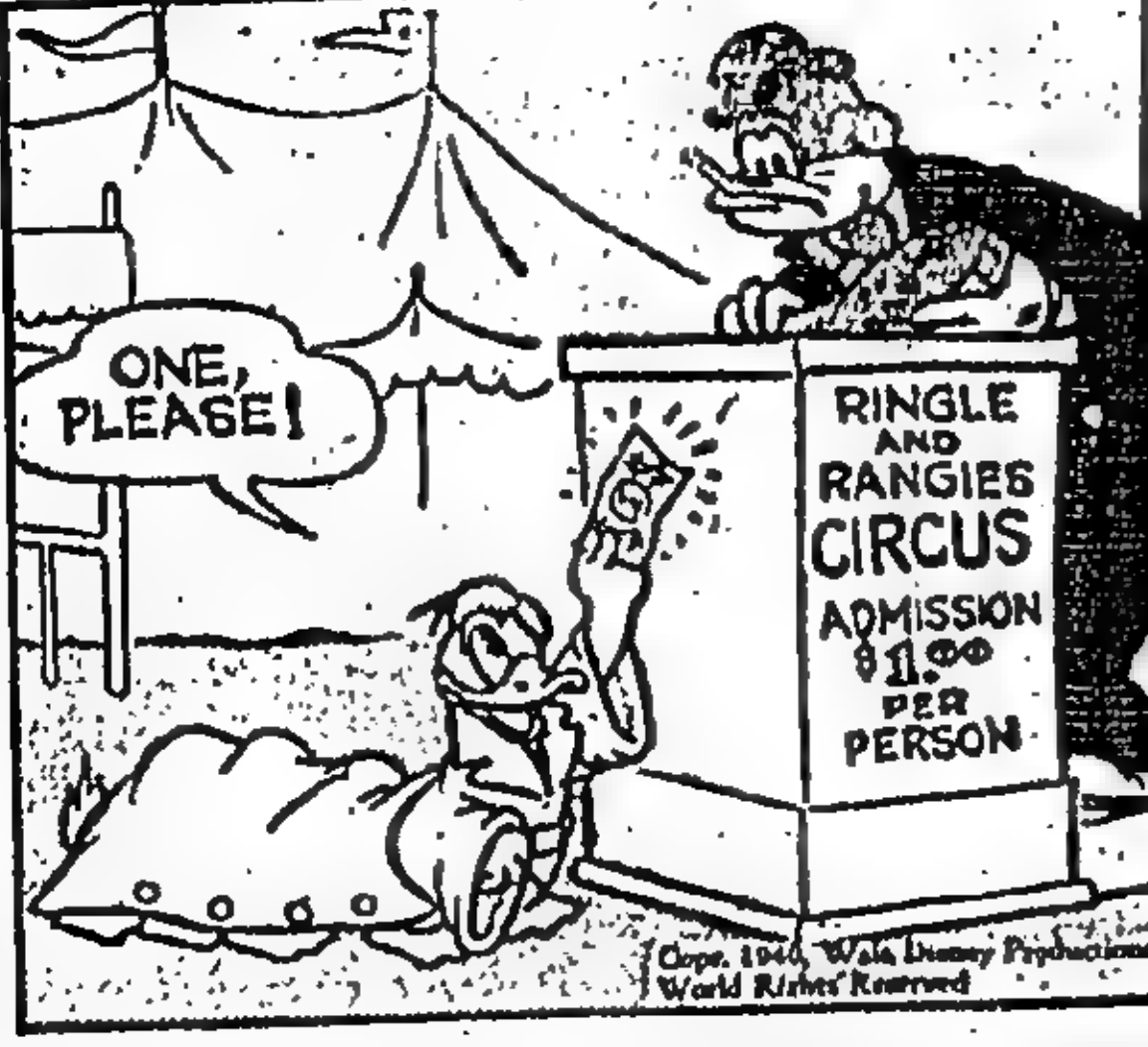
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## France's Humiliating Capitulation WHAT ARMISTICE TERMS MEAN

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—Authoritative comment in London on the armistice terms is that "the upshot of the armistice terms may be described as follows:

"The terms compel France to hand over to Germany her armed forces, her stocks and material, as well as to place the greater part of French territory at the disposal of Germany for the prosecution of the war against Great Britain.

"The French Government will continue to exist on sufferance in a relatively small area, but will be completely dependant on Germany.

### No Peace Terms Yet

"No clue is given as to the terms of peace but it seems clear that Germany has no intention to discuss peace at the present stage.

"In a word, the terms of the armistice is the complete capitulation of France.

"M. Baudouin, Marshal Petain's Minister of Foreign Affairs, declared a few days ago that France would not accept humiliating or shameful terms.

"It is difficult to see how the terms could be more humiliating or what could be more shameful than to hand over territory and material for a war against her ally with whom France has a solemn agreement not to conclude a separate peace.

### Violation Of Treaty

"This treaty, as well as M. Baudouin's undertaking, have been violated by Marshal Petain's Government. Their breach of faith is bitterly resented and condemned not only by all Frenchmen overseas, but also by the mass of Frenchmen at home who have been prevented by the action of the Government from following the example given by the other victims German aggression. They have been prevented from continuing their struggle against the common enemy in circumstances which held out good hope for final victory.

"Meanwhile, as the Prime Minister has said, Great Britain will cherish the cause of the French people, and a British victory is the only possible hope for the restoration of the greatness of France and the freedom of its people."

## Belgium Is Defiant Exiled Minister's Statement

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The Belgian Minister, M. Jaspar, broadcasting from London, denied that the Belgian Government, exiled in Portugal, had decided to stop fighting.

On the contrary, the war for the liberation of Belgium continued, he said.

### Belgians' Place

He had come to England to ensure this, and he hoped that his colleagues would be able to join him.

The place of the Belgians was beside the British.

"We shall bring to them the considerable resources which are still ours in Europe and in the Congo, where the Belgian flag still flies," he concluded.

## Italy Loses Two Planes, Submarine

BERBERA, June 23 (Reuter).—A large Italian bomber made a forced landing near Zeila, the most northerly port of British Somaliland.

The plane was intact and the crew were taken prisoner by a patrol of native irregulars.

### Loss At Malta

MALTA, June 23 (Reuter).—An Italian bomber was brought down in an air raid on Malta yesterday.

Two of the seven occupants were captured. The remainder perished. There were no British casualties.

### Submarine Sunk

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—An Admiralty communique announces that another Italian submarine has been sunk by gunfire by our light forces operating under the Commander-in-Chief of the East Indies.

## POST OFFICE

Air mail letters will be accepted for transmission to Europe by Pan-American Service to New York and onward thence by sea, at \$2.80 per half-ounce for the air transport, plus 16 cents per ounce to British possessions and 25 cents per ounce to foreign countries in respect of sea transport.

An experimental air service for Europe via United States of America and Trans-Atlantic Service has also been introduced, the charge being \$5 per half ounce for letters and postcards \$2.30 each. An approximate estimate of the time occupied in this transmission is twelve days from the date of departure of the Clipper from Hongkong.

The postage rates via the revised Imperial Airways Service are unchanged.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

OUTWARD MAIL TIMES  
Registered and Parcel Mail are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at 9 a.m. and registered and parcel mails are closed at 10 a.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 1 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.

### INWARD MAILS

Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service" June 24.  
Canton June 24.  
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U.S.A. and Manila (San Francisco date, 20th May) June 25.

### Air Mail by "Air France Airways Service" June 26.

Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service" San Francisco date, 18th June. June 26.

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London and Manila June 26.  
Japan and Manila June 26.  
Java and Manila June 26.  
Manila June 26.  
Bangkok June 26.  
Haliphong June 27.  
Japan June 27.  
Japan and Shanghai June 27.  
Japan, Shanghai and Formosa June 27.

### Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service" June 27.

Canton June 27.  
Japan and Shanghai June 28.  
London and Straits June 28.

### OUTWARD MAILS

Monday, June 24

Straits (Parcels only) 5 p.m.  
Straits, Rangoon and Calcutta. Parcels 5 p.m.  
Ord. 7 p.m.  
Canton 7.00 p.m.  
Shanghai 7 p.m.

### Tuesday, June 25

Haliphong Noon.  
Fort Bayard, and Holhow 12.30 p.m.  
Shanghai 12.30 p.m.  
Haliphong 3.00 p.m.  
Parcels only for Tientsin 5 p.m.  
Saloon 6.30 p.m.

Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Service" to Durban and thence by Sea Service to United Kingdom. K.F.O.

Reg. June 25, 5 p.m.  
Ord. June 25, 5.30 p.m.  
G.P.O.

Reg. June 25, 5 p.m.  
Ord. June 25, 7 p.m.

Air Mail for Malaya, Java and Australia by the "Imperial Airways Service." K.F.O.

Reg. June 25, 5 p.m.  
Ord. June 25, 5.30 p.m.  
G.P.O.

Reg. June 25, 5 p.m.  
Ord. June 25, 7 p.m.

Amoy and Shanghai 7 p.m.  
Straits, Ceylon and India 7 p.m.

### Wednesday, June 26

Shanghai 1.30 p.m.  
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Service." K.F.O.

Reg. June 26, 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. June 26, 5.30 p.m.  
G.P.O.

Reg. June 26, 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. June 26, 7.00 p.m.

Air Mail for Indo-China, Iran, and France by the "Air France Airways." K.F.O.

Reg. June 26, 5 p.m.  
Ord. June 26, 5.30 p.m.  
G.P.O.

Reg. June 26, 5 p.m.  
Ord. June 26, 7 p.m.

U.S.A., Central and South America, Canada and Europe via San Francisco (No Parcels for Canada). G.P.O. and K.F.O.

Parcels June 26, 5 p.m.  
Reg. June 27, 9.45 a.m.  
Ord. June 27, 10.30 a.m.

### Thursday, June 27

Shanghai 12.00 p.m.  
Straits and Shanghai 1 p.m.

## ENGLAND BOMBED

### Raid Warnings Sounded In Many Districts

London, June 23:

"As already announced, enemy aircraft crossed the east coast last night," states a joint communique issued by the Air Ministry and the Ministry of Home Security. "Air raid warnings were sounded in many districts, and anti-aircraft defences went into action. Bombs were dropped sporadically in several counties on the east coast. Most of them fell in open country, causing little damage, except some which fell in a Suffolk town where a house was demolished and three people were killed. Elsewhere the only casualties reported were three wounded."

It is reported that the three victims were trapped in the demolished house.

Heavy bombs were dropped in an east coast county, starting a fire which burned for a long time. It is learned. In a north-eastern locality relays of German planes attacked for two hours, dropping bombs. In a south-east coast town people who sheltered for three hours were shaken by heavy explosions in the distance.

North-east England was bombed for two and a quarter hours, with the raiders coming over at ten-minute intervals. Bombs fell close to some real estate property. Some raiders dropped waiting bombs with sirens, accompanied by bursting shriep. There was heavy anti-aircraft fire.—United Press.



A sheet of paper veiled the map which General Sir Edmund Ironside carried when he left the House of Commons recently. A young man looked round to watch him as he passed.

## REICH GREETED

### Japanese Felicitations For Germany

Tokyo, June 23.  
A message of felicitations on "the great achievements of the German Reich" was cabled to Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, German Foreign Minister, for transmission to Fuhrer Hitler through the German Ambassador, General Eugen Ott, on Saturday morning by "the League of Diet Members for Attainment of the Objective of the Sacred Campaign in China," an unofficial group of M.P.s.

The message emphasises the necessity of tightening the Tokyo-Berlin-Rome Axis for construction of a new order by combating Communism.

The League comprises 251 out of the total 440 members of the Lower House. Receiving eight Diet members, the German Ambassador said that he received the message of felicitations with deep emotion, especially since he has just received an official dispatch that the French accepted Germany's armistice proposals unqualifiedly.

"We firmly believe," said the German Ambassador, "we are able to make Great Britain surrender following the French example."

"We hereby pledge that what Germany is now doing toward Great Britain and France will make great contributions and bring good effects upon what Japan is doing in Asia," the Ambassador concluded.—Domei.

Yes!  
U. B. STOUT  
please  
W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (China), LTD.

## LETTERS

### "War Time Taxation"

To The Editor.  
The "Hongkong Telegraph."

Sir,—Now that every possible penny is made available for carrying on the war to end the Hitler menace, why not a Tax on Cabaret and Dance Hall Tickets.

We have already a tax on cinema and other entertainments so why should the Cabarets be allowed to get away with it especially at a time like this.

A conservative estimate of the total sales of Cabaret and Dance Hall Tickets in Hongkong amounts to about one hundred and fifty thousand dollars each month, at the general rate of three tickets for one dollar means that four hundred and fifty thousand dance tickets are disposed of each month. If a small tax of, say, ten cents were imposed on each ticket issued a tidy little sum could be netted in to help the nation along in its fight for Democracy.

I would, however, suggest that this tax should not be borne by the cabaret customers who already have much taxation to bear themselves in their own businesses and homes and neither that this tax be borne by the dance hostess girls, most of whom have to support their families and dependants with their earnings. I maintain that this small tax should be imposed upon and be paid entirely by the owners of these cabarets and dance halls.

"DANCER"

### MR. W. R. OSWALD

### Death at Home of Former Hongkong Resident

Mr. William Robert Oswald, late of Hongkong, died at his home in Goutrock last Thursday. Mr. Oswald only left Hongkong in March of this year on retirement owing to illness, after having spent over 25 years in the service of the Talkoo Dockyard and Engineering Co., Ltd.

Mr. Oswald, who hailed from West Hartlepool, arrived in the Colony in August, 1914, as a Ship Draughtsman, later holding the position of Chief Draughtsman. He was well known and held in the highest esteem by his employers and by a large circle of shipping people. In his early years "Bob," as he was known to his many friends, was a keen member of the Defence Corps and a clever lawn bowler being one of the founders of the bowling section of the Rowland Cricket Club.

He was of a quiet disposition, and as a friend describes him, one of those sterling characters whom it is so much a pleasure to have met and known; he leaves a widow at home, and to her the deepest sympathy of his many friends go.



CIDER MAKERS TO H.M. THE KING.

## BULMER'S CIDER.

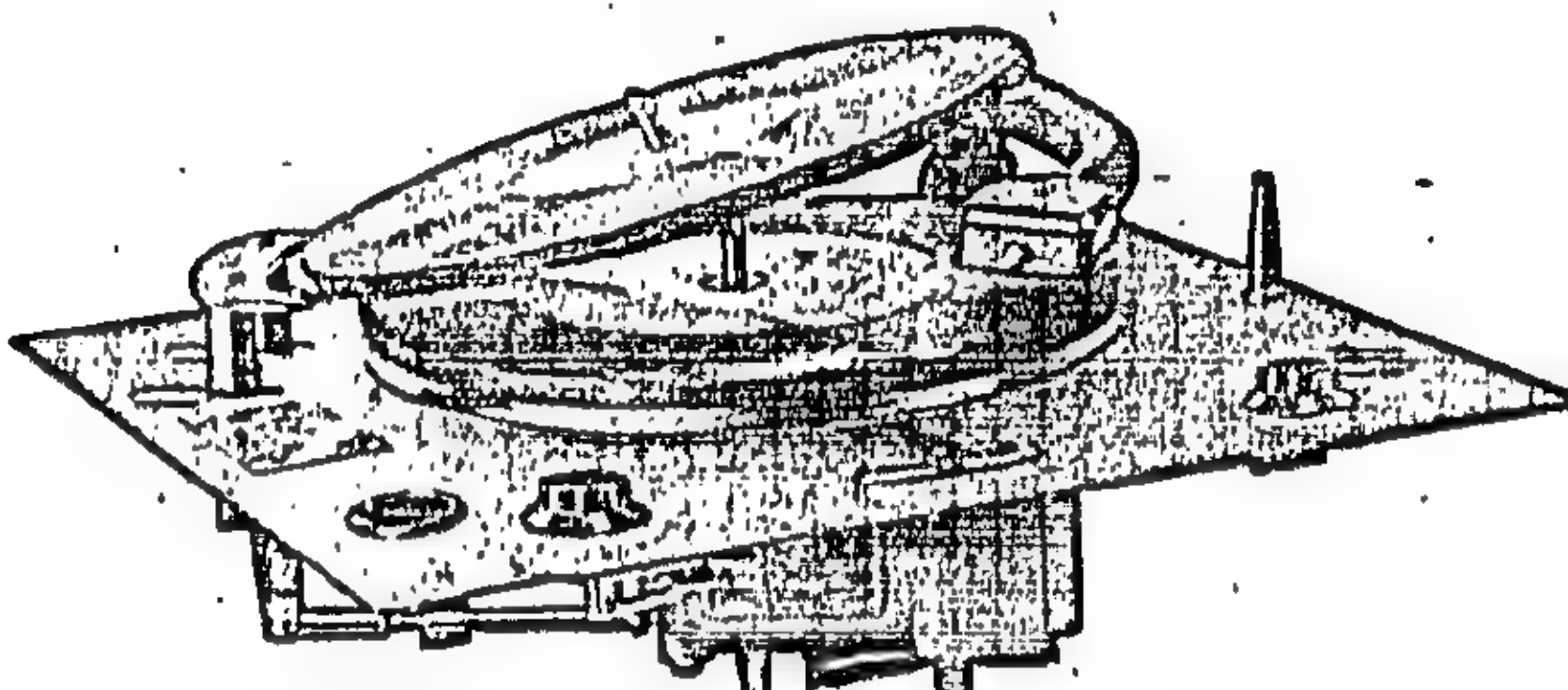
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Studebaker Dictator	47142	\$1200.00
Pontiac Sedan	33877	\$1300.00
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Humber 12 Saloon	32420	\$1000.00
Vauxhall 14-6 Saloon	52410	\$1800.00
Singer 11 Saloon	31804	\$1800.00
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### BIRTH

GLENDINNING.—At the Kowloon Hospital, Hongkong, on June 23, 1940, to Jean, wife of Lyall Glendinning, a daughter.

## The Hongkong Telegraph

Monday, June 24, 1940.

Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 28615

"THE press 'Special to the Telegraph' is used by the 'Hongkong Telegraph' to indicate news which is strictly copyright under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1936. Such news bears the indication 'UP' is received in Hongkong on the date of publication by the United Press Association, who serve all rights and forbid republication, either wholly or in part without previous arrangement."

### Capitulation

The German terms for an armistice which we publish to-day is as harsh as was to be expected. They do not, as yet, include the Italian terms, which may be even more harsh. In effect, Marshal Petain has agreed to permit German occupation of more than half of France—the northern half from Geneva in Switzerland to St. Jean de Pied on the Spanish frontier near the Bay of Biscay. This line gives Hitler absolute control of the entire Atlantic seaboard of France. It may be regarded as certain that the line of demarcation was decided upon by Hitler after the conference with Italy, and there seems no reason to doubt that Italy's armistice terms envisage the occupation by Italian troops of the rest of France, including the Mediterranean seaboard. German and Italian troops will, in this case, jointly occupy the frontiers of both Switzerland and Spain.

As anticipated, France must demobilise and disarm, and all her armaments must be surrendered. The Continental blockade of Britain instituted by Napoleon is to be repeated—French shipping is to be swept from the seven seas. All establishments and stocks must be handed over. All fortifications, naval yards and railways and communications become Germany's property, to be utilised against France's ally. France must help break Britain's economic blockade by facilitating the transport of merchandise between the Totalitarians. German prisoners of war must be released in order that they can fight against Britain, but all French prisoners will remain in captivity. The French fleet is to be recalled to French territorial waters "to be disarmed and interned under German and Italian control" in ports to be specified by the Totalitarians—as if reliance can be placed upon Hitler's word that French submarines and French warships will not be used against Britain if the opportunity presents itself.

Those are the Armistice terms. They are a foretaste of what France may expect when the time comes to sign the actual Peace Terms. Even Marshal Petain must realise what those terms will be. France, disarmed and broken, will be at the mercy of an enemy who has shown no mercy to the half-score nations he had previously conquered.

France, said Marshal Petain, bought an honourable peace. What honour is there in a peace that is founded upon broken obligations? What of France's promise to Poland that her despoiled lands would be restored? Her promises to Czechoslovakia, to Norway, to Holland and Belgium? Her solemn promise to Britain that the Allied cause was indissoluble—that both would sink or swim together?

The French people have not let us down. Their leaders have. All Britons—Englishmen, Canadians, Australians, South Africans, New Zealanders, Colonials—peoples who have shown the world what union and indissolubility really mean—salute the memory of the brave French soldiers who have sacrificed



## Hitler's deadly work in the Danube countries

GERMAN "tourists" are crowding the trains crossing the Yugoslavian and Hungarian frontiers.

It is surprising that young Germans of military age can find the time to make pleasure trips.

But nobody is deceived on that score.

The Hungarian, Yugoslavia, and Rumanian police know who these close-cropped young men in plus fours are. Members of specially-trained technical corps, the German intelligence service and the Gestapo. Then why aren't they stopped on the frontier?

Simply because the police must let them in. Germany has agreements with Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Rumania doing away with visas. A person with regular German passport may go to any of these countries; special permission is not necessary.

The only way of checking the intrigues of the "tourists" is to increase police control. But this is not easy in countries undermined by well-organised German secret societies.

IN the summer of 1938, soon after Hitler came to power, the Nazi white-anting of Europe began. Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Rumania were given special attention.

This was Hitler's first attack. He sent diplomats on special missions to the Legations of Budapest, Belgrade, and Bucharest. Their first task was to Nazify the 600,000 Germans in Hungary, the 750,000 in Rumania, and the 50,000 in Yugoslavia. After that they were to establish Hungarian, Rumanian, and Yugoslavian National Socialist Parties.

In the autumn of 1934 the three capitals were full of German "journalists." Overnight 47 journalists appeared in Budapest. Belgrade was visited by 28; Bukarest by 82.

Among them scarcely half a dozen were journalists by profession. From the very beginning they lived grandly. They had mag-

azines in their pockets, and their lives in vain for the cause their leaders once espoused. We salute the French people who, we are certain, have no part in this dishonourable treaty with the enemy and for whom, unhappily, there may be further bloodshed in the revolution of disillusionment and disgust. The French people have fought valiantly, have suffered intensely in the past, their suffering to-day at the humiliation and disgrace brought upon their proud country by their leaders must be, we believe, even more intense.

By Dr. Emmery Barcs

Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Rumania are, at the eleventh hour, trying to root out the traitors within their frontiers. In this article Dr. Emmery Barcs shows how skilfully the Nazis have penetrated and undermined the countries of the Danubian Basin.

at once he became Ambassador at Rome.

Szalasi was put in prison, but his subordinates—Coleman Hubay, Coleman Ratz, and the head of the Hungarian Germans, Francis Basch—are continuing their work.

In Rumania the commercial attaché of the Bukarest Embassy, Herr Konradi, has been organising the local Germans and financing and advising the Rumanian Nazi Party, the Iron Guards.

Nobody knows what qualifications Herr Konradi has to be commercial attaché. Before Hitler's rise he was a teacher in a primary school in Munich.

IN fact, he does not deal with any commercial affairs. But, about eight weeks ago, he arranged a great meeting for the Germans of Rumania. In Rumania the wearing of party uniforms is prohibited.

Yet Konradi and 10 of his companions appeared in Nazi uniforms.

When the police interfered to identify themselves, they all turned out to be officials of the German Embassy. The Rumanian Government protested, but the Foreign Ministry in Berlin ignored the objection, and nobody bothered about the affair any more.

In Bukarest it is an open secret that in the Iron Guard conspiracy of June, 1939, to kill King Carol and in the murder of Calinescu, Herr Konradi had a considerable part.

But the German Government will not recall so excellent a servant.

In Yugoslavia the Germans failed to organise a Nazi Party among the Serbians as well as among the Croats and Slovenes. Herr Neuhausen, German Consul in Belgrade, succeeded only in forcing the Germans of Yugoslavia into the Nazi Party. In this work a retired officer called Altgayer was of great help to him. The Germans had an old association, a so-called Kulturbund. Altgayer founded a new one.

THE members of the Kulturbund were branded as traitors to Germany. After the Austrian Anschluss and after Munich the Kulturbund gave in. In November, 1938, they accepted the programme of Altgayer and were incorporated in the younger so-

called Kulturbund. Altgayer, since then Herr Neuhausen and his assistant, Altgayer, Ambassador was removed; but

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## Hunting The U-Boats

SUBMARINES are not the easiest things to locate, when you consider how small they are and how big the seas in which they do their deadly work. With a surface ship you know what you are up against; you know what you must keep to certain areas, call at appointed rendezvous to refuel, be in sight of some ship at some time, so that warnings and alarms can be spread.

Not so with the underwater lurker—he is secret as well as sinister. The biggest argument in his favour is that anything visible on the surface is a potential enemy, to be treated accordingly. And, as he can submerge in 25 seconds, it does not give the earnest seekers too much of a chance, even though his whirling engines below the surface are easily audible to trained watchers in the hunting ships.

Germany's undersea navy is no negligible factor. U-boats can choose their own time for attack, and if a poked-up periscope shows that there are risks in making offensive action, the submarine can be dogged until a more favourable opportunity occurs. After all, there are sure to be plenty of opportunities, the Nazi argues, with these British using the high seas as if they were their own.

### What Periscopes Show

The periscope reflects a perfectly clear picture of a surface vessel on the scorable horizon in the navigating room. Silhouettes thus seen have certain characteristics. A merchantman's pretty, well-unmistakable, especially as the periscope prisms magnify considerably, and even show whether the target is fitted with a gun.

And the U-boat fitted with directional hydrophones (a kind of submerged telephone on the hull of a ship) can tell from the beat of the propeller, transmitted through the water and magnified in the hydrophones, whether the visible vessel is equipped with bona-fide merchantman's engines. The number of revolutions differs a lot, as between Red Ensign and White.

A warship, too, has finer lines than a freighter. If the U-boat commander gets a bow-on view on an approaching ship he can tell at a glance whether she is the ordinary bulk-hooped tramp or something turned out from a Navy yard—speed, armed, and equipped with wonderful devices for his detection and destruction.

So that to deal satisfactorily with the U-boat menace is anything but an easy job. The Nazi desires action. He hears distant engine-beats transmitted through his hydrophones. He counts them. A merchantman's U-boat silhouette is framed in the screen. Definite prey.

### Lying Low

But the ponderous beat of the tramp's propeller might deaden or jam the thinner beat of an escort's screw. Therefore the periscope sweeps the visible horizon in search of any suspicious smoke. If he sees this he understands that to attack might be perilous. He therefore remains partially submerged, even with his periscope below the surface, and lies low. As I said, another chance will offer.

But destruction is not advertised—oh no! Perhaps when they are put down, one of our armed vessels may take post in place of its victim—see that the U-boat, devoid of fuel and supplies blunders into a trap.

Or, perhaps the Nazi, being suspicious, may try to carry out without fuel and stores, and die of starvation. The losses of U-boats are not always listed, one reason being that it is impossible to track a U-boat under sea craft which meet with this dismal fate of simply vanishing.

It is disclosing no secret to say that the most effective weapon against a submarine is a depth-charge. Such a bomb of 300 lb. weight of T.N.T., exploding under water, disturbs anything within a considerable radius.

If it doesn't crack the Nazi's hide it jolts him, and when guns can puncture him so satisfactorily that his escape is an impossibility. For a punctured U-boat cannot dive; it must make off on the surface, and its speed is not sufficient to allow it to elude the chasers that are instantly hot on its trail.

When the U.S. joined forces with us in the last war they devised what they called the Splitter Fleet—a large number of speed and depth charges, and when little ships hunted in packs, and when their hydrophones detected the presence of a submarine they ran a ring round it, sprinkling depth charges, as it were, at random. Their success was considerable.

We have small craft, faster, more powerful than the Splitter Fleet, and these warship ships are capable of putting down such a barrage as will finish any U-boat, if within its radius of action.

### The Air Weapon

Many cases are cited in the last war of merchantmen defeating a U-boat at its own game by dodging. For a wide use of engines and the Red Ensign crowd learn quickly. The Nazi may forget that he is not attacking ships, as they are attacking him. He has been taught how to elude him, if no armed vessel is available to spitfire him completely.

There's a regular armada of anti-submarine craft very much at war with the U-boats. In the last war we used G-boats to decoy the U-boat to its doom; but now these secret weapons have been used in the R.A.F. and the Fleet Air Arm, and these are a weapon not much used in the last war.

The aeroplane to-day is a fine weapon against submarines. There was nothing wrong with the recent rescue of a torpedoed crew by two Spitfires. And if that B.O.B. had been delivered a little earlier the Nazi must inevitably have perished.

Weighing up the facts, I would far rather be the captain of an unarmed merchantman than of a U-boat—any day.



**10 a.m. to 12 Noon**



# K'LOON Y.M.C.A. GALA AT LAICHIKOK

## Lai Tsun Assn. Again Win Open Relay: Mak Wai-ming's Success

(By "RIPPLE")

THE LAI TSUN Swimming Union gained their third successive victory in Open Medley Relay races when they beat the Chinese Bathing Club quartette by an arm's length in the 400 metres (four styles) Medley Relay held yesterday at the Kowloon Chinese Y.M.C.A.'s gala at Laichikok.

Mak Wai-ming, former Colony champion, made a welcome and successful return to competitive swimming, winning both events for which he entered—the 100 metres free-style in the fairly good time of 67.2/5 secs., and the 200 metres breast-stroke in 3 mins. 12.7/10 secs.

The 150 metres free-style relay for members of the Winter Swimmers Club, was clearly the most popular race, and Lee Hon-kee's team received a rousing cheer when they finished just ahead of Yeung Man-kit's team.

### THE RELAY

Four teams competed for the Medley Relay, Lai Tsun "A" and "B", C.B.C. and Tung Wing. Lai Tsun's Poon Wing-kei again went off to a nice start, and his lead of half a body's length over Yeung Tak-kuan (C.B.C.) was maintained till he handed over to Fong Chung-yiu. Enrique Chan (C.B.C.) reduced this lead, and in a fine last quarter spurt drew level with Fong.

Chan Chan-nam, swimming the side-stroke for Lai Tsun, took the water just ahead of Robert Chan, and Lai Tsun was again able to gain the lead to which Tsang Cheung-wing added slightly to win by half a body's length from Lo Yui-king (C.B.C.) anchor man.

### WATER POLO

In the water polo match, Y.M.C.A. engaged a team from C.B.C., and a last minute goal by Robert Chan from well out gave C.B.C. victory over the "Y" 1-0.

Both sides presented strong defences, but C.B.C. had the better attack. The shooting on both sides, however, were very inaccurate. Enrique Chan came in for some powerful long shots, which were just off the mark.

### THE RESULTS

Results:  
50 metres free-style (members)—1. Young Man-kit; 2. Pang Huan-sing; 3. Wong Kwok-yuen. Time—32 4/5.  
100 metres free-style (members)—1. Mak Wai-ming; 2. Yau Sai-kwan; 3. Wong Cheung-hung. Time—67 2/5.  
50 metres free-style (ladies)—1. Miss Siu Kwai-ling; 2. Miss Chan Wai-hang; 3. Miss Yip Kwai-long. Time—40 1/2.  
400 metres open medley relay (back breast side-stroke free-style)—1. Lai Tsun "A" (Poon Wing-kei, Fong Chung-yiu, Chan Chan-nam and Tsang Cheung-wing); 2. C.B.C. (Yeung Tak-kuan, Enrique Chan, Robert Chan and Lo Yui-king); 3. Lai Tsun "B" (Lau Yiu-ting, Tang Sik-chuen, Yau Sai-kwan and Lau Tai-ping). Time—510 9/10.  
100 metres breast-stroke (ladies)—1. Miss Lo Tak-cheng; 2. Miss Chan Wai-hang; 3. Siu Kwai-ling. Time—1:55.  
Water Polo—C.B.C. 1, Y.M.C.A. 0.  
C.B.C. (Fo King-fook, Enrique Chan, Yung Tai-fai, Chan Yuen-fai, Fong Chung-yiu, Robert Chan Wong Cheuk-nin).  
Y.M.C.A. (Wo Tso-ku, Yeung Man-kit, Chan Kam-fai, So Pak-fai, Kung Yue-lak, Chan Kwok-kwan and Cheung Chi-leung).

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## Death Of Famous Cricketer

Mr. M.A. Noble

SYDNEY, June 22 (Reuter).—Mr. A. Noble, one of the most famous Australian Test cricketers, died here to-day.

M. A. Noble was born in 1873. He played cricket for New South Wales, and one of the most notable feats of his Sheffield Shield career is that he made four centuries in succession during the two Australian seasons of 1899 and 1900 and 1900-1901. He held a record sixth wicket partnership for 428 runs, scoring 234, with W. W. Armstrong (172, not out), in the match Australians against Sussex at Hove in 1902.

In 1905, while touring in England, Noble scored 2,004 runs in 49 innings, his highest score being 267, with an average of 44.34.

In Australia in 1907-08 he scored 1,071 runs in 19 innings, his highest score being 170, and his average 59.60. During his career he scored 37 centuries.



A MEASURE. A. O. Madar (I.R.C.) measuring for the shot in the Indian R.C.-Craigengower C.C. First Division Lawn Bowls match on Saturday. A. E. Coates and J. W. Leonard (C.C.C.) look on—Ming Yuen.

### Lawn Bowls League

## Craigengower Keep Pace With Recreio 'A': Indian R.C. Defeated

CRAIGENGOWER Cricket Club kept pace with the Club de Recreio "A" in the Lawn Bowls League matches on Saturday, defeating the Indian Recreation Club, while the Portuguese senior team accounted for the "B" team and maintained their two points' lead in the First Division. Three games were postponed on account of the rain.

150 metres relay (members of Y.M.C.A. Winter Club)—1. Lee Hon-kee's team (Lee Hon-kee, Wong Mui-tim, Poon Chung-sam); 2. Yeung Man-kit's team (Yeung Man-kit, Chan Kwok-lai, Pang Luen-sing).  
200 metres breast-stroke (members)—1. Mak Wai-ming; 2. Tung Wai-chung; 3. Wong Kwok-tim. Time—3:12 7/10.  
50 metres free-style (members)—1. Young Man-kit; 2. Sung Yue-lak; 3. Chap Tsun. Time—32.

Two records for the year were made in the Kowloon C.C.-Police game at Kowloon when W. Hyde's rink (C. J. Tacchi, R. B. Wellwood and A. W. Ramsey) beat W. E. Holland's four (J. Hendridge, C. Pope and A. Soutar) by 30-3. These records were the lowest total for the year—three—and the widest margin of victory—27 shots.

Six were very much in evidence, no less than seven being scored. These were by F. X. Silva (Recreio "A" v. "B") at 20th; C. G. Silva (Recreio "A" v. "B") at 21st; E. C. Fincher (K.C.C. v. Police) at 21st; A. Brooksbank (Hongkong F.C. v. Civil Service C.C.) at 11th; K. S. Robertson (H.K.F.C. v. C.S.C.C.) at 21st; R. H. B. Marks (K.C.C. v. Police) at 8th and A. Jillett (P.O.R.C. v. H.F.E.C.) at 11th.

The results in brief were:  
FIRST DIVISION  
Rec. "B" 50 Rec. "A" 63  
I.R.C. 62 C.C.C. 58  
P.R.C. 61 K.C.C. 48  
P.D.R.C. v. K.B.G.C. 09  
H.K.F.C. v. C.S.C.C. 09  
SECOND DIVISION  
C.S.C.C. 53 C.C.C. 02  
K.F.C. 62 Tai-koo 49  
Rec. 51 K.B.G.C. 55  
H.K.C.C. v. K. Tong 41  
K.C.C. 76 P.R.C. 41  
THIRD DIVISION  
H.K.C.C. v. Elec. 50  
H.K.F.C. 54 P.O.C. 50  
C.C.C. 47 K.B.G.C. 09  
K.F.C. v. I.R.C. 09  
\* postponed.

### Rowing

## Harvard Easily Beat Yale

New London, Connecticut, June 22. The Harvard crew beat the Yale eight by eight lengths to-day in the annual Inter-Varsity rowing regatta between these two famous American Universities.  
Each University has now won 39 times.—Reuter.

## BASKETBALL LEAGUE

## Kwong Tai University Practically Assured Of Being Runners-Up

(By "GUARD")

KWONG TAI UNIVERSITY seem slated for runners-up honours to Sing Tao in the premier cage league when they subdued Wah Kiu 54-33 in a series of brilliant set plays at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. on Wednesday last. Their star player, Lo Tung, was indisposed, but his absence did in no way prove disconcerting, in fact, the squad's versatility laid bare the glaring need of advice from a side-line coach.

Saturday's top-liner featured a Chinese "Y" quintette, still smarting from their "victory-snatched-from-their-grasp" defeat by Sing Tao recently. They wreaked their vengeance on a weak Combined Banks' outfit 68-32.

Kwong Tai opened cautiously, as usual, but there was uncertainty in their movements till a slick pass from guard Chan Chan-fu saw Fung Chick-hung (16) break fast underbasket to open for Kwong Tai. A successor to Lo had apparently been discovered, and they attempted this play several times before they fell back on the "zone" defence.

Wah Kiu was not without trying, but their defence was deplorably weak, their guards were unable to cope with Fung who broke through quite easily. Cheung Yip-lum (18) cracked the hoop from far out to justify Wah Kiu's presence on the court, but the bell rang with the Tungs leading ten points, 20-10.

In the second half, Kwong Tai adopted the man-to-man defence with devastating results. They quickly sprang into a bigger lead, guard Leung Kwong-keung (21) sneaked in time and again to tip in baskets.

Wah Kiu defence strove manly against the tricky combination of Kwong Tai's forwards, Lee Chung-sing and Ng Suen-chiu, but were unable to break up their combination. Kwong Tai's guards, Chan Chan-fu, Wong Po-fun and Leung Kwong-keung, did their part in rendering Wah Kiu's attack helpless near home, but allowed field goals to Ip Fai-chen (10), ever so seldom.

CHENG CHICK in the Junior toss-up, were no match for Sun Chung in teamwork, and, despite a gallant effort in the second half, went down 35-45.

Cheng Sui-long (10), Chung Kin-sang (4), and Foo Lin-sing (4), were best seen for the Chicks, in individual plays. They dribbled their way

### Local Baseball

## Chung Hwa Move Ahead Of Mindanao

With the U.S.S. Mindanao-H. K. Brewery game postponed on account of the wet ground, the Chung Hwa aggregation took advantage of their absence to move into the lead in the local Baseball League on Saturday when they humbled the Royal Engineers 12-7. In the other Saturday game, the Hongkong Baseball Club beat South China 10-3.

Yesterday featured a friendly game between the U.S.S. Tulsa and a local team, the navy men winning by 3-1. The Royal Engineers opened the scoring against Chung Hwa on Saturday, and conceding one run to their opponents in the second frame, had the slight lead of 2-1. A further four runs in the third inning against Chung Hwa's two put them into a 6-3 lead, but the fifth was disallowed, for the Chinese brought in nine across the plate and convincingly subdued the Sappers. From then on it was Chung Hwa's game, though the Sappers managed to bring one more home in the final inning.

### SIMILAR FORTUNE

A similar trend of fortune featured the South China-Hongkong B.C. game. The Chinese held a 3-2 lead at the end of the fourth inning, but in the fifth the Baseball Club ran away with seven tallies and their opponents were never able to recover from the set-back.

### CLOSE AND EXCITING

Yesterday's game was close and exciting. The local team, which took the name of Chung Hwa scored their run in the opening inning and thereafter were whitewashed over the remaining six. Tulsa rallied in the fifth frame and eventually won with the three runs then scored.

### THE SCORES

#### Wednesday

##### FIRST DIVISION

Kwong Tai 54 Wah Kiu 33

##### SECOND DIVISION

Cheng Chick 35 Sun Chung 45

#### Saturday

##### FIRST DIVISION

Chinese "Y" 68 Combined Banks 32

##### SECOND DIVISION

Ching Mo 42 Lai Hang 45

St. Paul 68 Yau Yau 24

well up every time, but their shooting was inclined to be erratic, thus foiling whatever chance they might have had for reducing the score.

Sun Chung had an excellent fast breaking attack. Young Yuk-cheong (8), Yui Kwok-tan (8), and Chan Yui-wah and Wong Leung-kong, each six points, all contributed their quota to keep the Chicks at sixes and sevens throughout, after leading three points in the first half, 21-18.

A DETERMINED "Y" quintette gave hardly a moment's respite to Combined Banks, and from the start, swept Banks' defence before them to pile up a nice reserve fund.

Banks' squad keenly felt the absence of Yam Kit-sun, sharp-shooter of the team which shook Chung Sing the previous week. Au Yeung-sing, Kwok Chun-fook and Tung Cheng-kei, four goals each, aided a hard-working guard, Ng Yau-kwong (14), who, besides performing creditably well in defence, found occasion to sneak through "Y" defence and sink baskets.

For "Y", Wong Wai-hung tallied 35 points from six shots, and was given excellent support by Wong Kiu-luk (18) and Chiu Foo-sing (8). The "Y" did not employ any set play, depending on their accurate passing and speedy players to obtain baskets.

Banks' tried the man-to-man defence and their interception of passes were excellent, but the effort allowed "Y" to break through their rugged lines with astonishing ease in the second half, to add 33 to their first half lead of 35-18. Luk Tat-cheong (4) and Au Chi-keung (14) were an excellent pair of guards for "Y", and performed throughout.

LAI HANG tailed Ching Mo 22-25 in the first half of a fast game, to firm up in the second half and nipped them 45-42.

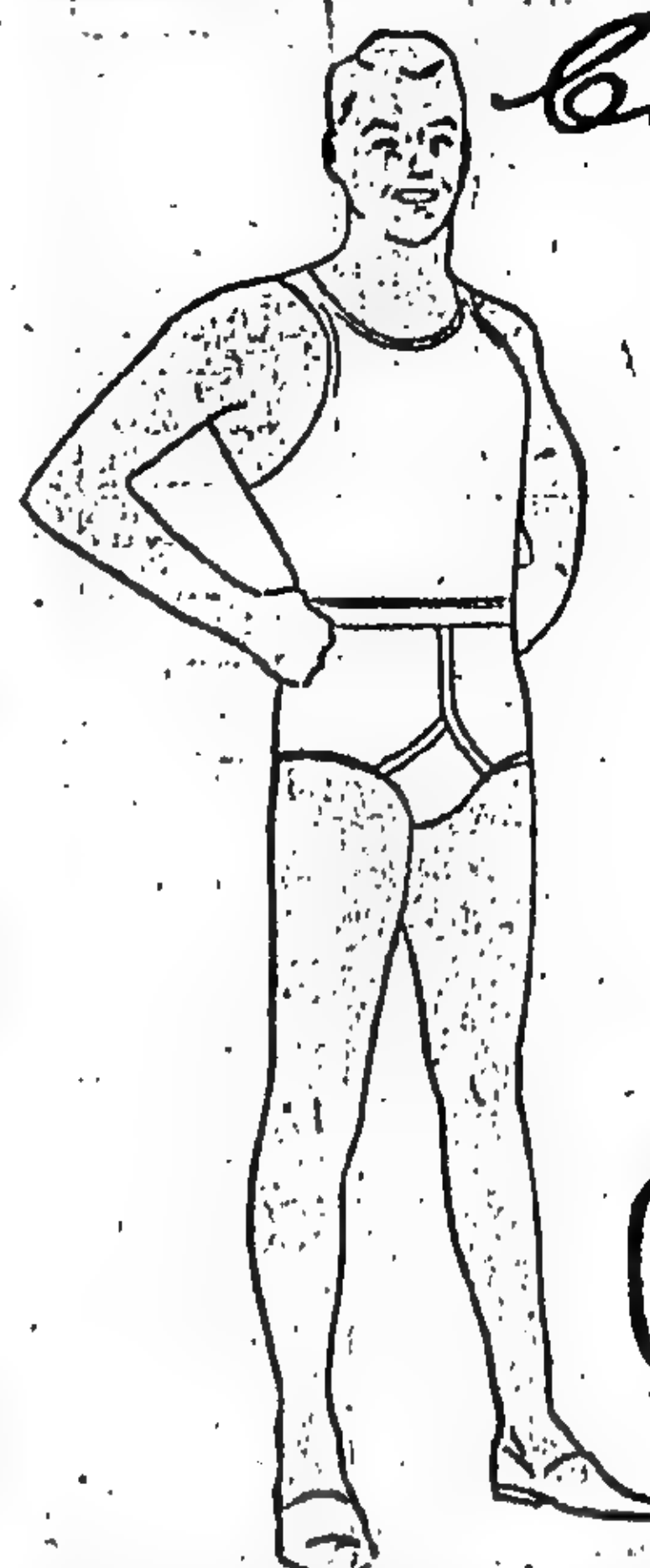
Ching Mo started well, Leung Kwok-yun (14), Chan Pul-kei (13), and Cheung Sin-cheong (6) did excellent service for them. However, much shuffling around of the players threw their off balance, and Lai Hang, who were depending on Chan Yui-ting (13), and that fast-rising youngster, Sze To-ying (13), and Yue Kan-sang (9), to pull them out of the rut, and in the second half they combined excellently to creep up then pass the unsuspecting Ching Mo. Sze To-ying and Chan Yui-ting formed the nucleus of a fast break attack, the former shining over his team mates through his amazing speed and accurate passing and shooting.

ST. PAUL easily disposed of a nondescript Yau Yau team 68-24 in a very one-sided encounter in which St. Paul players appeared to be having a practice shoot rather than a league game. Liu Tim-tun (17), Yam Siu-fai (10), Chan Tim-bun (12), and Chan Wah-hay (11), made great pretence to break through in a flurry of deceitful plays.

Yau Yau's shooting on the whole was surprisingly inaccurate, Lai Sui-yuen, who obtained some excellent goals to tally 10 points for his side, gave the game any life.

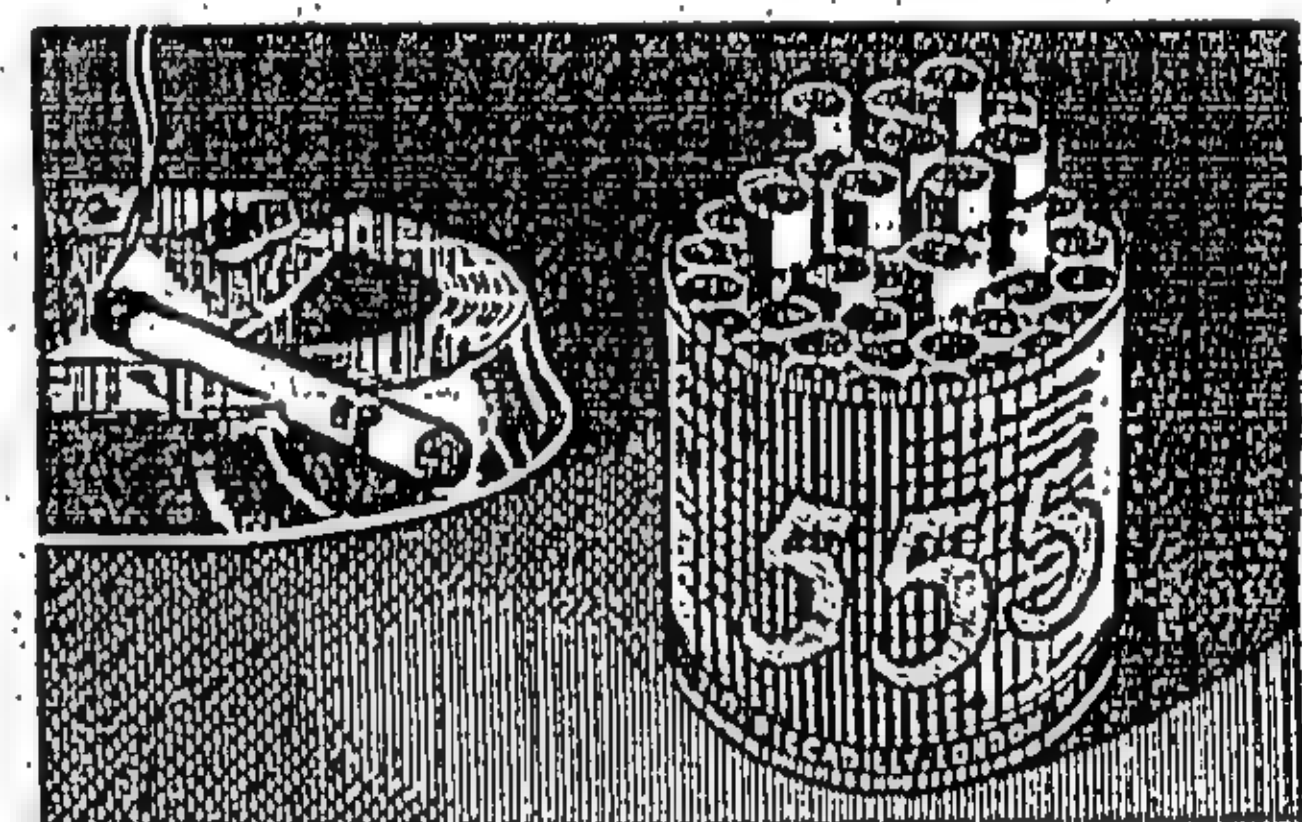
St. Paul's passing, under the circumstances, was excellent, their shooting, even more so.

Feb. 28/51.  
"COOL and FULL of PEP"  
SAY THOSE WHO SUMMER IN  
MASCULINIZE UNDERWEAR  
by  
Coopers



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It is not by chance alone that State Express 555 are known as "the best cigarette in the world." The discriminating palates of almost two generations attest to this fact, yet they cost so little more to enjoy.

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555  
50 for \$1.30

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SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

**THE ONLY MAN WHO KNOWS WHY THAT BOMB DID NOT EXPLODE ON TIME!**

World-shaking! History-making! Breath-taking!

**KARLOFF**  
MARGARET LINDSAY

**"BRITISH INTELLIGENCE"**  
(England's famous spy-hunter)

**NEXT CHANCE "RAFFLES"**  
United Artists Release co-starring **DAVID NIVEN** - **OLIVIA DE HAVILLAND**

**ORIENTAL**  
LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY!  
ROUSING ACTION PICTURE WITH 5000 PLAYERS!  
Where the fighting's fiercest, the thrills are thickest and the laughs are loudest, you'll find this fightin' Irish regiment in the midst of it.

**OK LAUGH TONI BELLS!**  
COME AND GET IT!  
**JAMES CAGNEY PAT O'BRIEN GEO. BRENT**  
**THE FIGHTING 69TH**  
FOR TO-MORROW AND WEDNESDAY  
THE SCREEN'S MOST UNUSUAL RACING DRAMA!

**GANTRY THE BLIND HORSE**  
Racing Sensation of the Age!  
**PRIDE OF THE BLUEGRASS**  
MATINEES: 20c.-30c. \* EVENINGS: 20c.-30c.-50c.-70c.

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NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57222  
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**FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY**  
HER MOST THRILLING PICTURE!!!

**SHIRLEY TEMPLE SUSANNAH OF THE MOUNTIES**  
RANDOLPH SCOTT-LOCKWOOD  
MARTIN GOODRIDGE - J. FARRELL McDONALD  
MAURICE MOSCOWITZ - MICRONI OLSEN  
VICTOR JORY - LESTER MATTHEWS  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

Added Attraction:  
**LATEST MOVIE TONE NEWS**  
Directly After The King's Theatre

**TO-MORROW & WEDNESDAY**  
**VICTOR McLAGLEN "BIG GUY"**  
JACKIE COOPER  
A New Universal Picture

## CALL TO FRENCH

**Britain Amazed At Bordeaux Action**

London, June 23. The Prime Minister, Mr. Churchill, today issued the following statement: "His Majesty's Government heard with grief and amazement that the terms dictated by the Germans had been accepted by the French Government at Bordeaux. It cannot feel that such or similar terms could have been submitted to by any French Government which possessed freedom, independence and constitutional authority. "Such terms, if accepted by all Frenchmen, would place, not only France, but the French Empire entirely at the mercy and in the power of the German and Italian dictators. Not only would the French people be held down and forced to work against their ally, not only would the soil of France be used with the approval of the Bordeaux Government as a means of attacking their ally, but the whole resources of the French Empire and the French Navy would speedily pass into the hands of the adversary for the fulfilment of his purposes. "His Majesty's Government firmly believes that, whatever happens, it will be able to carry on the war wherever it may lead—on the seas, in the air and upon land—to a successful conclusion. When Britain is victorious she, in spite of the action of the Bordeaux Government, will cherish the cause of the French people and a British victory is the only possible hope for the restoration of the greatness of France and the freedom of its people. "Brave men from other countries over-run by the Nazi invasion are steadfastly fighting in the ranks of freedom. Accordingly, His Majesty's Government calls upon all Frenchmen outside the power of the enemy to aid it in its task and thereby to render its accomplishment more sure and swift. They appeal to all Frenchmen, wherever they may be, to aid to the utmost of their strength the forces of liberation, which are enormous and which, faithfully and resolutely used, will assuredly prevail."—Reuter.

**Newspaper Comment**  
London, June 23. In an article entitled "The Battle of Britain," Mr. J. L. Garvin, writing in the Observer, emphasises the importance of air power and sea power in the coming struggle for the island fortress. "We have come to the fight for life," he states. "It will try us all as by fire and prove our mettle. The choice is between invincible resistance and total conquest by Nazi power. In one sense we are alone; in another, not so. We have the sympathies of the vast majority of the world. Our sea power brings the bulk of its resources. The longer we hold out the mightier will be the blow of practical aid from the Empire overseas and from the United States. "Meanwhile, at home in these islands we have mightier forces by sea, air, and land than we have ever possessed before. For the defence of Britain they are enhanced, not diminished, by the disasters in the Low Countries and France. This may well be remembered as a proud victory when the 'history of these times is told.' "After referring to Mr. Churchill's speech in the House of Commons and the report of his professional advisers that Britain should continue the struggle, Mr. Garvin adds: "We must first concentrate on the essential condition of that estimate. It is clear as the sun that air supremacy added to sea power spells victory; nothing else spells victory. "Unless our air defence is crushed we cannot be beaten during the critical months of endurance. By attaining winged mastery afterwards Britain would be bound to win. "We have the new B.E.F. at home. Full of experience and with the temper of battle, the B.E.F., on its birth, is an inextinguishable asset. With them, to live or die with us here, are Canadian and Anzac divisions. Are not these things enough to stir the blood of every man and woman? Behind them is a vision of gathering hosts—new armies, behind them again are local defence volunteers. "While our airmen wage the fight of fights overhead Britain by the end of the summer will be impregnable to military invasion. But why? Because the navy is inseparable from all the rest. Sea power prevents the Germans from bringing their full military strength to bear against any part of our land. "Concluding, Mr. Garvin states: "In Pitt's words, 'Britain has to save herself by her exertions and the sword by her example.' To-day the thought is far more fateful than then. "A Sunday Times editorial notes: "There is that in this people which will excel its heritage and cope with the need. France has fallen. Her soldiers fought with the utmost gallantry, but she was out-generalled and out-matched. Great Britain, therefore, fights alone. "We need not be over-dismayed by that. We can look to achieving victory by two chief forms of pressure; the first is blockade, the second is air power. The former is now more rigorous than ever and can be kept so. The latter is the sphere in which we ought, at maximum speed, to press our present advantage until it becomes decisive."—Reuter.

**Colonies To Fight On**  
London, June 23. It was stated in authoritative circles in London to-day that, while the signing of the armistice by the French Government ended the organised resistance of the French forces at home, there were encouraging signs that a more robust spirit prevailed in the French Colonial Empire.

In Syria General Ueuer, French Commander-in-Chief, has proclaimed

## French War Communique

**Fighting Continues On Southern Front**

BORDEAUX, June 23 (Reuter).—A communique issued to-day states that the situation is without notable change except along the Atlantic coast, where the Germans continue to advance in the direction of Rochefort and Saintes Cognac. On the Alpine front, there is continuation of the Italian attempts to progress. On the whole we still hold our advanced positions. **German Claims**  
LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—A Berlin communique states that the battle in Alsace Lorraine ended on June 22 with the capitulation of the French armies which were surrounded. The communique adds that this victory has overpowered the last forces of the French Army still fighting. Over 500,000 prisoners were taken, including the Commanders of the Third, Fifth and Eighth Armies. On the Atlantic coast, says the German communique, our troops reached La Rochelle and captured the French naval base of Saint Nazaire, the booty including many armoured cars. In the Rhone Valley, our troops have forced a passage across the Rhone at the edge of the Savoy Alps, south-west of Geneva. The communique further claims that off the French coast, five merchant ships between 3,000 and 10,000 tons, were damaged by bombs. One 10,000-ton transport and another of 4,000 tons were sunk. One of our submarines sank an enemy tanker of 6,000 tons which was attached to a convoy.

## WHAT BRITAIN IS FACING

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—Everything indicates that Britain will be called upon to meet the greatest stage in history of man, declared the United States Ambassador, Mr. Joseph P. Kennedy, broadcasting to America in an appeal for funds for the American Red Cross. "The war has come to Britain," said Mr. Kennedy. "This island now faces all the danger and misery which swept over Poland, Finland, Norway, Holland, Belgium and France."

the determination of the French forces to continue the fight. In Indo-China the Governor-General has declared that he will not lower his flag. In Tunis the Resident General is firm in his intention to continue the struggle.

In Morocco, Senegal, the Cameroons and Djibouti assurances of loyal support have been volunteered by the military and civil authorities. The British Government is prepared to make the necessary financial arrangements to enable the French Colonial Empire to play its part. As Mr. Churchill stated, the British aim is the complete restoration of the metropolitan and overseas territory of France.—Reuter.

**Support From Shanghai**  
Shanghai, June 23. Continued resistance and Allied solidarity were urged by the French Community of Shanghai in a cablegram despatched to the French Government after a meeting at the French Police Club this morning.

French residents attended en masse to decide their attitude toward the French negotiations. M. Rera, President of the French War Veterans' Association, read the text of the communal message, which was unanimously approved, with acclamation.

The French Community pledged its whole-hearted support and placed itself and its entire means at the disposal of the Government. M. Muge, Consul-General, recalled Verdun, which the veterans, he said, knew to be a true and everlasting symbol of unrelenting French resistance until final victory.—Reuter.

**Shanghai Jewish Army**  
Shanghai, June 23. A Jewish Army may be formed to fight for the Allies, according to the China Press. Jews of military age in China are said to be ready to enlist if Britain approves of an offer made by the Zionist Federation of Great Britain and Ireland.

It is pointed out that members of the local French and British Trumpeider, a world-wide Jewish body affiliated with the new Zionist party, received military training for years and there are at least a thousand Russian Jews in China who could be sent to Europe with funds raised by Far Eastern Jews.—Reuter.

## LATE NEWS

**INDUSTRIALS**  
Cald. Macg. (Ord. Sh. \$14.00 n. Cald. Macg. (Pre. Sh. \$12 n. Canton Tees \$1 n. Cements \$13 1/4 n. H.K. Ropes \$4 1/4 n.

**STORES, &c.**  
Dairy Farms \$19.20 n. Watson \$7.80 n. Lino Crawford \$7.45 n. Sincere \$2.60 n. Wing On (H.K.) \$30 n. Powell Ltd. \$1 n.

**COTTON MILLS**  
Ewo Sh. \$34 1/2 n. S'hai Cotton Sh. \$210 n.

**H.K. Entertainments** \$7 n. Constructions (old) \$13 1/4 n. Constructions (new) \$1 n. Vibro Piling \$8 n. Ch. Govt. 5% 1923 G.Bds. 43% n. H.K. Govt. 4% Loan \$105 n. H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% Loan \$105 n. Matmans Inv. (Lon.) \$10 1/4 n. Matmans Inv. (H.K.) \$4 n.

## INSPIRING CALL TO ARMS

**Must Fight On, Says French General**

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—An inspiring message to Frenchmen all over the world to continue to fight against Germany was broadcast this evening by General De Gaulle, Under-Secretary for War in M. Reynaud's Government. He said that the armistice meant that French forces on land, sea and air will be completely dismembered, that the whole territory of France will be occupied, and that the French Government will be under the domination of Germany and Italy. This attitude would be one not only of capitulation but also of servitude. Many Frenchmen do not accept either capitulation or servitude.

**Three Reasons**  
Their reasons are honour, common-sense and the supreme interests of their country. Honour, because France had agreed not to do anything but to continue in agreement with her Allies. While the Allies continue the war, she has not the right to surrender to the enemy. The Governments of Poland, Holland, Norway, Belgium and Luxembourg have been driven from their countries, but they have understood their duty. Common-sense, because it is absurd to consider the war lost. France still has a great empire, an undefeated navy, great reserves of Allies with their immense resources to dominate the sea. Most of the resources of America's industry are open to them.

**This Is A World War**  
Supreme interest of their country because this war is not a French-German war that can be decided by one battle. This is a world war. Honour, common-sense and the supreme interest of their country command all Frenchmen to continue the struggle wherever they may be and in whatever way they can. They must assemble as great a French force as possible and wherever possible. Every French military soldier and everything possible for armament production must be assembled and organized. Here in England he undertakes this national task. He invites every French soldier on land, sea or air and all French engineers and skilled armament workers to gather around him. He invites all Frenchmen who still remain free to listen to him and follow him. He concluded "Long Live France. Free her and honour her independence."

## H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

BANKS	
H.K. Banks	1,200 n.
H.K. Banks (Lon. Reg.)	£. 60 n.
H.K. Banks (H.K. Reg.)	£. 77 n.
Chartered	£. 64 n.
Mercantile, A. & B.	£. 30 n.
Mercantile, C.	£. 12 n.
East Asia	£. 73 n.
INSURANCES	
Canton	£. 218 n.
Indo-China P. & S.	£. 390 n.
Indo-China D.S.	£. 80 n.
Shanghai Indemnity	£. 33 1/4 n.
Waterboats	£. 60 n.
SHIPPING	
Douglases	£. 120 n.
Steamboats	£. 11 n.
Indo-China P. & S.	£. 100 n.
Indo-China D.S.	£. 80 n.
Shanghai Indemnity	£. 33 1/4 n.
Waterboats	£. 60 n.
DOCKS ETC.	
Wharves	£. 85 n.
Docks (old)	£. 15 1/4 n.
Docks (new)	£. 15 1/4 n.
Providents	£. 35 n.
Sh. Docks Sh.	£. 20 n.
MINING	
Kailan	£. 17 1/2 n.
Rauhs	£. 55 n.
H.K. Mines	£. 60 n.
LANDS	
Hotels	£. 435 n.
Lands	£. 30 n.
Lands 4% Debentures	£. 100 n.
Shui Lands	£. 80 n.
Humphreys	£. 8 n.
H.K. Realities	£. 420 n.
Chinese Estates	£. 104 1/2 n.
UTILITIES	
Trams	£. 14.25 n.
Peak Trams (old)	£. 7.40 n.
Peak Trams (new)	£. 3.70 n.
Star Ferries	£. 60 n.
Star Ferries (new)	£. 22 n.
China Lights (old)	£. 0 1/4 n.
China Lights (new)	£. 4 n.
H.K. Electric	£. 57 n.
Macao Electric	£. 21.10 n.
Sandakan Lights	£. 11 1/4 n.
Telephones (old)	£. 22 n.
Telephones (new)	£. 8 n.

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## QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 TEL. 31453 AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30 TEL. 56856

**FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY**

**Spencer TRACY Hedy LAMARR**  
**I TAKE THIS WOMAN**

TO-MORROW AT QUEEN'S "ILLEGAL TRAFFIC" Mary Carlisle & Robert Preston  
TO-MORROW AT ALHAMBRA "WOMEN WITHOUT NAMES" Ellen Drew & Robert Falco

## STAR THEATRE

HANKOW, AD. KOWLOON, DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20 TEL. 57795

**TODAY ONLY**

**GRETA GARBO in NINOTCHKA**  
(Don't pronounce it... SEE IT!)  
**MELVYN DOUGLAS**  
**INA CLAIRE**  
As **ERNST LUBITSCH**  
Production Directed by **ERNST LUBITSCH**

TO MORROW: JACKIE COOPER BETTY FIELD in "SEVENTEEN"

## CATHAY

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.  
MATINEES—20c. 30c. 40c. EVENINGS—20c. 30c. 50c. 70c. 80c.

**FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY**  
1940's BIGGEST MUSICAL SPECTACLE!

**BALALAIKA**  
where there's wine, women and song!  
**Nelson EDDY**  
**ILONA MASSEY**  
with CHARLIE RUGGLES - FRANK MORGAN - ATWILL  
Dance LORETTA COMPTON - FRANKIE

TO MORROW ONLY At 2.00, 5.00, 7.30 & 9.45 p.m.  
"MARIE ANTOINETTE" Tyrone Power Norma Shearer

**Dine, Wine & Dance at CHANTECLER**  
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## Ordeal For Warships

LONDON, (UP).—British warships charged with protecting allied shipping and sweeping the seas clear of German commerce now may remain at sea eight months without putting into port to replenish supplies.

Refueling operations are carried out in midocean with the navy's fleet of 27 overseas tankers, augmented by a number of chartered tankers, acting as "feeder" ships. The tankers obtain their supplies from reserves placed at depots throughout the world before the outbreak of war.

Not a single Admiralty tanker has been sunk, according to naval circles. Among the warships refueled under this new system were those which participated in the Battle of Monte-

Video, which led to the fight and subsequent scuttling of the German pocket battleship Graf Spee.

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MONDAY, JUNE 24, 1940.

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# ARMISTICE TERMS

## MILITARY OCCUPATION OF FRANCE FOR DURATION: CONTINENTAL BLOCKADE OF GREAT BRITAIN

### FULL TEXT RELEASED: ITALY'S TERMS EXPECTED TO BE EQUALLY SEVERE

THE GERMAN TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE WITH FRANCE WERE PUBLISHED THIS MORNING.

They are as severe as were anticipated.

Nevertheless, acting on instructions from Marshal Petain, head of the unconstitutional Government in Bordeaux, they have been signed by the French plenipotentiaries, and will become operative six hours after another Armistice agreement with Italy is signed.

#### ITALIAN TERMS

It is expected that the Italian terms will be equally severe, and may even include immediate territorial concessions.

Further territorial concessions are certain to be demanded when the time comes for France to sign the peace terms to be imposed by the two totalitarian States.

Briefly, Germany's terms envisage the immediate military occupation, for the duration of the war with Britain, of approximately half of France, including the entire Atlantic seaboard down to the frontier of Spain and Portugal. Italy is expected to occupy the remaining half.

#### COMPLETE DISARMAMENT

France must completely disarm, and hand over all war materials and supplies to Germany.

The French Fleet is to be recalled and handed over to Italy and Germany "for disarmament and internment."

France must join in a Continental blockade of Britain.

#### THE TEXT IN FULL

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The following is the complete summary of the articles of the armistice terms proposed by the German Government to the French Government.

#### French Denounce Petain's Treachery

## New Government To Be Formed

WASHINGTON, June 23 (UP).—French sources state that they have been advised that a French Government in exile will be formed in London to carry on the war on Britain's side.

They expressed the opinion that "true Frenchmen" will not capitulate to Germany, despite Marshal Petain's statement accepting the armistice.

The French Embassy has declined to comment. They said they have received no orders from Bordeaux; neither have they received any orders for relay to French merchant ships in United States harbour.

The State Department also declines to comment, either on the armistice or on the British announcement that they are breaking relations with the Petain Government.

#### Demonstration in Saigon

SAIGON, June 23 (Reuter).—There was a demonstration outside the British Consulate at Saigon today when crowds called for the acceptance by France of the British offer to form a Franco-British Union and for France to continue the struggle.

The British Consul in a short speech said that France was still alive and that Britain would do everything in her power to assist her to victory.

#### Syria Will Be Defended

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The French High Commissioner in Syria, broadcasting on the Beirut Radio, said:

"The General Officer Commanding in Syria, General Mittelhauser, has decided to carry on the mission of France in Syria and to defend it with the indomitable energy and honour of France and her flag."

The French High Commissioner added that he was in complete agreement with General Mittelhauser.

## Petain Government Disowned

#### Britain Announces Relations Severed

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, June 24 (UP).—

The B.B.C. has announced that Britain has severed relations with the Bordeaux Government.

It was stated that "Britain no longer recognises the Petain Government," and that a French "National Committee," similar to the Dutch and Belgian refugee regimes in England would be formed in London.

It was also announced that General de Gaulle, Under-Secretary for War in the Reynaud Government was assuming leadership of the new refugee regime.

#### Official Statement

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—A statement broadcast from London in French stated that His Majesty's Government find that the terms of the armistice contravene the solemn agreements made between the Allied Governments, reducing Bordeaux to a state of complete submission to the

Turn to Page 2, Seventh Column

#### Surrender Of Troops

Article 1.—The immediate cessation of hostilities. The French troops who are already surrounded are to lay down their arms.

#### Occupation Of Territory

Article 2.—For the security of German interests, the territory north and west of the following line is to be occupied: Geneva—Dole, Chalon-sur-Saone, Paray le Monial, Moulins, Bourges, Vierzon, then to 20 kilometres east of Tours, thence to the south parallel to the Angoulême railway to Mont de Marsan and St. Jean Pied de Port.

The areas not yet occupied in this territory, will be occupied immediately on the conclusion of the present convention.

#### Military Government

Article 3.—In the occupied area, Germany is to have all rights of occupying and the power of excluding local administration. The French Government is to afford all necessary facilities. Germany will reduce to a minimum the occupation on the western coast after the cessation of hostilities with Great Britain.

The French Government is free to choose for itself a seat of Government in non-occupied territory or even to transfer it to Paris if desired. In the latter event, Germany will allow the necessary facilities for the administration from Paris of both occupied and unoccupied territory.

#### Demobilisation

Article 4.—The French naval, military and air forces are to be demobilised and disarmed within a period to be decided, with the exception of troops necessary for maintaining order.

The size and armament of the latter is to be decided by Germany and Italy respectively.

The French armed forces in occupied territory are to be brought back into unoccupied territory and demobilised. These troops will previously have laid down their arms and material at the places where they are at the moment of the armistice.

#### Surrender Of Armaments

Article 5.—As a guarantee, Germany may demand the surrender in good condition of all artillery, tanks, anti-tank weapons, service aircraft, infantry armaments, tractors and munitions in the territory not to be occupied.

Germany will decide the extent of these deliveries.

Article 6.—All arms and war material remaining in unoccupied territory.

Turn to Page 2, Third Column

## School Kiddies Send Their Entire Savings To Fund

Copper cents and five and ten-cent coins to the value of \$63.40 were brought into the South China Morning Post Ltd. this afternoon as a contribution from the children of the Garrison Infants' School in Garden Road to the War Fund.

Unstintingly, these tiny tots have voluntarily given their entire savings to the Fund.

Two little girls from Stonecutters' Island brought in the entire contents of the money boxes—money they had saved "ever since they could remember."

With their savings, the Garrison School kiddies sent in a note.

"The children of the Garrison Infants' School in Garden Road are happy to send \$63.40 as their contribution to the War Fund," it read.

"Later on, we hope to send more money as we want so much for Britain to win the war."

## The War Fund

## \$1,100,000 Sent Home As War Fund Mounts

A FURTHER CHEQUE for \$450,000 was forwarded to the Colonial Secretary by the South China Morning Post, Ltd., this morning, for immediate transmission to the Imperial Government.

This brings the total amount already despatched by the War Fund to \$1,100,000, leaving a balance in hand of about \$50,000.

#### Russian Moves

## DRAMATIC VOLTE-FACE BY REDS?

## Fear Of Axis War Machine Mounts

By HENRY CORREL

UNITED PRESS STAFF

CORRESPONDENT

BUDAPEST, June 24 (UP).—

The dramatic behind-the-scenes struggle for political and economic domination in the Balkans between Russia and the Axis powers became increasingly evident to-day as reports disclosed that the Italian Navy had mined Greek waters and had blocked all shipping with Turkey, Syria and Egypt.

During the past week developments in Rumania have placed emphasis on the growing friction between the Axis powers and Moscow, whose counter pressure in Bucharest has so far prevented King Carol's capitulation to the demands of Germany and Italy.

To observers here it appears that the mining of Greek waters constitutes a warning to Russia to keep out of Rumania, Bulgaria and Turkey.

The Soviet military occupation of the Baltic States, regarded here as an unfriendly act towards Germany, and the reported transportation of a hundred Red Army divisions along the Russo-German frontier between the Baltic and the Black Sea has created the general impression that the Soviet has become worried regarding the momentum of the Rome-Berlin war machine.

#### If Russian Strikes

It is generally felt that should Russia strike she would move simultaneously in the north and south.

Any southern drive would presumably be on Bessarabia towards the Ploesti oilfields in Rumania, and also on Bulgaria. Hence Rumania might become a new battlefield with Russia more or less an ally of Britain.

## ITALIAN TERMS BELIEVED EVEN MORE SEVERE

By REYNOLDS PACKARD

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

ROME, June 24 (UP).—The same French emissaries who bowed to Hitler's dictated peace have received Italy's terms for a separate armistice.

Fascist circles to-day boasted that perhaps within 24 hours the world will witness the "crushing of a powerful empire."

The French delegates have forwarded the Italian terms to Bordeaux by telephone.

The meeting outside Rome has been described as "coldly formal" although it was said the French were accorded "every courtesy possible under the conditions."

Extreme secrecy has shrouded the entire proceedings. But Signor Gayda has made no secret of the fact that the Italian conditions are severe.

The Italo-French and German-French armistices, he said, the signal for a transformation of the map of Europe.

"The moment it is concluded, the Axis will turn upon Britain with a blasting, annihilating attack," Gayda added.

#### French Receive Terms

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The Rome Radio states that the Italian delegates at the armistice talks are Count Ciano, the Foreign Minister, Marshal Badoglio, Chief of Staff of the Armed Forces, Admiral Cavigliani, Chief of Staff of the Navy, General Roatta, Chief of Staff of the Army, and General Pricolo, Chief of Staff of the Air Force.

The Italian terms were handed to the French plenipotentiaries at 5.30 p.m.

The latter are the same delegates who signed the armistice with Germany together with General Farist.

#### Delegates In Rome

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—The Berlin office news agency states that it learns from Rome that the French plenipotentiaries in the armistice negotiations arrived in Rome in three German planes this afternoon.

Negotiations were expected to commence immediately.

The French plenipotentiaries consist of six officers, various secretaries and M. Leon Noel, the French Ambassador to Poland.

They were received by four Italian

Turn to Page 2, Seventh Column

#### Hongkong Border

## LANDING IN BIAS BAY IS REPORTED

## Navy Co-Operates In "Blockade"

UNCONFIRMED reports were current this morning that Japanese transports have appeared in Bias Bay.

Support for this rumour is lent by the fact that the Japanese officially announce that naval aircraft yesterday assisted land operations by carrying out bombing and reconnoitring operations in the vicinity of Tamshui, in the Bias Bay area. Waiyeung and Pingshan were also bombed.

An official Japanese communiqué, issued at J.E.F. Headquarters in Canton, states:

"In active co-operation with the Army, Japanese naval forces are turning to Page 2, Seventh Column

## LATEST

## Great French Naval Base Captured, Nazis Claim

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BERLIN, June 24 (UP).—The German High Command claims that the great French naval base at St. Nazaire has fallen.

The report adds that the war booty captured in the Atlantic port was "gigantic."

Although the Nazis have checked off the Battle of France as a Nazi victory, the German armies in the prostrate country are continuing to advance against what is described in official German communiqués as negligible resistance.

40 Miles From Bordeaux  
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
BERLIN, June 24 (Domel).—German "armoured units" moving southwards along the shores of the Bay of Biscay, reached the outskirts of La Rochelle, about 40 miles from Bordeaux, last night, according to an official German claim.

Another mechanised unit has captured St. Nazaire, the French naval base at the mouth of the Loire River in the Bay of Biscay.

Hitler has informed Marshal Petain that German troops will not enter Bordeaux while the Italo-French

Turn to Page 2, Sixth Column

At 3 p.m. to-day, the War Fund passed the \$1,140,000 mark.

See Back Page For Further Late News











# COURT DRESS

ALL set for the courts. After being indoors all day there is nothing like a game of tennis to keep your limbs supple and to clear away the cobwebs.

Good for tennis time—is a frock that is easy to make and to launder.

The dress shown here is good because a sports or summer frock needs to have a free and easy fitting. There's ample play in the skirt, you'll notice.

Bodice is yoked back and front, and if you want a spot of colour, a bow can be tucked under the collar. These purse pockets do away with the necessity of carrying a handbag—small change and hankie in one, compact in the other.

with  
purse  
belt



New style tennis frock.

## WITH CARE

"BETTER put some eggs in pickle," everyone said, "you may be very glad of them next winter."

My egg-man let me have some large brown new-laid ones, and I laid them gently in pickle, and as I did so I thought of the way in which eggs have become the universal symbol of things which must be gently handled.

As I laid them edge to edge, I thought of how different the world would be if we handled each other as carefully as we handle eggs.

After all, what's a broken egg? A few coppers wasted, a rather nasty mess to mop up, that's all.

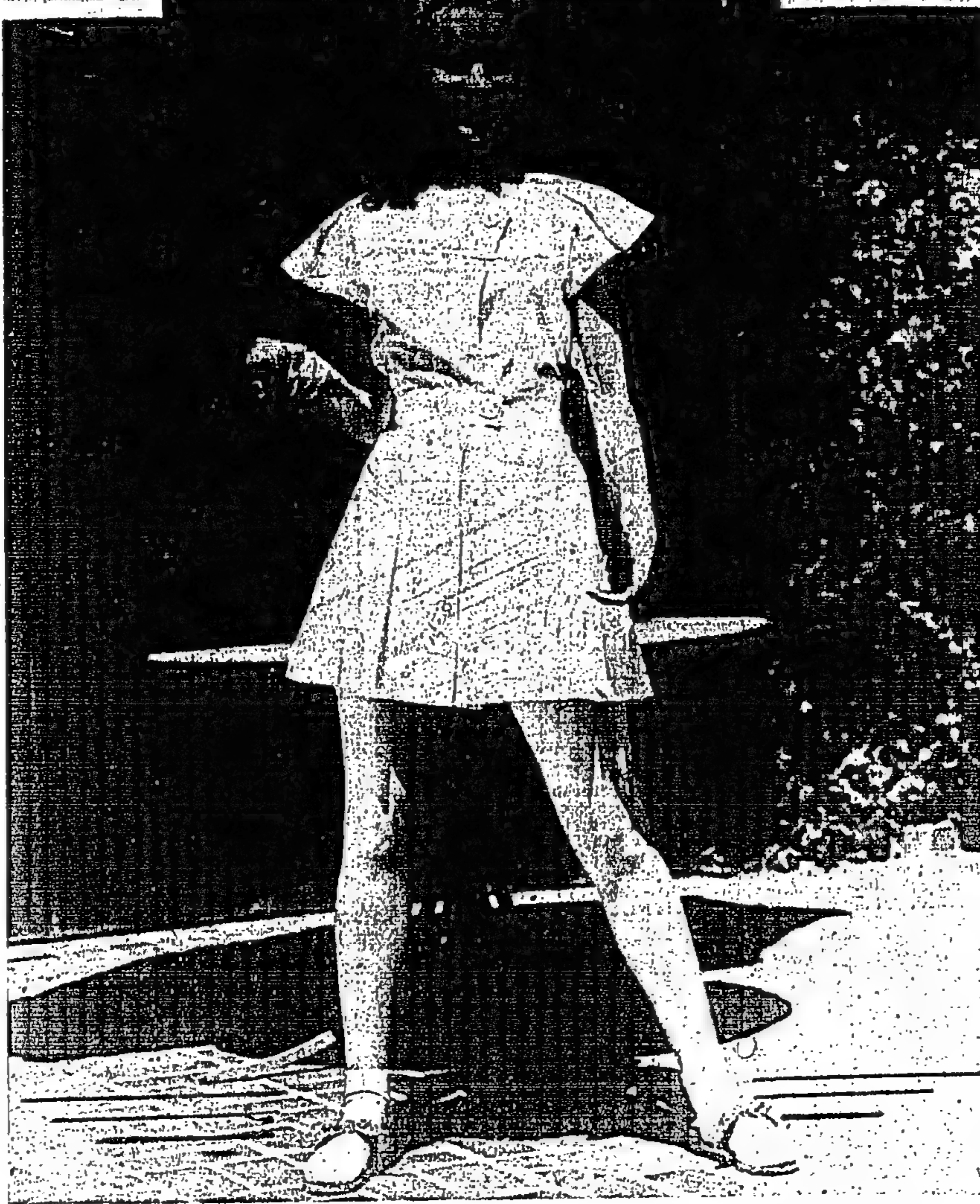
But when we ride roughshod over other people's feelings, without a scrap of consideration, we may leave a trail of broken hearts or broken homes behind us, when we do it on a large scale we leave a trail of violence and destruction.

Why not try to think of human feelings as if they were new-laid eggs, they are just as fragile, and just as easily hurt. Let's handle them as carefully and sensitively—it's one way of helping to put the world straight.

Minnie Pailster

## LACE INSERTIONS

When lace insertion in a favourite piece of underwear starts to break, net footing of the same width and colour, placed underneath, will relieve the strain and afford an excellent foundation for mending the broken places.



MARSHA Hunt, M.G.M. actress, likes turbans. For tennis, she wraps a white fishnet into a turban and lets her hair hang loosely from the turban which is just tight enough to keep the hair from her eyes. Her one-piece tennis dress is really a shorts suit with full pleated pants. It is high-necked, with pleated cap sleeves and fastens with two carved white bone buttons.

## Curing Pimples

By Claud North Chrisman, M.D.

ACNE VULGARIS is the scientific name for a condition that causes more mental distress to girls and boys between the ages of 15 and 20 than any other diseases. Many a social life is ruined by the presence on the face and neck of blackheads and pimples. It is due to excessive activity of the sebaceous glands, particularly on the sides of the nose, cheeks and forehead, behind the ears and on the upper part of the chest and back. One or two bright red pimples on the cheeks or forehead of a 17-year-old girl are a real tragedy. The appear at puberty as a part of sex development, which causes a thickening of the tissues and increased oil production in the skin. The blackhead comes first, due to the retention of oil in the opening of the follicles, as a result of the thick skin.

### Bacteria Develop

At this time the complexion is usually sallow because the blood in the small vessels cannot shine through the thick skin. The openings in the skin become plugged with dried, thickened oil. The end gets black from dirt and exposure to air. This provides a good place for bacteria to develop and some of the blackheads become infected and form pustules or pimples. These usually open and drain a little pus, and disappear, only to pop out again later.

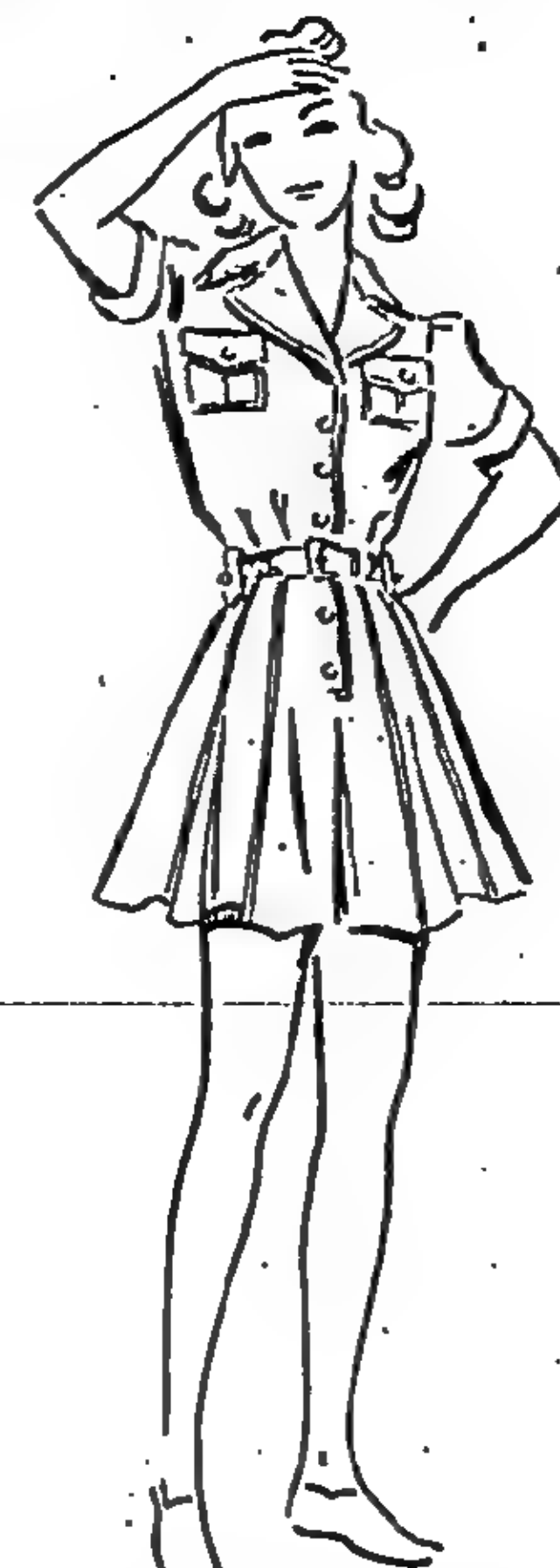
Sometimes the bacteria burrow deeper and form a little boil, which leaves a small scar. In severe cases the pits and scars may be very deep and last through life.

It is a very serious trouble for the person afflicted. Severe involvement may spread to the scalp, causing scabrous dermatitis with an excess of oil on the hair, followed by dandruff and finally early loss of the hair.

Acne is a direct result of an imbalance of the functions of the glands of internal secretion, particularly the sex and thyroid glands. It is aggravated by youth's insatiable desire for sweets and other carbohydrates so dear to the young person's heart or stomach. Constipation, general poor health and an indolent indoor life, as well as worry about these facial blemishes only add to the activity of the trouble.

Certain drugs such as bromides, iodides, tar and mineral oils may cause pimples but unless they are accompanied by blackheads they are not acne and will disappear.

Acne should always receive vigorous treatment as soon as it appears. One of the first things to learn is to let the pustules alone.



Cotton sheeting is a sturdy fabric for a tennis suit. Here it is shown in tucked gored on the shorts of one-piece play suit and tabs that button over the navy ribbon belt from play suit onto a skirt, thereby holding the waistline firmly in place.

### Thorough Cleansing

With the bare hands, use plenty of hot soapy water, wash off with water as hot as can be borne. Then massage with thumbs and forefingers to press out the oil from the enlarged pores. Then wash again with hot soap and water, rinse with warm and then cold water. This should be done at night and once during the day if possible.

Apply a thin coat of zinc-sulphate paste, rub in thoroughly and remove in the morning. If there are many pimples, lotio alba can be used. Avoid sweets, potatoes, rice, white bread and refined cereals as well as pie, cake and cookies. Figs, dates, prunes, raisins, honey and fresh fruits can be eaten. Butter, milk and cream will fill the lack of potatoes and sweets. Hot water and soap are better than all face creams.

X-ray treatment by an expert will often prove successful. Plenty of sunshine and outdoor exercise keep the skin more active. Especially prepared vaccines are of great help. There is a new paste for local application that is destructive to bacteria, called "antipeel" which causes the pustules to dry up without scarring. Just a little of the paste placed directly on the pustule, once or twice a day for several days, will usually cause them to disappear.

## HIS MASTER'S VOICE

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- B. 4050 Little brown jug. Frank Crumit.
- B. 4129 No, No I don't want to. Balalaika orch. & chorus (In Russian).
- B. 4099 Sweethearts. Waltz. Allen Jones.
- B. 4022 Gypsy idyll. Viadescus gypsy orch.
- B. 741 A wandering minstrel I. Kenny Baker.
- B. 420 South Sea Island Medley. Intro: Twilight Serenaders. Aloha Co. Song of the islands etc.
- B. 350 Romance in the Moonlight. Intro: Campoll and his orch.
- B. 307 Echoes of the Orient. Intro: Paramount Theatre orch.
- B. 5257 Jealousy. Tu sala. Tanguos. Waldorf Astoria orch.

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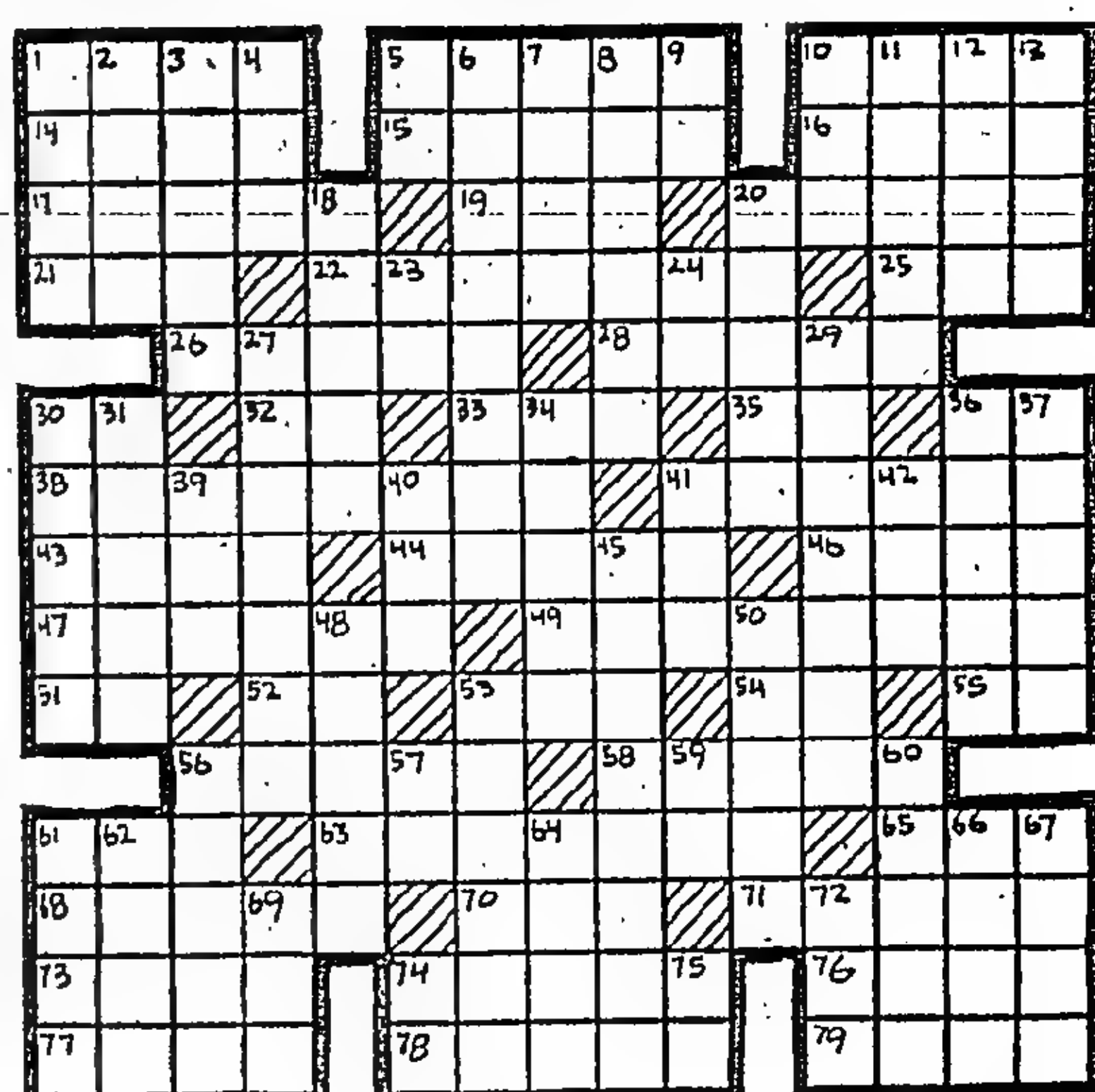
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## Crossword Puzzle

By LAIS MORRIS

- ACROSS
- 1-German composer
- 2-Male bee
- 3-Dare at amorously
- 4-Culture place
- 5-Histories to healthy
- 6-Bandaro-tree of Morocco
- 7-Triples
- 8-Became acquainted
- 9-Forward
- 10-Metric quart
- 11-Foreign (abbr.)
- 12-Forward
- 13-Chopping tool
- 14-First name of George W. Russell
- 15-Technical personification of soul
- 16-Reddish brown
- 17-Not redeemed
- 18-Prepar for publication
- 19-Book of maps
- 20-Stub
- 21-Less difficult
- 22-World evergreen shrub
- 23-Hum (abbr.)
- 24-Southern state (abbr.)
- 25-Attitude (abbr.)
- 26-Kiss
- 27-Prefix concerning
- 28-Species of horse
- 29-Save in large quantity
- 30-Clear tooth
- 31-Abdominal limbs of crustacean
- 32-Hoe (Scottish)
- 33-Chewing cud
- 34-Raw metals
- 35-Plural suffix
- 36-Propelling device
- 37-Fruit of carob
- 38-Vine
- 39-Requirements
- 40-Made of prey
- 41-Kind of prey
- 42-70 mark unburned
- 43-That man
- 44-Album
- 45-Tearing
- 46-Animal rats
- 47-Afghanistan
- 48-Property of that man
- 49-70 (So. African)
- 50-Employment
- 51-Well of carob
- 52-Wind instruments
- 53-Brown (French)
- 54-Lovers
- 55-One who makes amends (pl.)
- 56-Old country
- 57-Exclamation of
- 58-Hypothetical force
- 59-Male duck
- 60-Musical instrument
- 61-Kind of bread
- 62-Indigo dye
- 63-Lois-Saxon err
- 64-Spy on
- 65-Youth
- 66-Street (abbr.)
- 67-Lake
- DOWN
- 1-Island of Malay Archipelago
- 2-Roo bad
- 3-Punctuation mark
- 4-Hawaiian octopus
- 5-District of Columbia



## One pinafore makes four summer suits

Pinafores are going to be this summer's most popular and practical fashion. They have four strong points in their favour: (a) They are becoming, always young-looking; (b) they are economical; you can often make one from last year's dress which has worn out at the neck or sleeve; (c) they are cool and comfortable; and (d) they are as adaptable as chameleons. The four ideas here—all built up on one original natural linen pinafore—give you an idea how far they will stretch.



BACK VIEW



Now add a candy-striped silk blouse with long bishop sleeves banded at the wrist. The waist is fitted; neck has a neat flat collar opening at the back—wear it under the pinafore and you have a charming childlike COUNTRY OUTFIT.



Here's the basis of your four outfits—a perfectly plain pinafore made of natural coloured linen. (If you make it yourself it needs four yards). It has a short, flared skirt cut with a centre seam; bodice dips in a V where it meets the skirt. The bodice itself is dartsed and zips to the side. The square neckline is a little higher in front than back, and cut in one with its broad shoulder-straps. Give it plenty of room under the arms and you will have a perfect TENNIS FROCK.

### Well-Dressed Crab

There is nothing nicer than a well-dressed crab for lunch or supper. For freshness choose a crab that feels heavy and stiff. To dress it you need: 1/2 oz. bread crumbs, 1 oz. butter or margarine, chopped parsley, lemon juice, salt and pepper.

Separate the crab, crack the small claws; and mix the white meat in them with the inside of the crab. Add the bread crumbs, lemon juice, seasoning and butter, and make it into a paste. Wash and dry the shell and put in this mixture. Flake the white meat from the big claws finely, and pile it each side of the shell. Decorate with chopped parsley and, if you have it, coralline pepper.

Take your pinafore and blouse as before; add a wide ash and turban made in the same striped silk (four yards will make your blouse, ash and turban). Make the turban by gathering a strip of silk into a knot on top of your head, leaving the ends free to cross and tie in a bow at the back. Wear the blouse over your pinafore, wind the ash round twice, and tie it in a big bow in front, and you have a smart AFTER-NOON SUIT.

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## Children To Migrate

### Evacuation Scheme Explained

LONDON, June 23 (British Wireless).—Mr. Geoffrey Shakespeare, Under-Secretary for the Dominions who is Chairman of the recently-constituted Children's Overseas Reception Board, spoke on the wireless this afternoon about the scheme for sending overseas British children between the ages of five and 16, whose parents feel they would thus be safer from war risks than by remaining where they are at present.

He explained that the generous offers which the United Kingdom Government had received from the various Dominion Governments, provided, as a beginning, for the immediate reception of 20,000 children. He referred also, in terms of warm gratitude, to a similar movement in the United States.

### No Mass Migration

Mr. Shakespeare emphasised that there was no question of mass migration. The plan was limited to sending overseas as many children as possible having regard to the inevitable limitations of shipping, to the

## Assault On P.S. Alleged

LI Man-tung, 31, a well-dressed Chinese, appeared before Mr. H. G. Sheldon at the Central Magistracy this morning on charges of behaving in a disorderly manner while under the influence of drink at Li Tung Street on June 13. Another charge against him was of assaulting Sgt. Morrison.

Inspector Portallion, who prosecuted, said that Sgt. Morrison was in hospital and was likely to remain there for about three days.

Defendant said that he was drunk at the time and could not recollect what he did.

His Worship observed that assaulting a Police officer was a serious charge and adjourned the case until Friday to hear the evidence of Sgt. Morrison.

number of offers for reception, and above all to the need for an orderly and well-thought-out scheme ensuring the safety and welfare of the children.

It was surely an inspiring thought, he said, that many lovers of freedom far removed from the war zone were ready to look to the safety of Britain's children while she fought the battle of liberty. These children would come back to their parents when the British arms had achieved final victory, as inevitably they must.







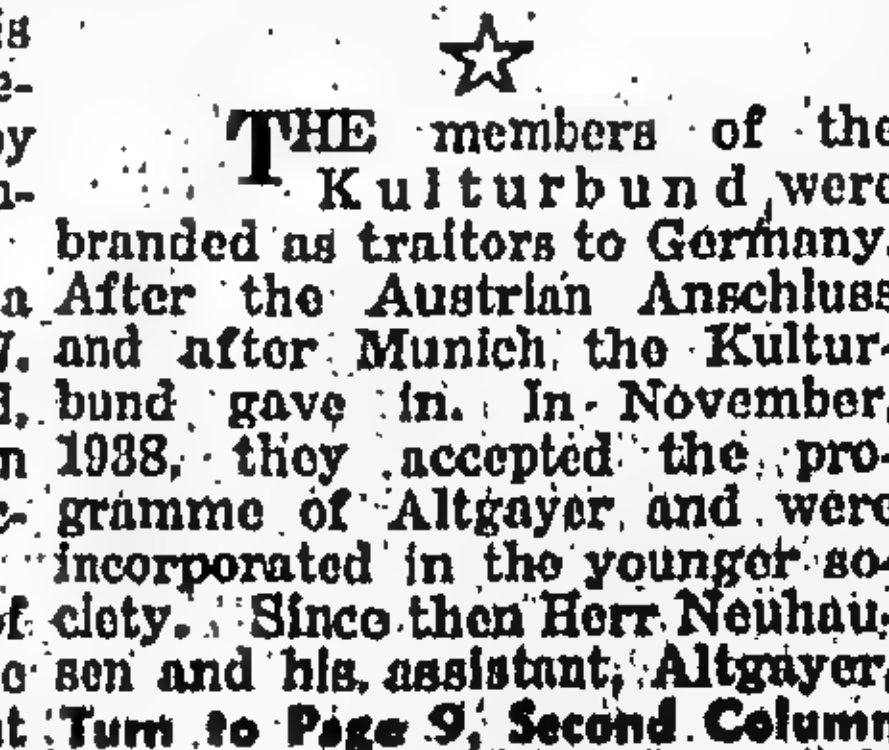


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salute the memory of the brave French soldiers who have sacrificed



• Weighing up the facts, I would far rather be the captain of an unarmed merchantman than of a U-boat any day.



## Australian Football League Results

MELBOURNE, June 24. (UP).—All Australian Rule matches were played in Victoria, South Australia and Western Australia on Saturday in fine weather.

Melbourne narrowly nosed out North for top score in Victoria when they beat the Saints on the M.C.C. ground by 123 to 112 in a fast game, marked by excellent marking.

Hawthorn, with only 46 points, had lowest score, Geelong trouncing them by 12 goals, 18 behinds to six goals, ten behinds.

In South Aust. Norwood were highest scorers with 135 points, West Adelaide being lowest with 95 points. All games were fairly even.

In the West, West Perth trounced the city by 147 to 58 points to score not only the highest tally in the Western League but also of all games played in the three States. Subiaco scored lowest with 51 points.

Following are the results:

### VICTORIA

Melbourne 17-21 (123) beat St. Kilda 16-18 (112)  
Essendon 12-10 (135) beat Richmond 12-5 (7)  
North Melbourne 18-12 (120) beat Carlton (110)  
Fitzroy 10-30 (80) beat South Melbourne 10-17 (77)  
Geelong 12-18 (90) beat Hawthorn 6-10 (46)  
Footscray 15-10 (100) beat Collingwood 12-12 (84)

### SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Port Adelaide 15-16 (106) beat North Adelaide 16-8 (104)  
Norwood 19-21 (135) beat West Adelaide 13-17 (95)  
South Adelaide 16-9 (108) beat Sturt 14-14 (88)  
Glenelg 17-12 (114) beat Torrens 15-23 (113)

### WEST AUSTRALIA

West Perth 20-27 (147) beat Perth 8-10 (58)  
Claremont 16-20 (116) beat Swan District 14-14 (88)  
East Perth 12-16 (88) beat Subiaco 6-5 (31)  
South Fremantle 14-18 (102) beat East Fremantle 13-11 (89)

## B. W. O. F. DONATIONS

Fund Now Reaches \$561,824

The British War Organisation Fund has reached \$561,824, according to a statement issued this morning.

Several four-figure donations have been received since last week, including \$2,250.00 from the Chinese Chamber of Commerce and the Chung Sing Benevolent Society; and \$1,000 each from the Asia Life Insurance Co., C. V. Starr & Co., Underwriters Bank for the Far East Inc., Metropolitan Land Co. Ltd., American Asiatic Underwriters and International Assurance Co. Ltd.

Following is a complete list of the latest donations.

Previously Acknowledged	\$550,043.17
F.S.S. & Survivors in Memory	12
W. A. Loxley & Co. (China)	100
Ltd. for Stamps	40
Chung Sing Benevolent Society	2,250
For Stamps	214
Lum Fook-ly (Monthly)	25
Anonymous	3
Anonymous	100
Anonymous	100
The Family	50
The Ship's Company, H.M.S. "Thames"	100
Dr. and Mrs. E. S. Tai	20
Davis Brooke & Gran (Monthly)	20
John Forbes (Monthly)	25
Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Lammer	100
D. C. Davis (Monthly)	25
Anonymous	100
A. C. Meredith (Monthly)	100
Messrs. Gordon's Ltd.	10
Mrs. M. M. Drake	10
P. B. Williams	150
L. E. N. Ryan	100
Q.A.M.F.S. Mess	15
M. G. Carruthers (Monthly)	20
L. Tyler	20
The Union Trading Co.	250
Sale of Stamps	124.00
St. John's Ambulance Fund	40
Asia Life Insurance Co.	1,000
C. V. Starr & Co. Inc.	1,000
U.S.A.	1,000
Underwriters Bank for the Far East Inc.	1,000
D. W. Hume (Monthly)	10
Metropolitan Land Co. Ltd.	1,000
W. C. Edmondson (Monthly)	250
Rev. and Mrs. T. A. Broadbent	6
Mrs. E. J. Taylor	20
Central British School	250
American Asiatic Underwriters	1,000
Hui Fren-choy	25
Lau Hing-choy	25
Hing Wo Co.	12
Chinese General Chamber of Commerce & The Chung Sing Benevolent Society	2,250.00
Trical Performance Fund	100
Mrs. U. Sze-wing	100
Mrs. L. N. Watkins	40
Anonymous	25
Sale of Stamps	124.00
International Assurance Co. Ltd.	1,000
M. Rosenbloom	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$561,824</b>

## CHURCHILL ATTACKED BY PETAIN

Protest At Attempt To Split France

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BORDEAUX, June 24 (UP).—In a broadcast last night, Marshal Petain, the Premier of France who authorised acceptance of the Armistice terms, accused Mr. Winston Churchill of "trying to divide the French people at a time when their country is suffering."

Petai protested against "Mr. Churchill's interference in French interests."

"Mr. Churchill is the judge of his own country's interests—not ours," said Marshal Petain.

"He is still less a judge of French honour."

"Our flag remains unscathed. Our army has fought bravely and loyally. It has been able to send a large well-equipped army to France, the latter would not have been compelled to sue for peace on Germany's terms."

Bordeaux-Radio announces that the last of B.E.F. evacuated France during yesterday.

Meanwhile, the semi-official newspaper "Le Temps" asserts that Britain had been able to send a large well-equipped army to France, the latter would not have been compelled to sue for peace on Germany's terms.

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## Resignation Of Konoye

New President Of Privy Council

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TOKYO, June 24 (Domei).—Prince Konoye, the former Premier, had resigned the Presidency of the Privy Council in order to form a new political party in Japan.

Dr. Hara Heads Privy Council

TOKYO, June 24 (Domei).—The Government had decided to promote Dr. Yoshimichi Hara, Vice-President of the Privy Council to President in succession to Prince Fumimaro Konoye, who resigned to-day.

The Premier, Admiral Mitsuuma Yonai, proceeded to the Imperial Palace at 10.40 this morning to report to the Throne on the Government's decision.

The installation ceremony of Dr. Hara will be held in the Imperial Palace this afternoon.

## French Residents In Hongkong

The French Consul-General at Hongkong, M. Louis Reynaud, told the "Telegraph" this morning that he had no official report of the signing of the Armistice. He added that Saigon Radio declared that the reports of the signing were without confirmation.

"I have received no news or instructions from my Government," said M. Reynaud.

The French community in the Colony would carry on as usual, he said.

It was clear that Indo-China and other parts of the French Empire in North Africa and elsewhere had decided to carry on independently of France. French naval forces in the Far East would continue to operate as before, he said.

The Banque de l'Indo-Chine refused to make any statement regarding the effect of the signing of the Armistice in Europe.

## Effect Of France's Collapse

# BRITAIN FACING NAZI MIGHT, ALONE

By EDWARD BEATTIE.  
(UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT)

LONDON, June 24 (UP).—The terms under which France capitulated to Germany leave no doubt in Britain what the islands must face when the German assaults come.

Acceptance of Germany's terms in their present form means that as far as the Petain Government is concerned, there will not even be a puppet administration as with the Norwegians, Dutch and Belgians.

Coupled with the deep resentment felt in Britain at this betrayal is the realisation that France, under strict application of the Armistice terms, is sentenced to aid the war effort against her Ally under threat of resumption of hostilities against an unarmed nation which will be menaced on three sides and will be completely occupied by enemy troops.

**Hitler's Promise**  
The German preparations for an attack on England are disclosed in the Armistice terms, unquestionably thorough and the only concession appears to be self-government for Petain. This, however, strengthens Germany's hands as the faction which was willing to betray the French people is still in command as the government.

The fact that Germany did not immediately demand territorial concessions or the complete absorption of the French Navy is believed to be a psychological move on Hitler's part in an effort to appeal to those circles in Britain whom Hitler believes, may be willing to make a deal if Britain could escape intact.

**Worse To Come**  
But there is no doubt that France must meet greater sacrifices when the time comes for the peace terms to be met. As with Germany in the last war, France will be completely disarmed and at the mercy of the enemy if Britain cannot continue the war alone. If it comes to a question of peace terms dictated to France by Germany—and only a victorious Britain can now prevent this from happening—Hitler can and will obtain whatever terms he desires. That these will include substantial territorial concessions and indemnity seem foregone.

It is noble that Germany's demands for an Armistice, with obvious adaptations to meet changed conditions, are in many points similar to the 1918 armistice terms.

**Britain Will Fight**  
Britain although faced with what Mr. Joseph Kennedy, U.S. Ambassador, calls the "greatest siege in history," will certainly refuse to countenance the proceedings at Compiègne.

A typical British comment on the clause regarding the internment of the French fleet is: "If the Germans get their hands on the French fleet, I wonder just how long anyone thinks it will be before they start using it against us."

Meanwhile, the British people are counting on the remainder of the French people outside Europe to continue the fight.

The opinion expressed that Britain will make every effort to rally French support throughout the world.

## TOTAL WAR AGAINST BRITAIN

Greatest Siege In History Of Man

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, June 23 (UP).—In a trans-Atlantic broadcast which was relayed to millions of listeners in the United States to-night, the American Ambassador to London, Mr. Joseph Kennedy, urged Americans to supplement the \$500,000 already extended and the \$1,000,000 allocated on Friday for British relief.

Citing all the danger and misery which has struck our nations, Mr. Kennedy revealed that Mr. Winston Churchill, the British Premier, had told him that the British people "were resolved to fight on—for years if necessary."

"The German Chancellor has vowed to annihilate this island and all it holds," said Mr. Kennedy. "Everything indicates that England will be called upon to meet the greatest siege in the history of mankind."

**German Threats**  
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
BERLIN, June 24 (UP).—The organ of the German Foreign Office announced to-day that the "new phase of the war against Britain" is starting.

Informed Nazi quarters predict that Hitler will throw all his might into the blow against Britain immediately France and Italy sign the armistice and hostilities end on the continent.

It is believed in Berlin that Hitler will strike in a "very short time."

**Britain Speeding Up Financial Measures**  
LONDON, June 23 (Domei).—The British Government this afternoon issued a statement stating that it is speeding up all necessary financial measures for the execution of the war against Germany.

Britain is reported to have all the more reinforced its determination to continue the war against Germany despite the conclusion of the Franco-German armistice.

## ALLEGED LIBEL

Case Opens To-day At Supreme Court

An advertisement published in two vernacular newspapers concerning a Chinese lung tonic formed the subject of a libel action before Mr. Justice E. H. Williams in the Summary Court this morning.

Plaintiffs are the Shing Chai Tong Herb Co. and they are claiming \$1,000 damages from Poon Ko-sau and Poon Sze-leuk, alias Poon Yik-sang, of 48 Wing Lok Street, alleging that the latter caused to be printed in the "Kwok Wa Po" and "Wah Kiu Yat Po" on February 27 an advertisement, saying plaintiffs were of immoral character and without shame that other persons would not associate with plaintiffs, that defendants were the originators of a medicine known as Pui Pah Lo, that plaintiffs had produced an imitation of this medicine, thus deceiving the public, and that defendants were the only producers and sellers of the said medicine.

In consequence of such publication, according to the statement of claim, plaintiffs had been injured in their reputation and trade, and had lost many customers.

Mr. Potter, s.c., instructed by Mr. E. S. C. Brooks, appears for plaintiffs, and defendants are represented by the Hon. Mr. Leo D'Almada, Jr., instructed by Mr. D. McCallum.

**Mr. Potter's Submissions**

Mr. Potter said the publication of the advertisement was admitted by the defence, and the only issue was whether it referred to plaintiffs and whether the words were defamatory. There was also no attempt for justification by the defence.

Plaintiffs, went on Counsel, were a very old established firm of medicine dealers, having started business as far back as 1885. Defendants, on the other hand, had only commenced to sell their medicine in Hongkong through an agent last year.

A very substantial business was done by plaintiffs, the turn-over being about \$80,000 a year. One of the Chinese medicines they sold was a lung tonic known as Pui Pah Lo, but the sales of this did not form a very large part of the business because the turn-over was only \$5,000 to \$6,000.

**Effect Of Advertisement**

The libel, went on Mr. Potter, was of gross character as it said that anyone selling Pui Pah Lo, except those produced by defendants, was dishonest. The result of that in law was that where the words reflected on each and every member of a determinable body then any member of that body could sue. In other words, if a firm of lawyers in Hongkong advertised in the Press that they were the only real lawyers in the Colony and that others were dishonest, any member of the legal fraternity here could sue on that ground.

The defence was not referred to plaintiffs, that the words were not defamatory and that there was no innuendo. "I shall submit," said Counsel, "that the innuendo is established; even if it is not the words in their natural meaning are defamatory. It is the grossest libel you ever read, and we will call evidence to prove that those who read it believe that it referred to plaintiffs."

**Remarkable Preamble**

Dealing with the advertisement, Mr. Potter said if it was really an advertisement for a lung tonic it had a most remarkable preamble for it began: "Once upon a time there was a brothel keeper who saved his dirty money and then became a merchant. The only possible meaning which could be put on that advertisement was that defendants were the only persons entitled to put on the market anything known as Pui Pah Lo and that any other person who sold that commodity was dishonest and on a par with the brothel keeper."

Plaintiffs were an old-established firm and had been selling that commodity for years. To suggest that the words in the advertisement were not defamatory was, therefore, utterly impossible.

After pointing out that the action was brought not for the purpose of ruining defendants but only to get rid of the stain of an outrageous libel, Mr. Potter said the partners of plaintiff firm were men of considerable standing in the Colony.

**Two Grounds For Case**

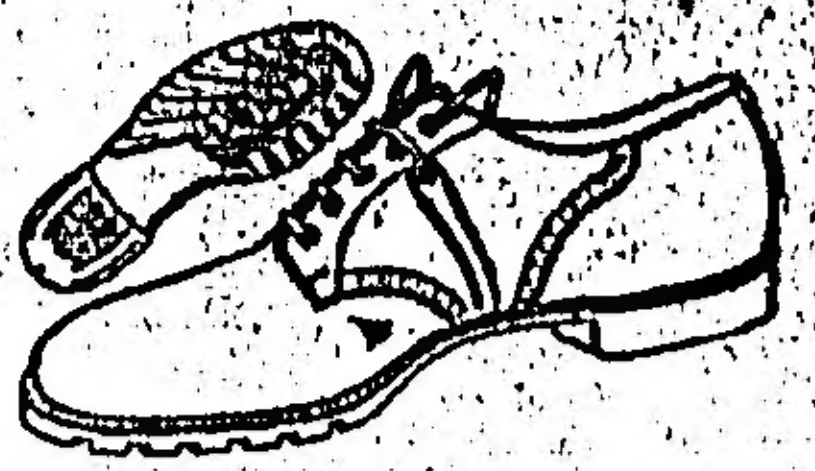
The libel was not only directed against the commodity but also of a personal character because the advertisement clearly showed that any person selling Pui Pah Lo, except those produced by defendants, was dishonest. Under the circumstances, a partnership could also sue for libel.

Mr. Potter concluded, by saying that his case was based on two grounds. (1) that you can libel a man although you don't know him; (2) that the words reflecting on each and every member of a determinable body or class of persons, i.e. anyone who sold Pui Pah Lo other than those produced by defendants, was shameful and dishonest, was entitled to bring an action.

Tong Shuk-ping, managing partner of plaintiff firm, said the partners, besides himself, were: Tong Shiu-lun, departmental head of the South-west Trading Co.; Ho Lok-lau, Director of the Tung Wah Hospital and Po Leung Kuk; Lu Tak-cheuk, chief comprador of the National City Bank of New York and Edward C. Tong, Director of the Salt Gabelle of Wai On District.

Hearings is proceeding.

## SHOES for GOLF and HIKING



LOTUS "DORMEONE" SHOES are very old and tried favourites. They have two special features—the LOW HEEL and the "DORMEONE" STRAP.

The heel is only 3/4" high. This means that the weight of the body is thrown well back and a correct stance is enforced. Almost as good as the ideal—the barefoot stance.

The "DORMEONE" strap acts like a veritable extra ligament, bracing the arch of the foot constantly and taking away the strain of the low heel. It is adjustable both for position and tension. It permits a full day's golf or hiking without foot fatigue.

\$49.50 less 10% cash discount  
OTHER QUALITIES FROM \$32.50

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.

MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

In aid of the B. W. O. F.

## CONCERT

by The Hongkong Singers

Tuesday, June 25, at 9.30 p.m.

in the CHINA FLEET CLUB

Items on the Programme will be:—

(a) Serenade to Music (Vaughan Williams)

(b) In Honour of the City (Dyson)

(c) Acis and Galatea (Handel) . . . with orchestra.

The two former are accompanied on two pianos.

Soloists: Anna Balfour, Jean Grieg, Helen Lockhart, Gauden D'Aquino and Harold Piercy.

Conductor: I.R.M. Smith.

Accompanists: Rupert Baldwin, E. O'Neill Shaw.

Booking: Tsang Fook Piano Co. Prices: \$3.00, \$2.00 & \$1.00

Make the most of

your GAS with a "REGULO NEW WORLD" COOKER

SINGLE OVEN BURNER makes your gas go as far as possible. UNIQUE OVEN DESIGN, with bottom flue outlet, keeps all the nourishing qualities in the food. COOK COMPLETE MEAL in oven all at the same time! HIGH SPEED GRILL reaches toasting heat in 60 seconds. SUPER-FAST BURNER boils pint of water in 125 seconds. The "REGULO" oven heat control—fitted only to the "NEW WORLD"—cuts gas down immediately the oven reaches the correct heat: no waste is possible.



Write, Call or Phone

HONG KONG AND CHINA GAS COMPANY, LTD.

Central Showroom—Gloucester Bldg., (Corner of East Arcade). Tel. 24704.

Kowloon Showroom—240, Nathan Rd., (Corner of Jordan Rd.). Tel. 57341.

## Chungking Would Aid Indo-China If Attacked

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CHUNGKING, June 24 (UP).—Virtually guaranteeing the integrity of Indo-China against Japanese invasion, the Chinese Foreign Minister Mr. Wang Chung-hui to-day asserted: "In the event of a Japanese armed invasion of Indo-China the Chinese Government, to preserve China's existence and independence, will be constrained to take such measures of self-defence which may be deemed necessary to cope with the situation in pursuance of the fixed policy to resist aggression."



# K'LOON Y.M.C.A. GALA AT LAICHIKOK

## Lai Tsun Assn. Again Win Open Relay: Mak Wai-ming's Success

(By "RIPPLE")

THE LAI TSUN Swimming Union gained their third successive victory in Open Medley Relay races when they beat the Chinese Bathing Club quartette by an arm's length in the 400 metres (four styles) Medley Relay held yesterday at the Kowloon Chinese Y.M.C.A.'s gala at Laichikok.

Mak Wai-ming, former Colony champion, made a welcome and successful return to competitive swimming, winning both events for which he entered—the 100 metres free-style in the fairly good time of 67.2/5 secs., and the 200 metres breast-stroke in 3 mins. 12.7/10 secs.

The 150 metres free-style relay for members of the Winter Swimmers Club, was clearly the most popular race, and Lee Hon-kee's team received a rousing cheer when they finished just ahead of Yeung Man-kit's team.

### THE RELAY

Four teams competed for the Medley Relay, Lai Tsun "A" and "B", C.B.C. and Tung Wing. Lai Tsun's Poon Wing-kei again went off to a nice start, and his lead of half a body's length over Yeung Tat-kwan (C.B.C.) was maintained till he handed over to Fong Chung-yiu. Enrique Chan (C.B.C.) reduced this lead, and in a fine last quarter spurt drew level with Fong.

Chan Chan-nam, swimming the side-stroke for Lai Tsun, took the water just ahead of Robert Chan, and Lai Tsun was again able to gain the lead to which Tang Cheung-wing added slightly to win by half a body's length from Lo Yuk-wing (C.B.C.) anchor man.

### WATER POLO

In the water polo match, Y.M.C.A. engaged a team from C.B.C., and a last minute goal by Robert Chan from well out gave C.B.C. victory over the "Y".

Both sides presented strong defences, but C.B.C. had the better attack. The shooting on both sides, however, were very inaccurate. Enrique Chan came in for some powerful long shots, which were just off the mark.

### THE RESULTS

Results:  
50 metres free-style (members)—1. Yeung Man-kit; 2. Pang Huen-sing; 3. Wong Kwok-wan. Time—32 4/5.  
100 metres free-style (members)—1. Mak Wai-ming; 2. Yau Sai-kwan; 3. Wong Cheung-hung. Time—57 3/5.  
50 metres free-style (ladies)—1. Miss Siu Kwai-lin; 2. Miss Chan Wai-hung; 3. Miss Yip Kwai-fong. Time—40 1/5.  
400 metres open medley relay (back, breast, side-stroke and free-style)—1. Lai Tsun "A" (Poon Wing-kei, Fong Chung-yiu, Chan Chan-nam and Tang Cheung-wing); 2. C.B.C. (Yeung Tat-kwan, Enrique Chan, Robert Chan and Lo Yuk-wing); 3. Lai Tsun "B" (Lau Yiu-ting, Tang Sit-chuen, Yau Sai-kwan and Lau Tai-ping). Time—5:10 9/10.  
100 metres breast-stroke (ladies)—1. Miss Lo Tak-cheng; 2. Miss Chan Wai-hung; 3. Siu Kwai-lin. Time—1:55.

Water Polo—C.B.C. 1, Y.M.C.A. 0.  
C.B.C. (Po King-fook, Enrique Chan, Yung-Tat-fai, Chan Yuen-fat, Fong Chung-yiu, Robert Chan, Wong Cheuk-nin).  
Y.M.C.A. (Wo Tao-ku, Yeung Man-kit, Chan Kam-fai, So Pak-fai, Kung Yue-luk, Chan Kwok-kwan and Cheung Chi-leung).



A MEASURE. A. O. Madar (L.R.C.) measuring for the shot in the Indian R.C.-Craigengower C.C. First Division Lawn Bowls match on Saturday. A. E. Coates and J. W. Leonard (C.C.C.) look on.—Ming Yuen.

### Lawn Bowls League

## Craigengower Keep Pace With Recreio 'A': Indian R.C. Defeated

CRAIGENGOWER Cricket Club kept pace with the Club de Recreio "A" in the Lawn Bowls League matches on Saturday, defeating the Indian Recreation Club while the Portuguese senior team accounted for the "B" team and maintained their two points' lead in the First Division. Three games were postponed on account of the rain.

Two records for the year were made in the Kowloon C.C.-Police game at Kowloon when W. Hyde's rink (C. J. Tacchi, R. B. Wellwood and A. W. Ramsey) beat W. E. Holland's four (J. Headridge, C. Pope and A. Soular) by 30-3. These records were the lowest total for the year—three—and the widest margin of victory—27 shots.

Six were very much in evidence, no less than seven being scored. These were by F. X. Silva (Recreio "A" v. "B") at 19th; C. G. Silva (Recreio "A" v. "B") at 21st; E. C. Fincher (K.C.C. v. Police) at 21st; A. Brooksbank (C.C.C. v. Civil Service C.C.) at 11th; K. S. Robertson (H.K.F.C. v. C.C.C.) at 21st; R. H. E. Marks (K.C.C. v. Police) at 8th, and A. Jillett (P.O.R.C. v. H.K.F.C.) at 11th.

The results in brief were:

FIRST DIVISION			
Rec. "B"	56	Rec. "A"	63
I.R.C.	52	C.C.C.	58
P.R.C.	61	K.C.C.	46
P.D.R.C.	61	K.B.G.C.	60
H.K.F.C.	61	C.S.C.C.	60
SECOND DIVISION			
C.S.C.C.	53	C.C.C.	62
K.F.C.	62	Tai-shan	49
Rec.	61	K.B.G.C.	59
H.K.C.C.	70	K. Tong	41
K.C.C.	70	P.R.C.	41
THIRD DIVISION			
H.K.C.C.	54	Elec.	60
H.K.F.C.	54	P.O.C.	50
C.C.C.	47	K.B.G.C.	50
K.F.C.	54	I.R.C.	50

\* postponed.

## Death Of Famous Cricketer

### Mr. M.A. Noble

SYDNEY, June 22 (Reuter).—M. A. Noble, one of the most famous Australian Test cricketers, died here today.

M. A. Noble was born in 1873. He played cricket for New South Wales, and one of the most notable feats of his Sheffield Shield career is that he made four centuries in succession during the two Australian seasons of 1898 and 1899 and 1900-1901. He held a record sixth wicket partnership for 425 runs, scoring 254 with W. W. Armstrong (172 not out), in the match Australians against Sussex at Hove in 1902.

In 1903, while touring in England, Noble scored 2,004 runs in 40 innings, his highest score being 207, with an average of 44.34.

In Australia in 1907-08 he scored 1,071 runs in 19 innings, his highest score being 170, and his average 59.00. During his career he scored 37 centuries.

## BASKETBALL LEAGUE

### Kwong Tai University Practically Assured Of Being Runners-Up

(By "GUARD")

KWONG TAI UNIVERSITY seem slated for runners-up honours to Sing Tao in the premier cago league when they subdued Wah Kiu 54-33 in a series of brilliant set plays at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. on Wednesday last. Their star player, Lo Tung, was indisposed, but his absence did in no way prove disconcerting, in fact, the squad's versatility laid bare the glaring need of advice from a side-line coach.

Saturday's top-liner featured a Chinese "Y" quintette, still smarting from their "victory-snatched-from-their-grasp" defeat by Sing Tao recently. They wreaked their vengeance on a weak Combined Banks' outfit 68-32.

Kwong Tai opened cautiously, as usual, but there was uncertainty in their movements till a slick pass from guard Chan Chan-fu saw Fung Chick-hung (16) break fast underbasket to open for Kwong Tai. A successor to Lo had apparently been discovered, and they attempted this play several times before they fell back on the "zone" defence.

Wah Kiu was not without trying, but their defence was deplorably weak, their guards were unable to cope with Fung, who broke through quite easily. Cheung Yip-lum (18) cracked the hoop from far out to justify Wah Kiu's presence on the court, but the bell rang with the Tains leading ten points, 20-10.

In the second half, Kwong Tai adopted the man-to-man defence with devastating results. They quickly sprang into a bigger lead, guard Leung Kwong-keung (21) sneaked in time and again to tip in baskets.

Wah Kiu's defence strove manly against the tricky combination of Kwong Tai's forwards, Lee Chung-sing and Ng Suen-chiu, but were unable to break up their combination. Kwong Tai's guards, Chan Chan-fu, Wong Po-fun and Leung Kwong-keung, did their part in rendering Wah Kiu's attack helpless near home, but allowed field goals to 1p Fat-chan (10), ever so seldom.

CHENG CHICK in the Junior toss-up, were no match for Sun Chung in teamwork, and despite a gallant effort in the second half, went down 35-45.

Cheng Sit-long (16), Chung Kin-sang (4), and Foo Lin-sing (4) were best seen for the Chicks, in individual plays. They dribbled their way

### Local Baseball

## Chung Hwa Move Ahead Of Mindanao

With the U.S.S. Mindanao-H. K. Brewery game postponed on account of the wet ground, the Chung Hwa aggregation took advantage of their absence to move into the lead in the local Baseball League on Saturday when they humbled the Royal Engineers 12-7. In the other Saturday game, the Hongkong Baseball Club beat South China 10-3.

Yesterday featured a friendly game between the U.S.S. Tulsa and a local team, the navy men winning by 3-1.

The Royal Engineers opened the scoring against Chung Hwa on Saturday, and conceding one run to their opponents in the second frame, had the slight lead of 2-1. A further four runs in the third inning against Chung Hwa's two put them into a 6-3 lead, but the fifth was disastrous, for the Chinese brought in nine across the plate and convincingly subdued the Sappers.

From then on it was Chung Hwa's game, though the Sappers managed to bring one more home in the final inning.

### SIMILAR FORTUNE

A similar trend of fortune featured the South China-Hongkong B.C. game. The Chinese held a 3-2 lead at the end of the fourth inning, but in the fifth the Baseball Club ran away with seven tallies and their opponents were never able to recover from the set-back.

### CLOSE AND EXCITING

Yesterday's game was close and exciting. The local team, which took the name of Chung Hwa scored their run in the opening inning and thereafter were whitewashed over the remaining six. Tulsa rallied in the fifth frame and eventually won with the three runs then scored.

### THE SCORES

#### Wednesday

##### FIRST DIVISION

Kwong Tai 54 Wah Kiu 33

##### SECOND DIVISION

Cheng Chick 35 Sun Chung 45

#### Saturday

##### FIRST DIVISION

Chinese "Y" 68 Combined Banks 32

##### SECOND DIVISION

Ching Mo 42 Lai Hang 45

St. Paul 68 Yau Yau 24

well up every time, but their shooting was inclined to be erratic, thus foiling whatever chance they might have had for reducing the score.

Sun Chung had an excellent fast breaking attack. Yeung Yui-cheung (8), Yui Kwok-tan (8), and Chan Yui-wah and Wong Leung-kong, each six points, all contributed their quota to keep the Chicks at sixes and sevens throughout, after leading three points in the first half, 21-18.

A DETERMINED "Y" quintette gave hardly a moment's respite to Combined Banks, and from the start, swept Banks' defence before them to pile up a nice reserve fund. Banks' squad keenly felt the absence of Yam Kit-sun, sharp-shooter of the team which shook Chung Sing the previous week.

Lai Hang tailed Ching Mo 22-25 in the first half of a fast game, to firm up in the second half and nipped them 45-42.

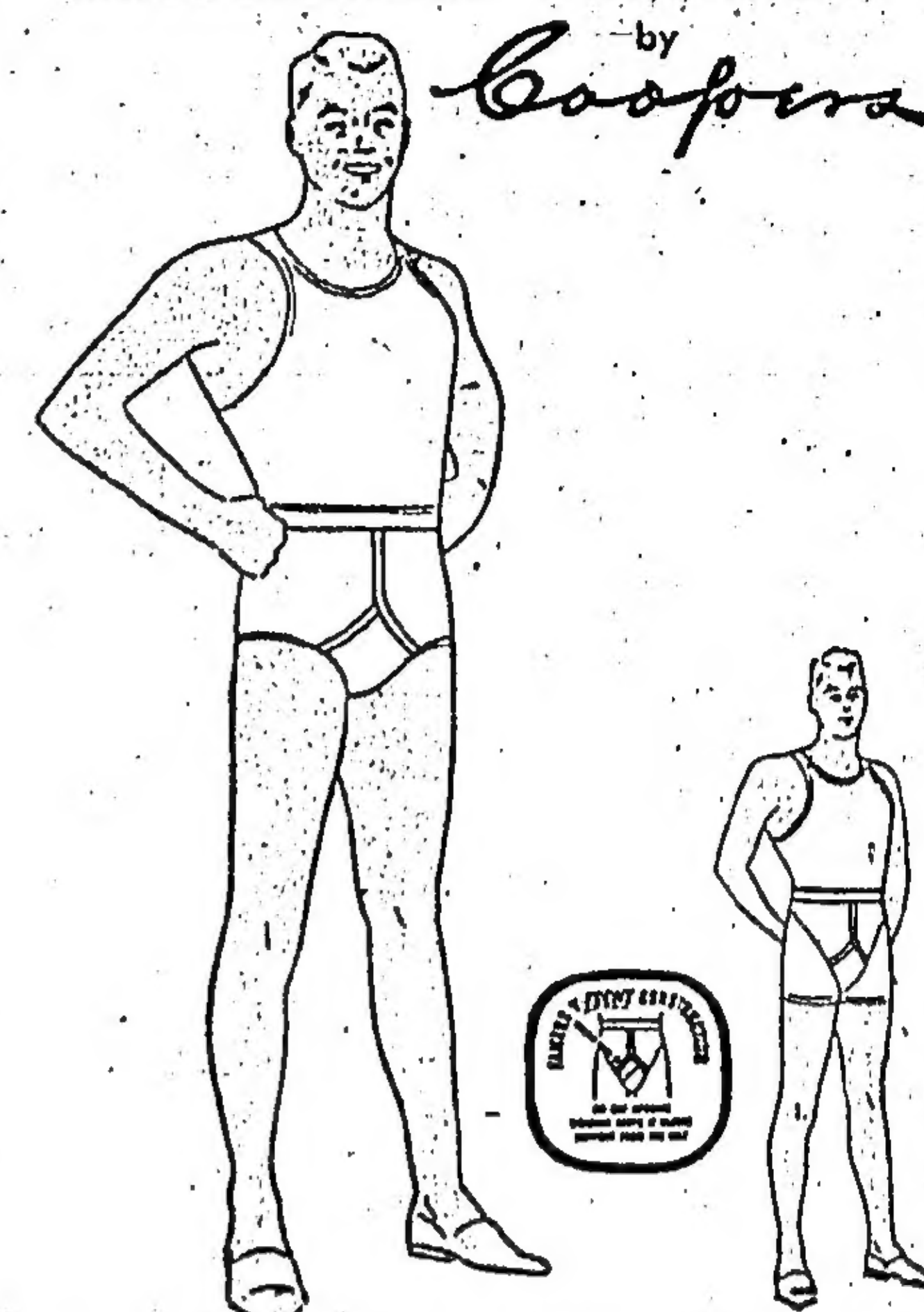
Ching Mo started well, Leung Kwok-yun (14), Chan Pui-kei (13), and Cheung Sin-cheung (9) did excellent service for them. However, much shifting around of the players threw them off balance, and Lai Hang, who were depending on Chan Yui-ling (13), and that fast-rising youngster, Sze To-yung (13), and Yui Kan-sang (9), to pull them out of the rut, and in the second half they combined excellently to creep up then pass the unsuspecting Ching Mo. Sze To-yung and Chan Yui-ling formed the nucleus of a fast break attack, the former shining over his teammates through his amazing speed and accurate passing and shooting.

ST. PAUL easily disposed of a nondescript Yau Yau team 68-24 in a very one-sided encounter in which St. Paul players appeared to be having a practice shoot rather than a league game. Liu Tim-fun (17), Yam Siu-fai (16), Chan Tim-bun (12), and Chan Wah-hay (11), made great pretence to break through in a flurry of do-celful plays.

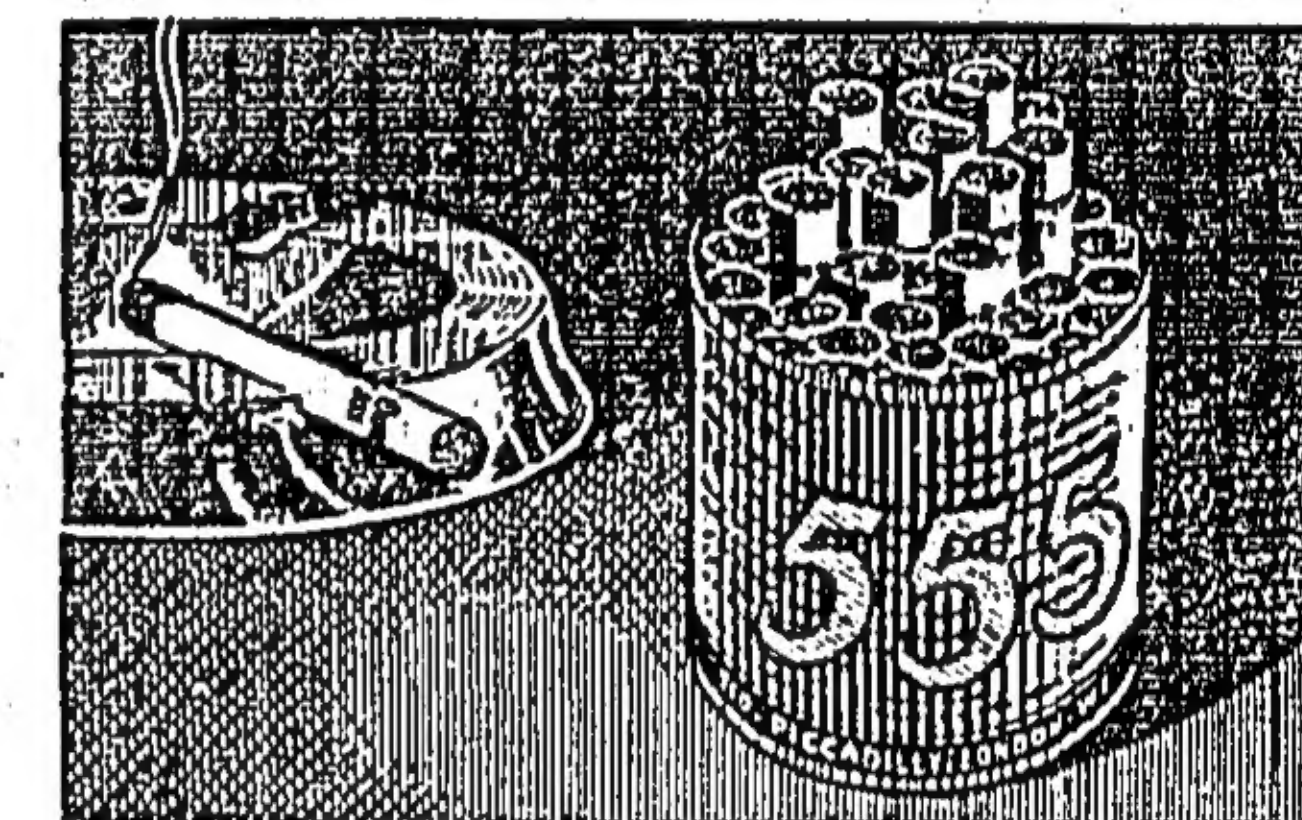
Yau Yau's shooting on the whole was surprisingly inaccurate, Lai Siu-yuen, who obtained some excellent goals to tally 16 points for his side, gave the game any life.

St. Paul's passing, under the circumstances, was excellent, their shooting, even more so.

Id. 28151.  
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# NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



## CINCINNATI GAIN ON DODGERS

NEW YORK, June 23 (Reuter).—Cincinnati Reds gained on the Brooklyn Dodgers to-day beating the New York Giants in the National Baseball League by 7-4, while their rivals (at the head of the table) lost to the Pittsburgh Pirates 5-3.

The complete scores were:

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

	R	H	E
Cincinnati	7	12	2
New York	4	9	0

(Lombardi homered for the Reds).

	R	H	E
Pittsburgh	5	16	2
Brooklyn	3	9	3

Chicago 3 0 0  
Philadelphia 2 0 1  
(Rizzo homered for the Phillies).

	R	H	E
St. Louis	5	6	2
Boston	7	12	1

(Koy and Mize homered for the Cardinals).

	R	H	E
Cincinnati	2	8	0
New York	0	3	0

(Thomson pitched for the Reds).

	R	H	E
Pittsburgh	4	10	5
Brooklyn	4	13	0

(V. Davis homered for the Pirates, and Camille for the Dodgers. The game was called at the end of the 13th inning owing to darkness).

	R	H	E
Chicago	7	12	0
Philadelphia	2	10	1

(Warren and Rizzo homered for the Phillies).

	R	H	E
St. Louis	5	8	2
Boston	10	12	1

(J. Martin homered for the Cardinals, and Miller and E. Moore for the Braves).

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R	H	E
Boston	1	6	0
Cleveland	4	10	1

(Maek and Kellner homered for the Indians).

	R	H	E
New York	2	4	0
Detroit	9	15	1

(York homered for the Tigers).

	R	H	E
Boston	2	8	2
Cleveland	0	6	0

(Hash pitched, and Tabor homered twice for the Red Sox).

	R	H	E
Washington	12	19	1
St. Louis	5	9	0

(Cline and Walker homered for the Senators).

	R	H	E
Washington	2	7	0
St. Louis	3	6	0

(Luabs homered for the Browns).

## Raids Into Abyssinia

### Italian Frontiers Penetrated

LONDON, June 23 (British Wireless).—A Cairo message gives the official British communiqué regarding raids into Abyssinia.

Further patrol activity and lightening raids covering an extensive area have been reported from British Somaliland.

In one sector, a patrol of native irregulars crossed the frontier from British Somaliland and raided an Italian post occupied by conscript natives. After a slight skirmish, the enemy fled, leaving one of their number dead.

There were no casualties on the British side.

### Another Penetration

About 200 miles to the west, a patrol drawn from the Somaliland Camel Corps penetrated over the border and raided another Italian frontier post, which was known to be occupied by natives.

On arrival, our troops found the post deserted, the enemy having retreated. Our troops destroyed the defences, including the water tanks.

## WHAT BRITAIN IS FACING

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—Everything indicates that Britain will be called upon to meet the greatest siege in history of man, declared the United States Ambassador, Mr. Joseph P. Kennedy, broadcasting to America in an appeal for funds for the American Red Cross.

"The war has come to Britain," said Mr. Kennedy. "This island now faces all the danger and misery which swept over Poland, Finland, Norway, Holland, Belgium and France."

## FISHERMEN VOLUNTEER FOR DANGER



H.M.S. EUROPA, where these pictures were taken, was once the pleasure garden of a popular East Coast resort. It is now the depot for 2,000 fishermen who have volunteered for naval patrol work. After an intensive course of training in

war duties the recruits will be drafted to anti-submarine trawlers, minesweepers and armed drifters. Below you see the boiler-firing department, where recruits learn the rhythmical actions of stoking—coal being represented by pebbles.



Left: Picking up tips on seeing while the depot tailor alters a pair of trousers. Encouragement is provided by the very-much-adapted slogan on the wall. Above: Recruits listen attentively while the points of the compass are explained.

## HITLER'S DEADLY WORK

(Continued from Page 6.) have ruled undisturbed over the Yugoslavian Germans.

Hitler says that Germans living abroad are his subjects just as those who live within the boundaries of the Reich.

And the Germans in Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Rumania are obedient to him. They are loyal to Germany, not to their adopted countries.

The Hungarians, Yugoslavians, and Rumanians have not been greatly influenced by Hitler's propaganda. Their sympathies are with the Allies.

But the German minorities stand separate everywhere. And if Hitler decided to launch a military attack on the Danube Basin he could count upon the help of the 1,750,000 Germans living in the three countries.

## Always Gets His Man

### Portuguese Youth's Sixth Capture

The excellent record of having arrested six handbag snatchers and bringing them to justice, goes to an 18-year-old Portuguese youth, F. J. Santos, of Kowloon.

Every time that Santos has appeared in Court he has been warmly congratulated by the Magistrate concerned, and this morning he was again thanked by Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistrate's Court.

On Saturday night Santos was with two friends in Nathan Road when shouts of "snatching" sent him running after a fleeing man. He chased the man into Hamilton Street and there arrested him.

### His Sixth Capture

The arrested man, Chan Chu, 22, was charged before Mr. Macfadyen

## Snatched Handbag From Chinese

Wah Nam, 21, coolie, was sentenced to three months' hard labour when he pleaded guilty to snatching a handbag before Mr. H. G. Sheldon at the Central Magistracy this morning.

It was stated that Wah Nam, a young Chinese woman living at 64 Lockhart Road, was walking in Stubbs Road on Sunday evening when the defendant snatched her handbag and ran away. He was chased and caught and the handbag which he had thrown away during the chase was recovered.

This morning and was sentenced to three months' hard labour, plus an expulsion order.

Det-Sergeant Pope said this was the sixth time that Santos had arrested a snatcher.

To Santos, Mr. Macfadyen said: "Well, I can't do more than thank you once again."

## BRITAIN'S AIR WAR R.A.F. Hammer Away At Nazis

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—"Bomber aircraft of the R.A.F. yesterday delivered a daylight attack on an enemy occupied aerodrome at Merville, to the west of Lille," states an Air Ministry communiqué.

"Despite heavy anti-aircraft fire, a series of shallow dive attacks was made on the hangars as well as on aircraft on the landing ground.

### Nazis Lose Aircraft

"During the day offensive patrols were flown by our fighters over France and, as a result of an encounter, one Messerschmitt 110 was shot down. It is considered that a further six enemy aircraft were probably destroyed.

"One of our fighters is missing. "It has now been established that during the course of night attacks on this country by enemy aircraft during the last week, two enemy bombers were brought down and destroyed by our balloon barrage.

"These two enemy losses are additional to those already reported as having been inflicted by our fighter aircraft and anti-aircraft gun-fire."



## Queen Of The Night

Among Hongkong's fascinating flora, none is more interesting to grow than the night blooming cerus, "Queen of the Night", the peculiarity of which is that the flower blooms only at night and each bloom lives but a few hours. In these pictures we see an excellent example of the Queen of the Night, grown by Miss Rita Cole and her mother, who are seen with their admirable specimens of this flower in the lower picture.

## Japanese Economic Mission In Berlin

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". BERLIN, June 23 (Domet).—A Japanese economic mission arrived in Berlin from Rome to-day. The Japanese party will remain in Germany for ten days, during which time they will interview Hitler and other German leaders. They will also inspect the battlefields of the Western Front.

## RACING RESULTS FROM MACAO

### Governor's Cup Sweep Won By No. 17627

DIVIDENDS were satisfactory to punters at the June Race Meeting held at Macao yesterday, lowest dividend for a win being \$10.80 and the highest \$57.50. First prize in the "Governor's Cup" sweepstake amounted to only \$6,750, and this was won by ticket No. 17627.

## Cash Sweep Winners Governor's Cup

No. 17627	\$5,750.00
No. 1047	\$1,022.74
No. 11718	\$604.38
Unplaced (\$107.15 each).—	18914, 17583, 16092, 12020, 10077, 10443, 26410, 16030, 10230, 20225.

No. 326	\$410.40
No. 40	\$110.00
No. 209	\$20.50
Unplaced (\$22.20 each).—	310, 158, 66.

No. 443	\$244.10
No. 19	\$20.70
No. 307	\$24.00
Unplaced (\$9.70 each).—	177, 111, 475, 341.

No. 410	\$203.60
No. 329	\$75.30
No. 313	\$27.00
Unplaced (\$13.00 each).—	240, 433, 300.

No. 88	\$468.20
No. 39	\$133.60
No. 257	\$65.80
Unplaced (\$10.60 each).—	32, 352, 30, 335.

No. 12	\$450.00
No. 76	\$125.50
No. 90	\$64.20
Unplaced (\$23.00 each).—	123, 406, 413.

No. 233	\$455.80
No. 230	\$130.20
No. 310	\$63.10
Unplaced (\$24.10 each).—	81, 357, 135.

Most successful jockey was Mr. F. A. Sequerra who registered wins on New Bedford and King's Worthy in the Hark Sha Wan H'cap (Second Section) and the Consolation Stakes respectively.

H. S. Chung had the distinction of being placed in all five events in which he rode. He won the Governor's Cup on Meadow Eve and was placed second in each of the remaining four races.

### RESULTS

The results were:  
**HARK SHA WAN H'CAP (First Section). Half-mile.**  
Tim (183), C. Cooper ..... 1  
Meadow Eve (10), H. S. Chung ..... 2  
Hark Sha Wan (140), C. K. Lee ..... 3  
Won by a short head; half a length.  
Time: 1.03.  
Parti-mutuel—Winner, \$20.40. Places—\$5.10, \$3.10, \$5.10.  
Six starters.

**HARK SHA WAN H'CAP (Second Section). Half-mile.**  
New Bedford (100), F. A. Sequerra ..... 1  
Mack Adventure (183), H. S. Chung ..... 2  
King's Worthy (140), Hoo Pak-ming ..... 3  
Won by half a length; 1 1/2 lengths.  
Time: 1.03.  
Parti-mutuel—Winner, \$11.40. Places—\$3.40, \$3.40, \$6.00.  
Seven starters.

**GEORGE POTTS MEMORIAL CUP. One mile.**  
Black Diamond (152), J. Nolasco ..... 1  
The Marmalade (180), C. K. Lee ..... 2  
The Spirit of St. Louis (105), C. Cooper ..... 3  
Won by a neck; many lengths.  
Time: 2.24.  
Parti-mutuel—Winner, \$57.50. Places—\$9.10, \$3.70, \$7.20.  
Six starters.

**THE GOVERNOR'S CUP. One mile.**  
Meadow Eve (143), H. S. Chung ..... 1  
Hogmanay (144), P. M. Hoo ..... 2  
Fairy Queen (150), J. Nolasco ..... 3  
Won by half a length; one length.  
Time: 2.23.  
Parti-mutuel—Winner, \$12.20. Places—\$3.20, \$14.20, \$5.00.  
Seven starters.

**KAN HOO H'CAP. Half mile.**  
Sunlight View (150), K. F. Chiu ..... 1  
Talkative (144), H. S. Chung ..... 2  
Double Chance (140), W. N. Lee ..... 3  
Won by two lengths; two lengths.  
Time: 50.4.  
Parti-mutuel—Winner, \$10.80. Places—\$3.10, \$3.10, \$6.70.  
Six starters.

**CONSOLATION STAKES. Half mile.**  
King's Worthy (143), F. A. Sequerra ..... 1  
Desert Star (143), H. S. Chung ..... 2  
Sunshine Suite (143), Hoo Pak-ming ..... 3  
Won by one length; five lengths.  
Time: 1.03.  
Parti-mutuel—Winner, \$20.00. Places—\$6.50, \$3.40, \$6.10.  
Six starters. National Anthem was withdrawn.

## Armed Robbers Captured

Armed with a revolver and rifle, three unknown Chinese committed an armed robbery in Mira Bay on Sunday, but were captured by the Water-pollce before they could make their escape.

Leung Chao-wan, master of boat No. 3804-W reports that at about 8 a.m. yesterday, off Mo Kung-wan, Mira Bay, Junk No. 2939-W came alongside and three robbers, armed with a revolver and rifle, boarded his vessel and stole fish, rice, money and two awnings to the value of \$20. The robbers were intercepted shortly afterwards by Police Launch No. 4.





# WOMAN CHARGED WITH MURDER

**THE ONLY MAN WHO KNOWS WHY THAT BOMB DID NOT EXPLODE ON TIME!**

**World-Shaking! History-making! Brest-taking!**

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MARGARET LINDSAY

**"BRITISH INTELLIGENCE"**  
(England's famous spy-hunters)

**NEXT CHANCE "RAFFLES"**  
United Artists Release co-starring **DAVID NIVEN** & **OLIVIA de HAVILLAND**

**ORIENTAL**  
LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY  
ROUSING ACTION PICTURE WITH 5000 PLAYERS!  
Where the fighting's fiercest, the thrills are thickest and the laughs are loudest, you'll find this fightin' Irish regiment in the midst of it.

**OK LAUGH! LAUGH! LAUGH!**  
COME AND GET IT!  
**CASNEY O'BRIEN**  
**THE FIGHTING 69TH**  
FOR TO-MORROW AND WEDNESDAY  
THE SCREEN'S MOST UNUSUAL RACING DRAMA!

**GANTRY**  
THE BLIND HORSE  
Racing Sensation of the Age!  
**PRIDE OF THE BLUEGRASS**  
MATINEES: 20c-30c. EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c.

**MAJESTIC**  
THEATRE  
MATINEES: 20c-30c. EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c.

**FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY**  
HER MOST THRILLING PICTURE!!!

**THE FAMOUS STORY OF THE OLD NORTHWEST!**  
THRILLING ADVENTURE!  
STIRRING CONFLICT!  
BREATHLESS EMOTION!  
**SHIRLEY TEMPLE**  
**SUSANNAH OF THE MOUNTIES**  
MARGARET SCOTT-LOCKWOOD  
MARTIN GOODWIN - J. FARRELL MACDONALD  
MARCELO MOSCOWITZ - RICHARD OLSON  
VICTOR JORY - LESTER MATTHEWS  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

Added Attractions:  
**LATEST MOVIE TONE NEWS**  
Directly After The King's Theatre  
**TO-MORROW & WEDNESDAY**  
**VICTOR McLAGLEN** in **"BIG GUY"**  
JACKIE COOPER in  
A New Universal Picture

## Spectators Rush Supreme Court

### WOMAN CHARGED WITH MURDER

The Court of the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, was this morning filled to overflowing, the occasion being the trial of Kwan Lai-chun, 31-year-old married woman, who is charged with the murder of Lam Lin-kwai, concubine, one of three persons whom she is alleged to have killed.

Long before the case was due to start, the Court was packed, and so great was the rush that the doors leading to the corridors had to be closed and many late-comers ejected.

Mr. J. P. Murphy, Assistant Crown Solicitor, is for the prosecution, and Kwan is defended by Mr. D. J. N. Anderson, instructed by Mr. P. Wynter-Blyth.

The following is the Jury: Messrs. M. A. de Carvalho (Foreman), Lau Ting, J. A. dos Remedios, K. E. M. Caudron, S. Hassan, L. Tam and Chan Siu-nam.

**Crown Case Outlined**  
Mr. Murphy said Kwan was the 31-year-old wife of one Chu Chuck, and lived with him at 33, Hec Wong Terrace, West Point. In the same place lived Chu's mother, his concubine (deceased), his two children by the concubine, and his daughter-in-law. The events which led to the charge occurred on May 12, and besides the concubine, two other persons were killed, also allegedly by Kwan—Chu's mother and the concubine's son.

The concubine, went on Mr. Murphy, came to Hongkong three years ago. She was Chu's concubine during the life of his late father. There were frequent quarrels between Kwan and Lam, and the Crown's case was that Kwan was jealous of the concubine and her children because she herself was childless.

**Alleged Crime Described**  
Referring to the night of the tragedy, Mr. Murphy said that about 10 p.m. the daughter-in-law was suddenly awakened by cries of "save life." She got up and saw Kwan attacking Lam with a chopper. There was blood streaming down Lam's face. The daughter-in-law attempted to take the chopper away from Kwan but was not successful. Kwan went on to strike Lam on the head and a running fight continued towards the kitchen.

A sub-tenant was also awakened by the shouting. She looked over the partition and saw Kwan striking Lam. A watchman then arrived and he saw Lam sitting on the stairs bleeding profusely. He went into the floor and found Kwan standing with a chopper in her hand. Police were at once summoned and when they arrived they found a small boy and Chu's mother lying dead on a camp bed. The concubine was taken to the Queen Mary Hospital where she died at 4 a.m. the next day.

She had altogether 71 wounds, 24 of which were cuts to the bone. Death was due to hemorrhage and shock from multiple injuries. Kwan had an incised wound at the base of the left thumb and another superficial wound on the right knee. She was kept under observation but the doctor did not find anything abnormal about her.

**Accused's Defence**  
"Accused's story," Mr. Murphy concluded, "is that she was attacked by the concubine, who accidentally killed the old woman and the small boy when they came to separate them. The Crown submits you cannot accept this story of self-defence in view of the number of wounds on deceased. The allegation that the concubine killed her own son is almost incredible, and I suggest that accused, overcome by jealousy attacked the boy, the old woman and the concubine and that the attack was violent and unprovoked." Hearing is proceeding.

**Additional Terms In Armistice**  
LONDON, June 24 (Reuter).—Now disclosed Armistice terms imposed by Germany on French troops serving against Germany in the service of other Powers. No French merchant shipping will be permitted to leave harbour. Resumption of commercial traffic will be subject to previous authorisation by Germany and Italy. Merchant ships outside France are to proceed to leave the ground. All aerodromes to be placed under German, Italian control. All foreign aircraft in unoccupied territory to be handed over to German authorities. The French Government is not to undertake any hostile action with their remaining armed forces. Members of the French armed forces must be prevented from leaving French soil. No material is to be conveyed to Great Britain. No Frenchman will be permitted to serve against Germany in the service of other Powers.

**Will Aid French Colonies**  
LONDON, June 24 (Dome).—Britain has announced it will render financial assistance to the French colonies which have decided to continue their resistance against Germany. Britain will place resources at their disposal to maintain resistance. "Britain aims at fighting the wrong done to both France and her colonies," statement concludes.

**REICH GREETED**  
Japanese Felicitations For Germany  
Tokyo, June 23.  
A message of felicitations on "the great achievements of the German Reich" was cabled to Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, German Foreign Minister, for transmission to Fuhrer Hitler through the German Ambassador, General Eugen Ott, on Saturday morning by "the League of Diet Members for Attainment of the Objective of the Sacred Campaign in China," an unofficial group of M.P.s.

The message emphasises the necessity of tightening the Tokyo-Berlin-Rome Axis for construction of a new order by combating Communism. The League comprises 251 out of the total 446 members of the Lower House. Receiving eight Diet members, the German Ambassador said that he received the message of felicitations with deep emotion, especially since he has just received an official dispatch that the French accepted Germany's armistice proposals unconditionally.

"We firmly believe," said the German Ambassador, "we are able to make Great Britain surrender following the French example. We hereby pledge that what Germany is now doing toward Great Britain and France will make great contributions and bring good effects upon what Japan is doing in Asia," the Ambassador concluded.—Dome.

## INVASION DANGERS

Problems Confronting The Nazis

LONDON, June 23 (Reuter).—We know that we have to face all sorts of problems, some of them very difficult, said Captain Cyril Falls, the military correspondent of the "Times," in a broadcast talk to-day.

He said he was not going to talk about world strategy or Mediterranean strategy, however, but something about the defence of Great Britain. We have some assets. We have saved from the wreck seven out of every eight men of the first B.E.F. and the second B.E.F., which was sent to the aid of France just after the great battle began.

**What We Saved**  
We have saved the personnel of bases established far down in the South-west. We have saved a lot of equipment. We have saved that part of the R.A.F. which was sent to France.

We have at present in Britain a greater number of trained and proved troops than we have had in our history. On the other hand, we have lost much of the heavy equipment of the first B.E.F. and we have lost a lot of the base stores which could not be withdrawn. We have lost some aircraft, damaged and rusted aerodromes, for which there were no repair facilities; we have lost light craft, sunk in the evacuation from Dunkirk.

**Outflanked At Two Points**  
We now see the enemy with the whole of Western Europe's coast in his grasp, from Arctic Norway to the estuary of the Loire. The enemy outflanks us from Norway and still more from Brittany, and not everyone realises until the map is studied that Brest, which the Germans have entered, is further west than Plymouth and almost as far west as Land's End.

For the first time since the war began, the enemy has launched heavy air attacks on Britain, although so far without result proportionate to their efforts.

**Invasion Probability**  
The enemy will probably try an invasion. Captain Falls does not think a large-scale invasion possible while the Navy and Air Force remain in being, and he would expect attacks to be made on them first of all with possible feints against the coast. The Germans have recklessly sacrificed their aircraft in the recent offensives, and although they may be able to replace a lot of them, they cannot replace the pilots so easily. They do not possess the magnificent materials now being provided by the British Empire, and their most highly-trained pilots are not equal to ours.

They have not yet produced a fighter to come anywhere near the Defiants, Spitfires and Hurricanes.

**Nazis Face Grim Fight**  
The Germans have a very grim fight in front of them if they depend upon the existence of the Air Force. The enemy can hardly hope to compete with this unless it cripples its bases; although he may damage ships in ports it is unlikely that he will put either out of action while there is an Air Force in being. While the Navy and R.A.F. exist, an invasion on a big or little scale by parachutists, troop-carriers on ships or a combination of the three may be expected.

Turning his attention to Britain from a strategic point of view, Capt. Falls dealt with England first. Very roughly it is a low country with a long chain of hills running from north to south—high in the north and low in the south—with another lower chain crossing it in the south and the whole of the hilly structure being like a "T" turned upside down.

**Flat Coastline**

There are of course hills like the Yorkshire moors and the Cumberland hills which are not included in this design, but that is what it is roughly. From the Thames Estuary to the Humber, the whole of the coast is flat with very few sandy beaches on which small landings are possible. On the other hand, large tracts of this area have drainage ditches or sluggish rivers with marshes.

The South-east and southern coasts are more difficult with high cliffs of either chalk or rock. Wales is a mass of mountains, although there are wide valleys.

**Inhospitable Coasts**

In Scotland, mountain chains run from east to west. Between the southern and central chains, is a district with only occasional hills, having Edinburgh in the east and Glasgow in the west. Its eastern coast is generally more inhospitable than England's west coast; it is extremely rocky and broken.

Capt. Falls does not say that England is ideal for the resistance of an invasion, but he points out that Britain's internal communications are the best in the world and that mobility is far more important than mountain ranges or deep gorges. We cannot be everywhere on a long coast-line but it is better to be quicker everywhere. We know that if we were in the "enemy's shoes" strong though he may be, we would look on an invasion of Britain as a matter of extreme difficulty. We do not under-rate his strength and we know what he has accomplished already, concluded Capt. Falls, but we are coolly and calmly preparing to face it with the main advantages on our side.

## QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 TEL. 31453-AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30 TEL. 56856

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**Spencer TRACY**  
**Hedy LAMARR**  
**I TAKE THIS WOMAN**

TO-MORROW AT QUEEN'S "ILLEGAL TRAFFIC" Mary Carlisle & Robert Preston  
TO-MORROW AT ALHAMBRA "WOMEN WITHOUT NAMES" Ellen Drew & Robert Falgo

## STAR THEATRE

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30 TEL. 57795

• TODAY ONLY •

**GRETA GARBO in NINOTCHKA**  
(Don't pronounce it... SEE IT!)  
**MELVYN DOUGLAS**  
**INA CLAIRE**  
An **ERNST LUBITSCH** Production  
Directed by **ERNST LUBITSCH**

TO-MORROW JACKIE COOPER & BETTY FIELD in "SEVENTEEN"

## CATHAY

TAKE ANY TRAM OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS.  
DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 P.M.  
MATINEES: 20c-30c. EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c.

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1940's BIGGEST MUSICAL SPECTACLE!

**BALALAIKA**  
where there's a wine, women and song!  
**Nelson EDDY**  
**ILONA MASSEY**  
Charles ROGUES - Frank MORGAN - Louis ATWILL - Frank SMITH - COMPTON - FRANKIE

TO-MORROW ONLY At 2.00, 5.00, 7.30 & 9.45 p.m. "MARIE ANTOINETTE" Tyrone Power Norma Shearer

**Dine, Wine & Dance**  
at—  
**CHANTECLER**  
176-179 Nathan Road, Kowloon. Tel. 50021.

**Gazing Into The Future**  
N.Y. Newspaper Sees New Europe  
NEW YORK, June 23 (Reuter).—"If Germany finally dominates Europe there can be no French Republic except as an aching memory and deathless hope," said the "New York Times" to-day.

"If an independent France can be restored through British resistance and Germany's downfall, there will be a new start, perhaps, of a Fourth Republic and possibly an Anglo-French Union like that offered by Britain last week."

**Only The First Act**  
Another writer in the same paper  
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